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ANSWER KEY

**ЛЕКСИКА И ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ
УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К ТЕКСТАМ
УМК *GATEWAY B2+*
(UNITS 1 – 5)**

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PART II. Vocabulary practice

UNIT 1

1. Text "Social animals" (SB p. 6 – 7)

Task 1. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	misdemeanour	проступок
2	significantly	многозначительно
3	guinea pig	подопытный кролик
4	accommodating	услужливый; любезный
5	coincidence	совпадение
6	devise	выдумывать, изобретать
7	assess	оценивать
8	similarity	сходство
9	on the pretence of	под предлогом
10	carry out	выполнять, осуществлять; приводить в исполнение
11	insightful	проницательный
12	accuracy	точность
13	monk	монах

Task 2. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	wrongdoing	behaviour that is illegal or not moral
2	likeable	pleasant, friendly, and easy to like
3	ensure	to make certain that something happens or is done
4	chunk	a large amount or part of something
5	to measure personality	characterize personality
6	overlook	to fail to notice or do something
7	critique	a careful written examination of a subject that includes the writer's opinions
8	novel	new, unusual, up-to-date
9	encounter	a meeting, especially one that was not planned
10	deliberately	intentionally, on purpose
11	persuade	to make someone agree to do sth by giving them reasons why they should
12	chap	a man, especially one that you like
13	surreptitiously	in a secret way, so that others will not notice
14	to bug	to annoy sb

Task 3. Complete the sentences.

1. **Monks** live in a building called a monastery.
2. He did finally come with us, although it took a long time to **persuade** him.
3. There are many **similarities** between the inhabitants of Europe and North America.
4. Bill's such a nice **chap**.
5. You did that **deliberately**, just to annoy me.
6. It really **bugs** me when people smoke in restaurants.
7. It was rather a **coincidence** that she appeared at that exact moment.
8. That's a big **chunk** of money to have to pay every month.
9. Try to look on whatever happened as a little **misdemeanour**.
10. I found the staff **accommodating** and knowledgeable.
11. Ann **surreptitiously** passed him the answer.
12. As an organization, we've grown **significantly**.
13. They've **devised** a scheme to allow students to study part-time.
14. It was a **novel** solution to a problem.
15. I had not seen her since our brief **encounter** two years before.

16. The building work was **carried out** by a local contractor.
17. The **accuracy** of the reports cannot be verified.
18. Our agent will **assess** the value of your property.
19. We will **ensure** equal opportunities for all.

2. Body idioms and human interaction (SB p. 7)

Task 4. Match the idioms and their definitions.

1	have sb under your thumb	A	do sth without somebody knowing it
2	pull sb's leg	B	take a risk because you believe in sb
3	do sth behind sb's back	C	have complete control over sb
4	lend sb a hand	D	to tease, fool, or make fun of (someone)
5	stick your neck out for sb	E	treat sb you know in an unfriendly way
6	give sb the cold shoulder	F	help somebody

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	D	A	F	B	E

Task 5. Write English equivalents.

1	give sb the cold shoulder	оказать кому-л. холодный приём, принять кого-л. холодно, неприветливо
2	pull sb's leg	дурачить
3	lend sb a hand	помогать
4	do sth behind sb's back	делать что-л. за чьей-то спиной (тайно)
5	stick your neck out for sb	рисковать из-за кого-то
6	have sb under your thumb	всецело в руках, под влиянием или во власти кого-л.; ≈ под башмаком (у жены)

Task 6. Choose the correct option.

1. I think I've upset one of my colleagues. He's _____ at the moment.
a) lending me a hand b) pulling my leg c) sticking his neck out **d) giving me the cold shoulder**
2. My teacher is _____ by recommending me for the best university. I hope I don't disappoint her.
a) giving me the cold shoulder b) having me under her thumb c) pulling my leg **d) sticking her neck out**
3. I need some help with this. Can you _____ ?
a) lend me a hand b) pull my leg c) give me the cold shoulder d) have me under your thumb
4. You shouldn't talk about Samuel _____. It's not nice.
a) behind his back b) under his thumb c) pulling his leg
5. Are you being serious or are you just _____ ?
a) giving me the cold shoulder b) having me under your thumb **c) pulling my leg** d) stick your neck out
6. Jack does whatever his girlfriend tells him to do. She really does have him _____ !
a) under her thumb b) the cold shoulder c) behind her back

3. Text “Fraternities and sororities” (SB p. 10 – 11)

Task 7. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	responsibility for	ответственность за
2	unify	объединять, соединять
3	hazing	испытание
4	initiation	вступление, присоединение
5	to raise money	собирать деньги (на благотворительные нужды)
6	fundraising	сбор денег (на благотворительные нужды)
7	to take great pride in	гордиться
8	fierce	жестокий, лютой, свирепый
9	exclude	исключать; не впускать; не допускать
10	public at large	широкая публика

