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**ЛЕКСИКА И ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ
УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К ТЕКСТАМ
УМК *GATEWAY B2+*
(UNITS 1 – 5)**

МОСКВА
2014

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PART I. Learn the words and their English and Russian equivalents

UNIT 1

1. Text “Social animals” (SB p. 6 – 7)

1	persuade	to make someone agree to do sth by giving them reasons why they should	убеждать, уговорить
2	similarity	likeness , resemblance	сходство, похожесть
3	on the pretence of	excuse	под предлогом
4	surreptitiously	in a secret way, so that others will not notice	тайно, скрытно; исподтишка, тайком
5	deliberately	intentionally, on purpose	преднамеренно, умышленно, нарочно
6	assess	to judge, evaluate, estimate	оценивать, давать оценку
7	critique	a careful written examination of a subject that includes the writer's opinions	критический отзыв, критическая статья; рецензия
8	accommodating	helpful and easy to help with	услужливый; любезный
9	coincidence	a situation in which separate things happen by chance at the same time or in the same way	точное совпадение, одинаковость
10	chunk	a large amount or part of something	большое количество
11	misdemeanour	an action that is bad or wrong, but not in a serious way	проступок
12	monk	a man who lives in a religious community away from other people	монах
13	chap	a man, especially one that you like	парень
14	significantly	by a large amount, or in a way that is easily noticeable	многозначительно
15	likeable	pleasant, friendly, and easy to like	приятный; привлекательный; милый
16	devise	to invent a method of doing something	разрабатывать, выдумывать, изобретать
17	novel	new, unusual, up-to-date	неизвестный, новый
18	encounter	a meeting, especially one that was not planned	столкновение, случайная встреча

19	carry out	to do a particular piece of work, research, etc	выполнять, осуществлять; приводить в исполнение
20	to measure personality	characterize personality	характеризовать личность
21	accuracy	exactness , precision	точность, соответствие
22	guinea pig	a person or thing used for experimentation	подопытный кролик
23	to bug	to annoy sb	надоедать, тревожить
24	insightful	showing a very good understanding of a person or a complicated situation	проницательный
25	ensure	to make certain that something happens or is done	гарантировать, обеспечивать
26	overlook	to fail to notice or do something	не заметить, просмотреть, пропустить
27	wrongdoing	behaviour that is illegal or not moral	преступление; правонарушение; причинение вреда, ущерба

2. Body idioms and human interaction (SB p. 7)

1	do sth behind sb's back	do sth without somebody knowing it	делать что-л. за чьей-то спиной (тайно)
2	give sb the cold shoulder	treat sb you know in an unfriendly way	оказать кому-л. холодный приём, принять кого-л. холодно, неприветливо
3	have sb under your thumb	have complete control over sb	всецело в руках, под влиянием или во власти кого-л.; ≈ под башмаком (у жены)
4	lend sb a hand	help somebody	помогать
5	pull sb's leg	to tease, fool, or make fun of (someone)	дурачить
6	stick your neck out for sb	take a risk because you believe in sb	рисковать из-за кого-то

3. Text “Fraternities and sororities” (SB p. 10 – 11)

1	imply	suggest , involve	предполагать, подразумевать, включать в себе, значить
2	for the sake of	for reasons of	ради, из-за
3	abbreviate	make shorter because some parts have been removed	сокращать, делать короче
4	derogatory	insulting, humiliating, degrading, depreciatory, disparaging, disrespectful	унижительный; уничижительный; непочтительный; принижающий
5	fraternity	brotherhood , fellowship , guild	братство, община; ассоциация, содружество
6	motto	a short statement that expresses something such as a principle or an aim, often used as a statement of belief by an organization or individual; slogan, catchword	девиз, лозунг
7	excel	to do something extremely well; surpass, exceed	превосходить, превышать; быть лучше
8	responsibility for	the state or job of being in charge of someone or something and of making sure that what they do or what happens to them is right or satisfactory	ответственность
9	fierce	involving very strong feelings such as determination, anger, or hate	жестокий, лютый, свирепый
10	ban	prohibit	запрещать
11	exclude	to deliberately not include sth	исключать; не впускать; не допускать
12	prevent from	to stop something from happening	предотвращать, предупреждать
13	constructive	creative	творческий; созидательный; конструктивный
14	fundraising	the activity of trying to persuade people or organizations to give money for a specific purpose, especially for a charity or a political party	сбор денег (на благотворительные нужды)
15	to raise money	to collect money for charity	собирать деньги