Task 8. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	humiliate	disgrace
2	motto	catchword
3	constructive	creative
4	excel	exceed
5	rival	competitor
6	imply	suggest
7	derogatory	humiliating
8	ban	prohibit
9	fraternity	brotherhood
10	abbreviate	shorten
11	for the sake of	for reasons of
12	prevent from	to stop something from happening
13	philanthropic	generous with charitable work
14	pledge	make a promise to be loyal

Task 9. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. Rights **imply** obligations
2. The minister met with representatives from the hunting **fraternity**.
3. Never give up! That's my **motto**!
4. We aim to give every student the opportunity to **excel**.
5. The manager has overall **responsibility** for the welfare of the workers in his department.
6. The proposals provoked a **fierce** debate.
7. The book was **banned** from school libraries.
8. Cover it with plastic to **exclude** light.
9. Regular cleaning may help **prevent** infection.
10. He has played a valuable and **constructive** role in the project.
11. We have always tried to provide the public at **large** with accurate information.
12. Our airline is now a serious **rival** to many of the bigger companies.
13. She enjoyed **humiliating** me in front of the other students.
14. This was my **initiation** into the peace movement.

UNIT 2

4. Text "On the road" (SB p. 18 – 19)

Task 10. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	requirement	требование; необходимое условие
2	provisional	временный
3	come into force	вступать в силу
4	come under	быть во власти
5	distract	отвлекать, уводить в сторону
6	contribute to	вносить вклад
7	lower (v)	снижать; снижать(ся), уменьшать(ся), ослаблять
8	chauffeur (v)	возить (кого-л.) на автомобиле
9	at times	временами, по временам, порой, время от времени
10	rash (adj)	поспешный; опрометчивый, безрассудный
11	toughen up	ужесточать, закалять, укреплять
12	bother	надоедать; беспокоить, докучать, донимать
13	go down	быть принятым, быть одобренным

Task 11. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	impulsive	characterized by actions based on sudden desires, whims, or inclinations rather than careful thought an impulsive man
2	irrelevant	not important
3	show off	to boast to make people admire you
4	leak out	to become known by the public
5	confidence	conceit, self-assurance
6	imminent	likely or certain to happen very soon
7	impetuous	impulsive, vehement, passionate, ardent
8	build up	to make someone bigger, healthier, and stronger
9	gain	to get or achieve something
10	bring in	introduce a new law or system, institute
11	fall off	to diminish in size, intensity, decline or weaken
12	implement	perform, fulfil, complete, carry out, accomplish, execute

Task 12. Use the words in the right column to complete the sentences.

1	A woman whose husband has just died needs activity to distract her from her grief.
2	He chauffeured me to the stadium.
3	Don't take any notice of the children's behaviour, they like to show off .
4	Less fat in your diet will lower the risk of heart disease.
5	The influence of the Far East brought in many new fashions.
6	The news of his appointment leaked out before it was officially made known.
7	Issues relating to pay come under the personnel department.
8	Business fell off after Christmas.
9	He works out hard to build up muscles.

Task 13. Complete the sentences.

- Do these goods comply with our safety **requirements**?
- This law won't go **down** in this area.
- Many species of animal are in **imminent** danger of extinction.
- Don't **bother** about the letters, they're not urgent.
- Inviting them had been an **impulsive** gesture, done suddenly, without thinking what the result might be
- She was fun to be with **at** times.
- Sometimes teenagers can be careless and **rash**.

8. All this mountain climbing will **toughen** the boys up.
9. It's **irrelevant** to cite such outdated evidence.
10. Fresh air and exercise **contribute** to good health.

5*. (Work Book, p. 13, ex. 4) Vocabulary extension (expressions with *make, do, take*)

Task 14. Match the collocations and their definitions.

1	take it in your stride	remain calm; not to be upset or troubled by something
2	take a back seat (for / to sb)	let someone else have a go
3	take it / this / things lying down	to give up; to put up with
4	be on the make	to make a career;
5	make the most of	to use a good situation; to get the best possible result; to use to the best advantage
6	do sb a favour	something that you do for someone in order to help them
7	make do with	get by; be satisfied with what you have
8	take stock of	consider the situation, assess; appreciate
9	take for granted	to accept or assume without question; to admit that something is true
10	make a mountain out of a molehill	to exaggerate an unimportant matter out of all proportion
11	make tracks	to leave a place
12	do someone a good turn	help out
13	take a rain-check	to accept the postponement of an offer

Task 15. Guess the collocations from their Russian equivalents.

1	be on the make	1) заниматься чем-л. исключительно с корыстной целью; 2) делать карьеру
2	take a back seat (for / to sb)	ступешаться, отойти на задний план
3	make a mountain out of a molehill	≈ делать из мухи слона
4	take for granted	1) считать само собой разумеющимся; 2) принимать на веру
5	make the most of	использовать что-л. наилучшим образом, максимально
6	take it in your stride	считать что-л. естественным, принимать что-л. как должное, примириться
7	do someone a good turn	оказать хорошую услугу; помочь в трудной ситуации
8	do sb a favour	оказать любезность
9	take it / this / things lying down	безропотно сносить что-л., примириться с чем-л. без борьбы; ≈ сдать свои позиции без боя
10	make tracks	поспешно отправиться, уйти
11	make do with	обходиться тем, что есть
12	take stock of	(критически) оценивать кого-л., присматриваться, приглядываться к кому-л.
13	take a rain-check	принять приглашение в другой раз

Task 16. Explain the phrases in bold. (*Students' answer*)

1	I know my father thinks so; but I should never have done it myself. I can't take things lying down .	
2	He is so helpful and always does me a favour .	
3	You'll have to make do with ten pounds a week.	
4	He took it for granted that she was doing very well and he was relieved of further worry.	
5	Millie felt she needed to stop and take stock of her life.	
6	It's a beautiful day today. Let's make the most of it.	
7	That young lawyer is sure on the make .	
8	A friend called her about lunch but she promised to take a rain check .	
9	"You're both making a mountain out of a molehill . David doesn't love me madly and I don't love him."	
10	It's getting late – I think we'd better make tracks .	
11	I don't remember that you asked me last year to do all those things,' she said finally. 'Things just happened and we took them in our stride , didn't we?'	
12	<u>I'll be happy to take a back seat when Robin takes over.</u>	

6. Text "Customize the sound from your electric car" (SB p. 23)

Task 17. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	maneuver	манёвр
2	enhancement	увеличение; улучшение
3	follow suit	следовать чьему-л. примеру
4	cancellation	аннулирование; отмена
5	engagement	приглашение; обязательство; обручение
6	emit	выделять; выбрасывать, извергать
7	appreciate	оценивать; быть признательным, благодарным
8	ban	запрещать
9	blend	смешивать
10	bulk of	большое количество
11	tyre	шина; покрышка
12	equipment	оборудование
13	inevitably	неизбежно, неминуемо

Task 18. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	enhancement	the process of improving something; improvement
2	eliminate	remove; to get rid of something that is not wanted or needed
3	joint venture	an agreement between two companies to work together on a particular job, usually in order to share any risk involved

4	pedestrian	foot passenger
5	cancellation	a decision to stop something that has been arranged from taking place
6	legislation	law, rule; the act or process of making laws; enactment
7	get accustomed to	to get used to
8	exaggeration	overstatement
9	equip	to provide a person, object, or place with the things that they need for a particular purpose
10	reverse	to turn, move or set in an opposite direction, order, or position
11	cloppy hooves	the sound made by the hard part of horses' feet

Task 19. Guess the words by the first letter. Use them in the right form and complete the sentences.

- The area is open to cyclists and **pedestrians**.
- The government should enact **legislation** to limit the powers of the police in such cases.
- The **ban** against the tournament was fruitless.
- The factory has been **emitting** black smoke from its chimneys, which is against the law.
- That kind of success **inevitably** attracts admirers.
- She **reversed** into the parking space.
- Many infectious diseases have been virtually **eliminated**.
- Jill began to wail and Milly followed **suit**.
- He was sorry for the **cancellation** of yesterday's game.
- Women still do the **bulk** of domestic work in the home.
- The new sports centre will bring lasting **benefit** to the community.
- Do we know enough about the **safety** of these vaccines?
- She feels that her family doesn't really **appreciate** her.
- The two front **tyres** were flat.
- Water does not **blend** with oil.
- To describe it as depression would be an **exaggeration** – she was just not very happy.
- The company will be taking **drastic** measures to reduce its debt.

UNIT 3

7. Text “Brainman” (SB p. 32 – 33)

Task 20. Write English equivalents to the Russian words.

1	faze	беспокоить, досаждать; волновать, расстраивать, тревожить
2	recall	вспоминать
3	perceive (as)	воспринимать, понимать, осознавать
4	hover	парить, висеть, зависать
5	flawless	без изъяна, безупречный, безукоризненный
6	aesthetically	эстетически
7	synaesthesia	синестезия
8	have a gift for	иметь дар / талант
9	savant	учёный; крупный специалист в какой-л. области
10	wire (to)	связывать
11	clap of thunder	раскат грома
12	fit in	приспосабливаться; приравниваться

Task 21. Match the words and their definitions.