16	public at large	people at large or the world at large are most people, rather than just some of them	широкая публика
17	to take great pride in	to be proud of	гордиться
18	rival	competitor , opponent	соперник; конкурент
19	humiliate	to make someone feel very embarrassed and ashamed; disgrace	унижать, оскорблять
20	initiation	a process or ceremony in which someone becomes a member of an organization or group	инициация, вступление, присоединение
21	hazing	making someone do strange, difficult, and sometimes dangerous things in order to become a member of a group, especially a fraternity at a university	испытательный срок для студента, давшего обещание вступить в братство, подразумевает выполнение тяжёлых, зачастую глупых и унижительных поручений в течение определённого срока
22	unify	bring together	объединять, соединять
23	pledge	make a promise to be loyal	давать обет, обещание
24	philanthropic	generous with charitable work	филантропический, благотворительный

UNIT 2

4. Text “On the road” (SB p. 18 – 19)

1	requirement	something that is needed in order for something else to happen	требование; необходимое условие
2	toughen up	to become more strict, or to make something more strict	ужесточать, закалять, укреплять
3	go down	be received and accepted	быть принятым, быть одобренным
4	chauffeur (v)	to act as driver for (a person)	возить (кого-л.) на автомобиле
5	bother	to annoy someone by interrupting them when they are busy or want to be left alone; disturb, harass, pester, plague, trouble, worry	1) надоедать; беспокоить, докучать, донимать; 2) беспокоиться, волноваться
6	impulsive	sb who tends to do things	импульсивный, легко

		without thinking about a result	возбуждаемый
7	imminent	likely or certain to happen very soon	надвигающийся, неотвратимый, неизбежный, неминуемый
8	at times	sometimes, but not often	временами, по временам, порой, время от времени
9	rash (adj)	1) acting without due consideration or thought; impetuous; 2) characterized by or resulting from excessive haste or impetuosity	поспешный; опрометчивый, безрассудный, необдуманный, неосторожный
10	impetuous	without thinking about what the effects will be synonyms: violent, impulsive, vehement, passionate, ardent	импульсивный, горячий; пылкий, страстный
11	irrelevant	not important	неуместный, неподходящий; не относящийся к делу
12	contribute to	to give money, goods, or your time and effort in order to achieve something, especially when other people are also helping	вносить вклад
13	distract	to get someone's attention and prevent them from concentrating on something	отвлекать, уводить в сторону
14	show off	to behave in a way that is intended to attract people's attention and make them admire you	выставлять напоказ, хвастать
15	implement	to make something such as an idea, plan, system, or law start to work and be used; Syn: perform , fulfil , complete, carry out , accomplish , execute	выполнять, осуществлять; обеспечивать выполнение, приводить в исполнение
16	provisional	intended to be temporary, and likely to be changed when other arrangements are made	временный
17	lower (v)	to reduce something in number, amount, value, or strength	снижать; снижать(ся), уменьшать(ся), ослаблять
18	gain	to get or achieve something, usually as a result of a lot of effort	добиваться, получать, приобретать
19	confidence	the belief that you are able to do	уверенность,

		things well; conceit, self-sufficiency, aplomb, self-assurance	убеждённость; самоуверенность
20	bring in	introduce a new law or system, institute	вводить, внедрять; устанавливать
21	leak out	to become known by the public	обнаружиться, стать известным; просочиться
22	come into force	begin to be applied	вступать в силу
23	come under	to be the responsibility of a particular person, organization etc	быть во власти
24	fall off	to diminish in size, intensity, etc.; decline or weaken	уменьшаться, ослабевать, ухудшаться
25	build up	to make someone bigger, healthier, and stronger	наращивать, нарастать, накапливать

5. * **(Workbook, p. 13, ex. 4) Vocabulary extension (expressions with make, do, take)**

1	make the most of	to use a good situation; to get the best possible result; to use to the best advantage	использовать что-л. наилучшим образом, максимально
2	make tracks	to leave a place	поспешно отправиться, уйти
3	do sb a favour	something that you do for someone in order to help them	оказать любезность
4	take a rain-check	to accept the postponement of an offer	принять приглашение в другой раз
5	take it / this / things lying down	to give up; to put up with	безропотно сносить что-л., примириться с чем-л. без борьбы; ≈ сдать свои позиции без боя
6	make do with	get by; be satisfied with what you have	обходиться тем, что есть
7	be on the make	to make a career;	1) заниматься чем-л. исключительно с корыстной целью; 2) делать карьеру
8	take for granted	to accept or assume without question; to admit that something is true	1) считать само собой разумеющимся; 2) принимать на веру
9	do someone a good turn	help out	оказать хорошую услугу; помочь в трудной ситуации