1	bewilder	confuse , embarrass , perplex
2	articulate	able to express your thoughts, arguments, and ideas clearly and effectively
3	memorize	remember , learn by heart
4	expertise	special skills or knowledge acquired from experience, training or study
5	prodigious	1) tremendous, huge, enormous, colossal; 2) amazing, astounding
6	excruciating	causing extreme physical pain
7	take pains	do one's best; try very hard to do sth
8	assume	to take for granted; accept without proof; suppose
9	fuzziness	difficult to understand, not clearly explained
10	groundbreaking	innovative
11	chasm	1) a very deep crack in rock or ice; 2) a very big difference that separates one person or group from another
12	grasp	understand sth
13	wander	rove; think about sth else

Task 22. Complete the sentences.

1. She is a highly **articulate** woman.
2. He quickly **perceived** the truth.
3. The diamond was absolutely **flawless**.
4. She had a **gift** for languages.
5. She was a **prodigious** musician.
6. As soon as I try to work my mind starts **wandering**.
7. He was finding it difficult to **grasp** the rules of the game.
8. The company is to developing its own **expertise** in the area of computer programming.
9. I think we can safely **assume** that he is out of town.
10. Exams have always **fazed** her.
11. The big bird was **hovering** high in the sky.
12. It was a **groundbreaking** research with absolutely new methods.
13. Most people who come from other countries seem to **fit** in with the way of life here.
14. In school we had to **memorize** Rudyard Kipling's poem If.
15. I tried to move my leg, but the pain was **excruciating**.

8. Phrasal verbs – the mind (SB p. 35)

Task 23. Write down English equivalents (phrasal verbs).

1	piece together	восстанавливать, свести в один
2	come up with	предлагать
3	reflect on	размышлять
4	leap out at	бросаться в глаза
5	bounce ... off sb	узнать мнение
6	pick up	узнать, учить
7	stand out	выделяться
8	tune in	понимать, схватывать, настраиваться на одну волну
9	tune out	отключиться, перестать обращать внимание; не замечать окружающего

10	fit in	приспосабливаться; приравниваться
11	catch on	1) войти в моду; завоевать популярность; 2) понимать
12	hit on	случайно обнаружить, узнать
13	take up	заняться чем-л.
14	keep up with	не отставать от других
	look down on	смотреть на кого-л. свысока
15	talk ... through	обсуждать

Task 24. Make your choice.

- As soon as I saw the photo, his face _____ me.
a) talked through b) **leapt out at** c) pull out d) stood out
- Your idea isn't going to work. We need to _____ a new one.
a) keep up with b) catch on c) hit on d) **come up with**
- Some people thought that the Internet would never _____ on but look how popular it is now!
a) **catch on** b) hit on c) reflect on d) take up
- After hours of trying to come up with a plan, they finally _____ a brilliant idea.
a) leapt out at b) looked down on c) **hit on** d) took up
- I can't _____ all the homework I'm getting. I'm getting very behind with it all.
a) **keep up with** b) pull out c) catch on d) bounce off
- The police are trying to _____ the details of the accident.
a) pick up b) leap out at c) look down on d) **piece together**
- I've never had cooking lessons but I've _____ some skills from watching my mum in the kitchen.
a) looked down on b) kept up with c) **picked up** d) hit on
- The managers _____ ideas off each other until they had the perfect plan.
a) caught b) hit c) **bounced** d) picked
- The couple decided that they had to _____ their problems with a counsellor.
a) hit on b) pull out c) **talk through** d) take up
- The teacher sent the student out of the classroom and asked him to _____ his behaviour.
a) stand out b) **reflect on** c) fit in d) take up

Task 25. Paraphrase the sentences.

1	This movement has already caught on in other states.	has become popular
2	I couldn't come up with any sensible suggestion.	propose
3	I hit on it when I wasn't able to sleep one night.	realised all of a sudden
4	I bounced the idea off my buddy but he wasn't at all impressed.	wanted to know my friend's opinion about the idea
5	The story of their latest protests is beginning to be pieced together from documents.	to be learned about by collecting all the information

6	She simply tunes out what I try to tell her.	doesn't listen to
7	Would you mind saying that again? I didn't quite catch on .	understand
8	You're looking for a fight if you say things like that to me.	searching for
9	Where did you pick that up ?	learn
10	Did you tune in to what he was saying?	understood

9. Text "Exceptional narrators" (SB p. 36 – 37)

Task 26. Choose the words from the box and answer the question.

1	... is good at thinking clearly and quickly; at understanding difficult ideas and subjects and at gaining and using knowledge	intelligent
2	... is not willing to work or do any activity that needs effort	lazy
3	... thinks they are better or more important than other people and behaves in a way that is rude and too confident	arrogant
4	calm and not worried	relaxed
5	... pays close attention to detail	observant
6	... feels uneasy in the company of other people	shy
7	... is continually preoccupied with a particular idea or activity	obsessive
8	... is keen to try new or exciting things	adventurous
9	... is capable of or characterized by intense emotion	passionate
10	... is able to understand things easily	perceptive
11	... makes you laugh	funny

Task 27. Complete the sentences with the words given using them in the right form.

1. **Capacity** is the ability or power to contain, absorb, or hold
2. They saw **spires** of the city in the distance.
3. He moved his shield quickly, and the sword **glanced** off.
4. You should take a **ferry** to cross the river.
5. The portrait of a young woman painted by Leonardo da Vinci is admired for her **enigmatic** smile.
6. The old man who owned the jewels was **bumped off** by the thieves.
7. There were a lot of **stains** on her clothes.
8. I couldn't **come up with** any sensible suggestion.
9. You'd better have your computer **rebooted**.
10. The house was surrounded by a solid **fence**.
11. It was a **ridge** and **furrow** field.
12. The fruit has got all **squashed** up in the box, we can't eat it.

10. Words and expressions connected with films (SB p. 41)

Task 28. Write English equivalents.

1	far-fetched	натянутый, неестественный, искусственный
2	thought provoking	заставляющий думать
3	light-hearted	беззаботный, беспечный, весёлый, радостный
4	risqué	рискованный, непристойный, сомнительный
5	gripping	захватывающий, всепоглощающий, увлекательный
6	fast-moving	быстро развивающийся
7	intriguing	интригующий, занимательный

8	up-and-coming	многообещающий, перспективный
9	memorable	памятный, незабываемый
10	moving	волнующий, трогательный
11	mesmerizing	гипнотизирующий, завораживающий
12	sequel	продолжение (книги, фильма)
13	disjointed	разъединённый; несвязанный
14	script	сценарий
15	disappointing	неутешительный, разочаровывающий
16	get a lukewarm reception	получить сдержанные отзывы

Task 29. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	mind-blowing	really amazing
2	(the film) bombed	(the film) did very badly
3	inspiring	making a stimulating or beneficial effect upon a person; encouraging
4	low-budget	something that didn't cost very much to make
5	flawed	having mistakes
6	cliff-hanger	when something exciting is about to happen and there is a pause before what happens is revealed
7	masterpiece	the most outstanding piece of work of a creative artist, craftsman, etc
8	impenetrable	unintelligible , incomprehensible; impossible to understand
9	portrayal	an actor's interpretation of a person
10	subconscious	the part of the mind which we cannot control; acting or existing without one's awareness
11	miscast	to assign an inappropriate role to an actor
12	underrated	underestimate , undervalue
13	twist and turns	sudden unexpected changes in the situation
14	unpredictable	being difficult to know what will happen next
15	overblown	exaggerated
16	a box-office flop	a film that is a failure, isn't popular
17	a box-office smash	a film that is a big success
18	(critics) panned the film	heavily criticized
19	hit the big screen	appeared in the cinema
20	receive rave review	get very good reviews

Task 30. Make up words with the following prefixes.

im-; -sub-; mis-; un-; over-; co-; post-; il-; re-; inter-; in-

1	production	postproduction
2	age	underage
3	predictable	unpredictable
4	penetrable	impenetrable
5	natural	unnatural
6	rated	underrated
7	starred	costarred
8	blown	overblown
9	conscious	subconscious
10	legal	illegal

11	interpreted	misinterpreted
12	national	international
13	plot	subplot
14	critical	overcritical
15	comprehensive	incomprehensive
16	make	remake
17	cast	miscast
18	rated	overrated
19	age	overage
20	natural	unnatural
21	make	remake
22	plot	subplot

UNIT 4

11. Text “Unnatural science” (SB p. 44 – 45)

Task 31. Match the names of the branches of science with the definitions.

1	cybernetics	A	the principles of biology and biochemistry applied to the practice of medicine
2	information technology	B	the scientific study of old age
3	voice technology	C	the activity of producing energy by changing the structure of the centre of an atom
4	genetic engineering	D	the science that studies the effects of low temperatures especially the possible use of low temperatures for preserving the bodies of dead people
5	biomedicine	E	the study or use of computers and electronic systems for storing and using information. Information technology is often simply called IT
6	nuclear engineering	F	the practice or science of adding genes to a living thing especially in order to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
7	gerontology	G	the use of technology to make copies of natural things for example artificial body parts
8	cryogenics	H	technology that involves the use of the voice

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
G	F	E	H	A	C	B	D

Task 32. Guess the words from the definitions.