10	take stock of	consider the situation	(критически) оценивать кого-л., присматриваться, приглядываться к кому-л.
11	make a mountain out of a molehill	to exaggerate an unimportant matter out of all proportion	≈ делать из мухи слона
12	take it in your stride	remain calm; not to be upset or troubled by something	считать что-л. естественным, принимать что-л. как должное, примириться
13	take a back seat (for / to sb)	let someone else have a go	стушеваться, отойти на задний план

6. Text “Customize the sound from your electric car” (SB p. 23)

1	emit	give off, throw out; to send sth into the air, especially gas, light or heat	испускать, выделять (свет, тепло, запах); выбрасывать, извергать (пепел, дым, лаву)
2	eliminate	remove , expel; to get rid of something that is not wanted or needed	устранять, исключать; уничтожать, ликвидировать, аннулировать
3	legislation	law , rule; the act or process of making laws; enactment	1) законодательство; законодательная деятельность; 2) закон; законопроект
4	reverse	to turn, move or set in an opposite direction, order, or position	1) перевёртывать, переворачивать; опрокидывать; ставить с ног на голову; 2) давать задний или обратный ход
5	maneuver	an action or movement that you need skill to do	1) манёвр; 2) маневрировать, выполнять манёвр
6	pedestrian	someone who is walking, especially in a town or city, instead of driving or riding; foot passenger	1) пешеход; 2) пеший, пешеходный
7	enhancement	the process of improving something; improvement	увеличение, улучшение
8	ban	to say officially that sb is not allowed to do something	запрет
9	inevitably	unavoidably; used to say that sth is certain to happen	неизбежно, неминуемо

10	follow suit	to do the same as someone else	следовать чьему-л. примеру, поступать так же, как и кто-л.; подражать кому-л.
11	joint venture	forms of business organization, partnership	совместное предприятие
12	blend (v)	to mix food or different substances	смешивать; смешиваться; сливаться
13	cancellation	a decision to stop sth from taking place	аннулирование; отмена (сделанного заказа); прекращение
14	tyre	a rubber ring placed over the rim of a wheel of a road vehicle	шина; покрышка
15	bulk of	the majority or largest part of sth	большое количество
16	appreciate	1) to feel thankful or grateful for; 2) to value highly	1) быть признательным, благодарным; 2) ценить
17	safety	freedom from danger or risk of injury	безопасность
18	benefit (n)	an advantage you get from a situation	выгода; польза; прибыль; преимущество
19	sensory	relating to the senses or the power of sensation	сенсорный, чувствительный
20	engagement	1) appointment; 2) obligation , pledge; 3) a pledge of marriage	1) встреча, свидание; приглашение; 2) обязательство; 3) обручение, помолвка
21	brand	1) a particular product or a characteristic that serves to identify a particular product; 2) a trade name or trademark	торговая марка, бренд; разновидность, сорт
22	get accustomed to	to get used to	привыкать
23	support vehicle	transport that provides support	вспомогательный автобус; прицеп
24	equip	to provide, supply	снаряжать, экипировать; снабжать; оборудовать
25	equipment	a set of tools, devices, kit, etc., assembled for a specific purpose	оборудование; оснащение; оснастка
26	exaggeration	overstatement	преувеличение

27	drastically	with a very big effect	решительно; радикально; чрезмерно
28	precaution	an action taken to avoid a dangerous or undesirable event (e.g. take precaution for)	1) предосторожность; предусмотрительность; 2) мера предосторожности
29	cloppety hooves	the sound made by the hard part of horses' feet	цоканье копыт

UNIT 3

7. Text "Brainman" (SB p. 32 – 33)

1	wander	rove; think about sth else	блуждать (о мыслях, взгляде); быть непоследовательным, невнимательным, рассеянным
2	memorize	remember , learn by heart	запоминать; выучивать, заучивать наизусть
3	faze	to disconcert; worry; disturb	беспокоить, досажать; волновать, расстраивать, тревожить
4	recall	to bring back to mind; recollect; remember	вспоминать
5	bewilder	confuse , embarrass , perplex	смущать; ставить в тупик; сбивать с толку; приводить в замешательство
6	have a gift for	be naturally good / talented at	иметь дар / талант
7	grasp	understand sth	хватать; быстро понимать
8	articulate	1) distinct, clear, or definite; 2) well-constructed; 3) able to express oneself fluently and coherently	1) ясный, отчётливый; 2) чётко сформулированный; 3) чётко выражающий свои мысли
9	assume	to take for granted; accept without proof; suppose	принимать, допускать, предполагать
10	perceive (as)	to notice, to realize sth	воспринимать, понимать, осознавать
11	hover	1) to remain suspended in one place; 2) to linger uncertainly in a nervous or solicitous way	парить, висеть, зависать