1	circumventing	avoiding a rule or law that limits you especially using a clever trick that does not
2	obesity	fatness , corpulence
3	breathtakingly	in an extremely impressive or beautiful way
4	disposable	something that is designed to be thrown away after you have used it once or a few times
5	yeast	a white substance used for making bread rise or for making beer
6	extend	increase, broaden
7	scrutiny	careful examination of something or someone

8	maverick	an independent person who has ideas and behaviours that are very different from other
9	document (v)	to record something in writing or on film
10	mainstream	considered ordinary or normal and accepted or used by most people
11	the jury is still out	used for saying that people have not yet decided what they think about someone or something
12	deleting	removing, taking away
13	lifespan	the length of time that a person or animal lives or is expected to live

Task 33. Write down the English equivalents.

1	extension	удлинение, растягивание
2	orthodox	1) общепринятый, традиционный; 2) православный
3	make claims	делать заявления
4	vulnerable	уязвимый; ранимый
5	longevity	долгожительство, долголетие
6	wear and tear	жизненные невзгоды
7	decrepit	дряхлый, немощный, хилый (от старости)
8	breakthrough	достижение, успех, открытие
9	tenfold	десятикратный; увеличенный в десять раз
10	distinguished	выдающийся, знаменитый, известный

Task 34. Complete the sentences.

1. The view was **brehtakingly** wonderful.
2. Several names had been **deleted** from the list.
3. Her report **documents** the effects of climate change.
4. These children have all been excluded from **mainstream** schools.
5. The **jury** is still out on whether the scheme will be successful.
6. The economy grew **tenfold**.
7. Detectives are still waiting for a **breakthrough** in their investigations.
8. Harrison approved the plan but Riley remained **sceptical**.
9. The government must help the most **vulnerable** groups in our society.
10. The natural **lifespan** of a pig is 10–12 years.
11. Put two teaspoons of **yeast** into the flour and add water.
12. We **extended** the fence to the edge of our property.

12. Compound words (SB p. 47)

Task 35. Write down the English equivalents.

1	outcry	1) неистовый крик; гам, гул, шум; 2) шумный протест; справедливый гнев
2	outset	начало; начинание
3	outburst	взрыв, вспышка
4	cutback	понижение, снижение, сокращение, уменьшение
5	crackdown	силовое воздействие, репрессивная акция, карательные меры
6	income	доход, приход, прибыль; заработок
7	takeover	1) захват, овладение; 2) вступление во владение (вместо прежнего владельца); 3) поглощение (другой компании)
8	layout	планировка, план, расположение; разметка

9	downpour	ливень
10	outlook	точка зрения, взгляд, мировоззрение, мироощущение
11	setback	регресс, движение назад
12	outcome	исход, итог, последствие, результат
13	downturn	экономический спад; спад деловой активности, понижение, уменьшение
14	feedback	1) обратная связь; 2) ответная реакция
15	turnout	аудитория, публика (те, кто собирается)
16	intake	набор, приём (общее число лиц, принятых в учебное заведение, на военную службу, в штат сотрудников)
17	outbreak	вспышка, внезапное появление, начало
18	drawback	недостаток, отрицательная сторона

Task 36. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	downturn	a drop or reduction in the success of a business or economy
2	outcome	result , consequence , sequel
3	outbreak	outburst
4	cutback	decrease or reduction
5	outlook	attitude , point of view, opinion
6	crackdown	strong actions
7	turnout	a number of people got together; public; auditorium
8	outburst	explosion , outbreak
9	intake	the number of taken on people
10	setback	regress, reverse, retardation
11	outcry	noise, protest, objection
12	income	the amount of monetary or other returns, earned over a given period of time
13	takeover	acquisition, merger, acquirer
14	feedback	response
15	outset	beginning , start
16	layout	scheme , plan
17	downpour	a heavy continuous fall of rain
18	drawback	disadvantage

Task 37. Complete the sentences.

1. What is the **outcome** of you certification test?
2. There was an **outbreak** of a serious disease in this district.
3. There was little **feedback** from our questionnaire.
4. She has a healthy **outlook** on life.
5. What depresses most people here is that these **crackdowns** seem to be more or less regular occurrences.
6. They live beyond their **income**.
7. He failed as his project had a lot of **drawbacks**.
8. The **cutback** in economic activity worried the government very much.
9. There was a large **turnout** for the game
10. A good **outset** is half the voyage.
11. People are expecting the **downturn** in prices for food as the harvest has been rich this year.
12. This boat has a good deck **layout** making everything easy to operate.
13. The school should be functioning by 2015, with an **intake** of 1000 students.
14. The **outcry** over such practices has led to reform.