12	flawless	perfect, without any mistakes	без изъяна, безупречный,
13	prodigious	1) tremendous, huge, enormous, colossal; 2) amazing, astounding	1) чрезмерный, непомерный, очень большой; 2) изумительный, поразительный
14	savant	a man of great learning; someone who has a lot of knowledge	учёный; крупный специалист в какой-л. области
15	expertise	special skills or knowledge acquired from experience, training or study	экспертиза; экспертная оценка
16	groundbreaking	innovative	новаторский, революционный
17	synaesthesia	the subjective sensation of a sense other than the one being stimulated. For example, a sound may evoke sensations of colour	синестезия
18	clap of thunder		раскат грома
19	chasm	1) a very deep crack in rock or ice; 2) a very big difference that separates one person or group from another	1) глубокая трещина, расщелина, пропасть; 2) разногласия, расхождение во мнениях
20	fuzziness	difficult to understand, not clearly explained	неясность, неопределённость, смутность; расплывчатость, размытость; нечёткость
21	fit in	to be accepted by a group of people because you are similar to them	приспосабливаться; приравниваться
22	excruciating	causing extreme physical pain	мучительный
23	take pains	try very hard to do sth	(всячески) стараться, не жалеть сил, прилагать все усилия
24	aesthetically	in an artistic way	эстетически
25	wire (to)	link, connect	связывать

8. Phrasal verbs – the mind (SB p. 35)

1	pick up	learn sth new	узнать, учить
2	catch on	1) to become popular or fashionable; 2) to grasp mentally; understand	1) войти в моду; завоевать популярность; 2) понимать
3	piece together	learn about sth by considering all separate bits of information	восстанавливать, свести в один
4	keep up with	do sth at the same speed as others	не отставать от других
5	reflect on	think about sth carefully	размышлять
6	come up with	to produce or find	предлагать
7	hit on	to discover unexpectedly or guess correctly	случайно обнаружить, узнать
8	leap out at	immediately arrest sb's attention	бросаться в глаза
9	talk ... through	discuss sth in order to understand it better	обсуждать
10	bounce ... off sb	discuss sth with sb in order to get their opinion	узнать чьё-л. мнение
11	take up	start doing sth	заняться чем-л.
12	stand out	easy to notice because they are different	выделяться
13	fit in	be accepted by a group	приспосабливаться; приноравливаться
14	tune in	to make or become more aware, knowledgeable, etc. (about)	понимать, схватывать, настраиваться на одну волну
	tune out	to cease to take an interest (in) or pay attention (to)	отключиться, перестать обращать внимание; не замечать окружающего
15	pull out	to extract, find	извлекать
16	look for	try to find	искать
17	get on with	have a good relationship with	быть в хороших отношениях с
18	look down on	think you are better than sb; to be contemptuous	смотреть на кого-л. свысока

9. Text “Exceptional narrators” (SB p. 36 – 37)

1	passionate	capable of or characterized by intense emotion	пылкий, страстный
2	relaxed	calm and not worried	1) ненапряжённый; 2) ослабленный; 3) релаксированный
3	intelligent	good at thinking clearly and quickly; at understanding difficult ideas and subjects and at gaining and using knowledge	умный, сообразительный, смышлёный
4	arrogant	having or showing an exaggerated opinion of one's own importance, merit, ability, etc.	заносчивый, высокомерный, надменный
5	observant	pays close attention to detail	внимательный, наблюдательный
6	shy	feels uneasy in the company of other people	застенчивый, робкий; стеснительный
7	obsessive	continually preoccupied with a particular idea or activity	навязчивый, неотвязный
8	perceptive	able to notice or understand things quickly and easily	восприимчивый, воспринимающий
9	funny	makes you laugh	забавный, смешной
10	lazy	not willing to work or do any activity that needs effort	ленивый
11	adventurous	keen to try new or exciting things	безрассудно смелый; авантюрного склада
12	bump off	to murder; kill	убить, убрать
13	spire	the pointed top of a church tower or other building	шпиль
14	furrow	a line that a farmer digs in the soil with a plough where a crop will be planted	борозда, колея
15	stop for a wee	stop to urinate (often used by children)	мочиться, делать пи-пи, писать (<i>детский</i>)
16	ferry	a boat that makes short journeys between places	паром
17	capacity	the ability or power to contain	вместимость, ёмкость; объём
18	ridge	any long narrow raised strip or elevation, as on a fabric or in ploughed land	гребень горы; горный хребет; горная цепь; водораздел
19	enigmatic	mysterious and difficult to understand	загадочный, таинственный
20	come up with	to produce or find	предложить

21	glance off	to hit something lightly and then move away in a different direction	поразить скользящим ударом
22	squash	press or squeeze	раздавливать, расплющивать; сдавливать
23	reboot	to start again	перезагрузить
24	stain	a spot, mark	пятно
25	fence	a structure that serves to enclose an area such as a garden or field	забор

10. Words and expressions connected with films (SB p. 41)

1	impenetrable	unintelligible , incomprehensible; impossible to understand	малопонятный, непостижимый, неясный
2	subconscious	the part of the mind which we cannot control; acting or existing without one's awareness	подсознательный
3	miscast	to assign an inappropriate role to an actor	поручать актёру неподходящую роль; неправильно распределять роли
4	underrated	underestimate , undervalue	недооценивать, преуменьшать
5	overblown	exaggerated	раздувать, растягивать
6	unpredictable	being difficult to know what will happen next	непредсказуемый; непрогнозируемый
7	adaptation	something that is changed or modified to suit new conditions or needs	переделка; адаптация
8	box office	an office at a theatre, cinema, etc., where tickets are sold	билетная касса
9	cliché	a word or expression that has lost much of its force through overexposure	клише, шаблонная фраза, избитое выражение, речевой штамп
10	cliff-hanger	a moment in or at the end of the film when something exciting is about to happen and there is a pause before what happens is revealed	захватывающее произведение (в жанре детектива или мелодрамы), транслируемое по частям, с продолжением
11	masterpiece	the most outstanding piece of work of a creative artist, craftsman, etc	шедевр

12	portrayal	an actor's interpretation of a person	изображение, представление (на сцене, в кино, в литературном произведении)
13	script	written text of a film that actors learn	сценарий
14	sequel	a film, novel, play, etc., that continues a previously related story	продолжение (книги, фильма)
15	twist and turns	sudden unexpected changes in the situation	неожиданные повороты, изменения
16	disappointing	depressing , not comforting	неутешительный, разочаровывающий; печальный
17	disjointed	disconnected , incoherent	разъединённый; несвязанный; изолированный
18	epic	any work of literature, film, etc., having heroic deeds; of heroic or impressive proportions	эпический, огромный, грандиозный; эпос, эпическая поэма
19	far-fetched	difficult to believe; improbable in nature; unlikely	натянутый, неестественный, искусственный
20	fast-moving	acting or moving or capable of acting or moving quickly	быстро развивающийся
21	flawed	having mistakes	бракованный; дефектный, с ошибками
22	gripping	a film or a book that makes you want to carry on watching or reading to find out what happens next	захватывающий, всепоглощающий, увлекательный
23	inspiring	making a stimulating or beneficial effect upon a person; encouraging	вдохновляющий
24	intriguing	fascinating , absorbing; arousing great interest or curiosity	интригующий, занимательный, увлекательный; пленительный, захватывающий
25	light-hearted	cheerful or carefree in mood or disposition; gentle, funny, not serious	беззаботный, беспечный, весёлый, радостный
26	low-budget	something that didn't cost very much to make	низкобюджетный, малобюджетный
27	memorable	unforgettable; worth remembering or easily	незабвенный, памятный, незабываемый

		remembered; something is so good you will remember it	
28	mesmerizing	holding (someone) as if spellbound, fascinated	гипнотизирующий, завораживающий
29	mind-blowing	really amazing	потрясающий
30	moving	arousing or touching the emotions	волнующий, трогательный
31	risqué	bordering on impropriety or indecency	рискованный; непристойный, сомнительный (об остроте, шутке, истории и т. д.)
32	thought provoking	making you think seriously about something	заставляющий думать
33	up-and-coming	promising; likely to become successful	подающий надежды, многообещающий, перспективный
34	(the film) bombed	(the film) did very badly	провалился, потерпел неудачу
35	(critics) panned the film	heavily criticized	очень критиковали
36	(the story) unfold	to reveal, develop; the story gradually happens on the screen	развитие сюжета
37	receive rave review	get very good reviews	получить очень хорошие отзывы
38	get a lukewarm reception	not be heavily criticized but not to be highly praised either	получить сдержанные отзывы
39	a box-office smash	a film that is a big success	очень успешный фильм
40	a box-office flop	a film that is a failure, isn't popular	неудачный фильм
41	hit the big screen	appeared in the cinema	появиться на экране

UNIT 4

11. Text "Unnatural science" (SB p. 44 – 45)

1	maverick	an independent person who has ideas and behaviours that are very different from other	индивидуалист; независимый человек
2	(under) scrutiny	careful examination of something or someone	внимательный осмотр; наблюдение