13. Text “Superhero origins” (SB p. 48 – 49)

Task 38. Write down English equivalents.

1	unprecedented	беспрецедентный; беспримерный
2	to cast a shadow	бросать тень
3	shrink	уменьшать, сокращать
4	spectre	угроза; предзнаменование
5	panoply	доспехи, нарядная, пышная одежда; наряд, одеяние
6	permeate	проникать, проходить сквозь
7	simplistic	упрощенческий
8	ravage	опустошение, уничтожение
9	speculation	размышление, обдумывание, предположение
10	enslave	порабощать, делать рабом
11	extinct	потухший, вымерший
12	mishap	несчастье, неудача; несчастный случай

Task 39. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	utopian	relating to a perfect or ideal existence
2	villain	a wicked or malevolent person
3	salvation	the act of saving or the state of being saved from harm
4	humdrum	boring , tedious; ordinary; dull
5	dystopian	dark , obscure; pessimistic
6	poignant	sharply distressing or painful to the feelings
7	nefarious	evil; wicked; sinful; dishonest
8	surge ahead	move forwards very quickly
9	significant	essential, important
10	tacit	said or implied without being said directly
11	foray	a short raid or incursion (invasion)
12	douse	<u>to cover something or someone with a liquid, especially water or fuel</u>

Task 40. Complete the sentences.

1. The Great Depression had a **poignant** effect on the people of the United States.
2. There was **speculation** that a treaty would be signed.
3. The country was **ravaged** by war.
4. The rain will **permeate** through the soil and reach the roots.
5. We are **enslaved** by high tech.
6. Many jobs have become **extinct** with the advent of computers.
7. It was **significant** to note that the story did not appear in the newspapers
8. During the divorce, work was his **salvation**.
9. The latest economic forecast again raises the **spectre** of increased inflation.
10. The government took the **unprecedented** step of releasing confidential correspondence.
11. All six rocket launches that year went off without **mishap**.
12. Last night's killings **cast** a dark **shadow** over the peace talks.

UNIT 5

14. Text "Woman fined for feeding the ducks" (SB p. 58 – 59)

Task 41. Write down English equivalents.

1	accost	обращаться
2	prosecute	преследовать в судебном порядке
3	vow	давать обет
4	good deed	добрые дела
5	lodge	приютить
6	temper	злой характер
7	fair enough	логично
8	scrap	маленькое количество
9	have a leg to stand on	доказательства
10	revoke	отменять

Task 42. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	spokesman	a person who speaks on behalf of a group or an organization
2	warden	an official charged with the enforcement of certain laws and regulations
3	scraps	fragments of discarded or leftover food
4	accost	to approach with a greeting, question, or remark.
5	have a leg to stand on	to be in a position where you are unable to prove something or explain why something is reasonable
6	prosecute	to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law
7	vow	to promise solemnly; pledge
8	temper	to suddenly become very angry so that you cannot control yourself
9	revoke	to take back or withdraw; cancel

Task 43. Complete the sentences.

1. He **lodged** an appeal with the High Court.
2. He was **accosted** by three gang members on the subway.
3. I took Sarah's children to school so I've done my **good deed** for the day.
4. If you don't want to come, **fair enough**, but let Bill know.
5. In his role as **warden** of the school, a principal must provide a safe environment for the students.
6. My mother fed the dog on **scraps** to save money.
7. She says awful things when she's in a **temper**.
8. She was **accosted** in the street by a complete stranger.
9. The refugees were **lodged** in old army barracks.
10. Their work permits have been **revoked**.
11. They had overwhelming public support to **prosecute** the war.
12. Without written evidence, we don't **have a leg to stand on**.

15. Prepositional phrases (SB p. 61)

Task 44. Translate into English.

1	with a view to	с намерением; с целью; с целью, с намерением, для того чтобы
2	for the attention of	вниманию такого-то
3	in fear of	в страхе, со страхом
4	at odds with	быть в ссоре; не в ладах
5	on the strength of	в силу, на основании чего-л., исходя из чего-л., опираясь на что-л.
6	at risk of	с риском
7	at the sight of	при виде
8	for fear of	из боязни; из страха
9	in line for	соответствовать, подходить
10	on behalf of	от лица, от имени (кого-л.)
11	on account of	из-за, вследствие
12	in aid of	в поддержку

Task 45. Guess the prepositional phrases from their definitions and write them down.