3	make claims	saying that sth is true, even though you have no any proof	делать заявления
4	breakthrough	a discovery or achievement that comes after a lot of hard work	достижение, успех, открытие
5	document (v)	to record something in writing or on film	подтверждать документами; документировать
6	mainstream	considered ordinary or normal and accepted or used by most people	господствующая тенденция, главное направление; общепринятые взгляды
7	sceptical	having doubts about something that other people think is true or right	скептический
8	circumventing	avoiding a rule or law that limits you especially using a clever trick that does not	хитрый, обманчивый
9	foundation	base, starting point	фундамент, основание
10	the jury is still out	used for saying that people have not yet decided what they think about someone or something	вопрос ещё не решён
11	longevity	the fact of having a long life or existence	долгожительство, долголетие
12	decrepit	old and no longer in good condition	дряхлый, немощный, хилый (от старости)
13	deleting	removing, taking away	удаление; исключение; ликвидация
14	disposable	something that is designed to be thrown away after you have used it once or a few times	1) доступный; имеющийся в распоряжении, наличный; 2) одноразовый
15	distinguished	successful and respected by many people	выдающийся, знаменитый, известный, прославленный
16	tenfold	in a way that increases by ten	десятикратный; увеличенный в десять раз
17	breathtakingly	in an extremely impressive or beautiful way	изумительно, поразительно
18	vulnerable	sb who is vulnerable is weak or easy to hurt physically or mentally	уязвимый; ранимый

19	wear and tear	the changes or damage that normally happen to something that has been used causing it to be less useful or less valuable	утомление, жизненные невзгоды
20	lifespan	the length of time that a person or animal lives or is expected to live	продолжительность жизни
21	orthodox	conventional, approved, common, generally accepted	1) общепринятый, традиционный; 2) ортодоксальный
22	yeast	a white substance used for making bread rise or for making beer	дрожжи, закваска
23	extend	increase, broaden	а) простираться, длиться; б) расширять
24	extension	lengthening	удлинение, растягивание,
25	obesity	fatness , corpulence	тучность; ожирение
26	soma	the body of an organism, especially an animal, as distinct from the germ cells	сома; 1) тело, туловище 2) совокупность всех клеток организма, исключая репродуктивные клетки

12. Compound words (SB p. 47)

1	downturn	a drop or reduction in the success of a business or economy	экономический спад; спад деловой активности, понижение, уменьшение
2	outcome	result , consequence , sequel	исход, итог, последствие, результат
3	outbreak	outburst	вспышка, внезапное появление, начало
4	cutback	decrease or reduction	понижение, снижение, сокращение, уменьшение
5	outlook	attitude , point of view, opinion	точка зрения, взгляд, мировоззрение, мироощущение
6	crackdown	strong actions	силовое воздействие, репрессивная акция, карательные меры
7	turnout	a number of people got together; public; auditorium	аудитория, публика (те, кто собирается)
8	outburst	explosion , outbreak	взрыв, вспышка

9	intake	the number of taken on people	набор, приём (общее число лиц, принятых в учебное заведение, на военную службу, в штат сотрудников)
10	setback	regress, reverse, retardation	регресс, движение назад
11	outcry	noise, protest, objection	1) неистовый крик; гам, гул, шум, 2) шумный протест; справедливый гнев
12	income	the amount of monetary or other returns, earned over a given period of time	доход, приход, прибыль; заработок
13	takeover	acquisition, merger, acquirer	1) захват, овладение; 2) вступление во владение (вместо прежнего владельца); 3) поглощение (другой компании); приобретение контрольного пакета акций
14	feedback	response	обратная связь
15	outset	beginning , start	начало; начинание
16	layout	scheme , plan	планировка, план, расположение; разметка
17	downpour	a heavy continuous fall of rain	ливень
18	drawback	disadvantage	недостаток, отрицательная сторона

13. Text “Superhero origins” (SB p. 48 – 49)

1	extinct	no longer existing	вымерший; исчезнувший, устаревший
2	mishap	misfortune , failure; minor mistake, accident	несчастье, неудача; несчастный случай
3	douse	to cover with liquid	окупаться, погружаться
4	significant	essential, important	важный, существенный
5	poignant	sharply distressing or painful to the feelings	горький, мучительный
6	speculation	reflection , thought , contemplation	размышление, обдумывание
7	enslave	to make someone a slave	порабощать, делать рабом

8	salvation	the act of saving or the state of being saved from harm	избавление, спасение
9	dystopian	dark , obscure; pessimistic	безысходный, мрачный
10	utopian	relating to a perfect or ideal existence	утопический
11	permeate	penetrate	проникать, проходить сквозь
12	simplistic	characterized by extreme simplicity; naive	упрощенческий
13	ravage	devastation , ruin	опустошение, уничтожение
14	surge ahead	move forwards very quickly	(на)хлынуть, быстро продвигаться вперед
15	spectre	the possibility of something unpleasant that might happen in the future	угроза; предзнаменование
16	panoply	smart clothes , armour	доспехи, нарядная, пышная одежда; наряд, одеяние
17	foray	a short raid or incursion (invasion)	набег; нападение
18	nefarious	evil; wicked; sinful; dishonest	бесчестный; нечестный, низкий; гнусный, мерзкий, подлый
19	tacit	said or implied without being said directly	молчаливый, подразумеваемый
20	humdrum	boring , tedious; ordinary; dull	банальный, неинтересный, скучный, однообразный; будничные, серый
21	shrink	get smaller	уменьшать, сокращать
22	unprecedented	never having happened or existing before	беспрецедентный; беспремерный
23	to cast a shadow	to make a situation seem less hopeful	бросать тень
24	villain	a wicked or malevolent person	злодей, негодяй

UNIT 5

14. Text “Woman fined for feeding the ducks” (SB p. 58 – 59)

1	accost	to approach and speak to aggressively, as with a demand or request	приставать
2	fair enough	used to say that an idea or suggestion seems reasonable	разумно, логично
3	good deed	a helpful, kind thing that you do	добрые дела
4	have a leg to stand on	proving that you are right about smth	доказательства
5	temper	a short period of feeling very angry	злой характер
6	lodge	– to make a formal or official complaint, protest etc; – to provide someone with a place to stay for a short time	– подавать, предъявлять; – приютить;
7	prosecute	– to continue taking part in or doing something; – to seek to obtain or enforce by legal action	– продолжать делать; – преследовать в судебном порядке;
8	revoke	to officially cancel something so that it is no longer valid	аннулировать
9	scrap	a small piece of something, especially paper, cloth, etc	остатки, маленькое количество
10	spokesman	a person who speaks on behalf of a group or an organization	представитель, делегат
11	vow	a formal and serious promise	клясться, давать обет
12	warden	a person who is responsible for taking care of a particular place	страж, служащий

Отформатировано: английский (США)

15. Prepositional phrases (SB p. 61)

1	at the sight of	when seeing sth	при виде
2	on behalf of	instead of someone, or as a representative of sb	от лица, от имени (кого-л.)
3	in fear of	to be afraid of sth or sb all the time	в страхе, со страхом
4	on account of	because of; by reason of	из-за, вследствие

5	on the strength of	on the basis of or relying upon	в силу, на основании чего-л., исходя из чего-л., опираясь на что-л.
6	with a view to	a) with the intention of; b) in anticipation or hope of	с намерением; с целью; для того чтобы
7	at odds with	disagreeing with someone	быть в ссоре; не в ладах
8	in aid of	in support of; for the purpose of	в поддержку
9	in line for	in the running for; a candidate for	соответствовать, подходить
10	for fear of	in case you make something bad happen	из боязни; из страха
11	at risk of	in a situation in which sth unpleasant or dangerous could happen to you	с риском
12	for the attention of	used on a business letter to show that you intend it for a particular person	внимание такого-то
13	in the direction of	go towards sth	по направлению к
14	by means of	with the use or help of	посредством
15	in response to	answering sth	в ответ на
16	in the process of	in course of	в процессе
17	to be out of touch with	to have no notion of	не иметь представления о
18	in addition to	besides; as well as	вдобавок, в дополнение к, кроме того, к тому же
19	in need of	hard up	испытывать нужду
20	as a result of	the outcome / consequence of sth	в результате (чего-л.)
21	for the purpose of	in order to	с целью
22	in exchange for	instead , in place of	вместо; взамен, в обмен на
23	with reference to	according to	ссылаясь на кого-л. / что-л.
24	in place of	instead of	вместо

16. Text “The most influential novel of the 20th century” (SB p. 62 – 63)

1	afterthought	1) a comment, reply, etc., that occurs to one after the opportunity to deliver it has passed 2) an addition to sth already completed	запоздалая мысль, запоздалое раздумье
2	hunk	a large piece	глыба, большой кусок
3	grasp	comprehend , understand	понять, схватить (основную идею); осознать; овладеть, усвоить; постичь
4	pannikin	a small metal cup or pan	кружка, небольшая миска (обычно жестяная)
5	vaporise	to become particles of moisture (vapour)	испаряться
6	vapid	boring or dull; lifeless; showing no sign of imagination or intelligence	бессодержательный, скучный
7	I dare say	used when you are saying sth that other people might not like	полагаю, думаю; осмелюсь сказать
8	mocking	showing you think sth is stupid	насмешливый
9	definitive	decisive, determinative, conclusive, final	окончательный; решительный; имеющий решающее значение, решающий; последний
10	scores of	a big amount of	множество (большое количество)
11	vague	dim, hazy, indefinite, indeterminate, indistinct, obscure	неопределённый, неясный, смутный; неуловимый
12	eagerness	very keen to do sth or enthusiastic about sth that will happen	пыл, рвение, старание
13	pedant	someone who gives too much attention to details and formal rules	педант
14	contradictory	contrary, opposed	противоречащий; несовместимый; внутренне противоречивый
15	occur to	to be realized or thought of (by); suggest itself (to)	приходить на ум
16	obsolete	outdated , old-fashioned	устарелый; вышедший из употребления; старомодный