1	with reference to	according to
2	by means of	with the use or help of
3	in addition to	besides; as well as
4	to be out of touch with	to have no notion of
5	for the purpose of	in order to
6	as a result of	the outcome / consequence of sth
7	in the direction of	go towards sth
8	in place of	instead of
9	in the process of	in course of
10	in exchange for	instead, in place of
11	in response to	answering sth
12	in need of	hard up

Task 46. Complete the sentences.

- I heard their new single, and on the **strength** of that I bought the album.
- I didn't go to the movie on **account** of I didn't have any money about me.
- They organised a sale in **aid** of charity.
- I didn't tell Susan about our meeting for **fear** of upsetting her.
- I admire you, too, though we have been at **odds** with each other.
- Her spirits soared at the **sight** of him.
- Many people around the world live in **fear** of war.
- They decided to make an announcement by **means** of a poster.
- We drove off in the **direction** of the mountains.
- A solicitor issued a statement on **behalf** of the victim's family.
- This is in **response** to your letter of the 15th May.
- The house was built with a **view** to individual comfort.
- Rachel was reported to be in **line** for the job of team manager.
- He was out of **touch** with the political situation in the country.
- He has always been in **need** of money.
- An *au pair* is a young foreigner, usually a girl, who undertakes housework in **exchange** for board and lodging, especially in order to learn the language.

Код поля изменен

Task 47. Make your choice.

1. The school will pay for the new building _____ private investment.
a) by means of b) in the process of c) in aid of d) on account of
2. My parents are _____ buying a new house for us to live in.
a) on account of b) in aid of **c) in the process of d) by means of**
3. We're organising a fun run _____ of the local children's hospital. All the money raised will go to the hospital.
a) in the process of **b) in aid of c) on the strength of d) in addition to**
4. Noel collected the school award _____ his brother who was in hospital.
a) out of touch with b) in touch with **c) on behalf of d) in the process of**
5. I haven't seen that new TV series for a few weeks so I'm _____ with what's happening in it.
a) out of touch with b) in touch with c) on account of d) on behalf of
6. _____ a new car, Justin has also booked a holiday to Tahiti. Lucky man!
a) In aid of b) In touch with **c) In addition to d) On behalf of**
7. The road is closed _____ an accident that occurred there this morning.
a) on behalf of b) in touch with c) in the process of **d) on account of**
8. I haven't lived in Italy for ten years but I'm still _____ what's going on there.
a) in the process of b) in addition **c) in touch with d) by means of**
9. I decided to go and see the film _____ the review in the newspaper.
a) on the strength of b) on behalf of c) out of touch with d) in aid of

16. Text "The most influential novel of the 20th century" (SB p. 62 – 63)

Task 48. Translate into English.

1	pedant	педант
2	grasp	понять, схватить (основную идею); осознать; овладеть, усвоить; постичь
3	pannikin	кружка, небольшая миска (обычно жестяная)
4	eagerness	пыл, рвение, старание
5	I dare say	полагаю, думаю; осмелюсь сказать
6	mocking	насмешливый
7	vapid	бессодержательный, скучный
8	afterthought	запоздалая мысль, запоздалое раздумье
9	scores of	множество (большое количество)
10	definitive	окончательный; решительный; имеющий решающее значение, решающий; последний
11	vaporise	испаряться
12	vague	неопределённый, неясный, смутный; неуловимый
13	hunk	глыба, большой кусок

Task 49. Guess the prepositional phrases from their definitions and write them down.

1	unconscious	instinctive, unintentional
2	rub out	remove, destroy
3	contradictory	contrary, opposed
4	flitter	to appear for a short time
5	obsolete	outdated , old-fashioned
6	wastage	anything lost by waste
7	deep conviction	strong belief
8	abolish	to do away with (laws, regulations, customs, etc.); put an end to
9	stick to	to sth that you promise or that you think you should do / continue to do
10	subsidiary	serving to aid or supplement; auxiliary
11	overcome	to succeed to deal with a problem
12	occur to	to be realized or thought of (by)

Task 50. Complete the sentences.

1. He was finding it difficult to **grasp** the rules of the game.
2. This famous novel is a little, **I dare say**, dull.
3. Witnesses gave only a **vague** description of the driver.
4. She added as an **afterthought**, "I liked him though."
5. Doctors have now been able to make a **definitive** diagnosis.
6. I have **scores of** things to do.
7. His tone was coldly **mocking**.
8. He brought a **hunk** of meat. It was really huge.
9. She often uses **obsolete** phrases in her speech.
10. New ideas **occur to** him in the act of writing.
11. If you make a mistake **rub it out** and rewrite the answer.
- 12.
13. We should **stick to** our original plans.
14. The government should **abolish** income tax for the low-paid.
15. We appreciate his **eagerness** to help.