17	unconscious	instinctive, unintentional	неосознающий, бессознательный, неосознанный
18	rub out	remove, destroy	убирать, ликвидировать
19	abolish	to do away with (laws, regulations, customs, etc.); put an end to	аннулировать, отменять, упразднить
20	stick to	to sth that you promise or that you think you should do / continue to do	придерживаться
21	wastage	anything lost by waste	потери, убыль, утечка кадров, сокращение рабочей силы
22	deep conviction	strong belief	глубокое убеждение
23	subsidiary	serving to aid or supplement; auxiliary	второстепенный; вспомогательный, (дочерняя компания)
24	overcome	to succeed to deal with a problem	побороть, победить, преодолеть
25	flitter	to appear for a short time	мелькать

PART II. Vocabulary practice

UNIT 1

1. Text “Social animals” (SB p. 6 – 7)

Task 1. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		проступок
2		многозначительно
3		подопытный кролик
4		услужливый; любезный
5		совпадение
6		выдумывать, изобретать
7		оценивать
8		сходство
9		под предлогом
10		выполнять, осуществлять
11		проницательный
12		точность
13		монах

Task 2. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		behaviour that is illegal or not moral
2		pleasant, friendly, and easy to like
3		to make certain that something happens or is done
4		a large amount or part of something
5		characterize personality
6		to fail to notice or do something
7		a careful written examination of a subject that includes the writer's opinions
8		new, unusual, up-to-date
9		a meeting, especially one that was not planned
10		intentionally, on purpose
11		to make someone agree to do sth by giving them reasons why they should
12		a man, especially one that you like
13		in a secret way, so that others will not notice
14		to annoy sb

Task 3. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. M_____ live in a building called a monastery.
2. He did finally come with us, although it took a long time to p_____ him.

3. There are many **s** _____ between the inhabitants of Europe and North America.
4. Bill's such a nice **c** _____.
5. You did that **d** _____, just to annoy me.
6. It really **b** _____ me when people smoke in restaurants.
7. It was rather a **c** _____ that she appeared at that exact moment.
8. That's a big **c** _____ of money to have to pay every month.
9. Try to look on whatever happened as a little **m** _____.
10. I found the staff **a** _____ and knowledgeable.
11. Ann **s** _____ passed him the answer.
12. As an organization, we've grown **s** _____.
13. They've **d** _____ a scheme to allow students to study part-time.
14. It was a **n** _____ solution to a problem.
15. I had not seen her since our brief **e** _____ two years before.
16. The building work was **c** _____ out by a local contractor.
17. The **a** _____ of the reports cannot be verified.
18. Our agent will **a** _____ the value of your property.
19. We will **e** _____ equal opportunities for all.

2. Body idioms and human interaction (SB p. 7)

Task 4. Match the idioms and their definitions.

1	have sb under your thumb	A	do sth without somebody knowing it
2	pull sb's leg	B	take a risk because you believe in sb
3	do sth behind sb's back	C	have complete control over sb
4	lend sb a hand	D	to tease, fool, or make fun of (someone)
5	stick your neck out for sb	E	treat sb you know in an unfriendly way
6	give sb the cold shoulder	F	help somebody

1	2	3	4	5	6

Task 5. Write English equivalents.

1		оказать кому-л. холодный приём, принять кого-л. холодно, неприветливо
2		дурачить
3		помогать
4		делать что-либо за чьей-то спиной (тайно)

5		рисковать из-за кого-то
6		всецело в руках, под влиянием или во власти кого-л.; ≈ под башмаком (у жены)

Task 6. Choose the correct option.

- I think I've upset one of my colleagues. He's _____ at the moment.
a) lending me a hand b) pulling my leg c) sticking his neck out d) giving me the cold shoulder
- My teacher is _____ by recommending me for the best university. I hope I don't disappoint her.
a) giving me the cold shoulder b) having me under her thumb c) pulling my leg d) sticking her neck out
- I need some help with this. Can you _____?
a) lend me a hand b) pull my leg c) give me the cold shoulder d) have me under your thumb
- You shouldn't talk about Samuel _____. It's not nice.
a) behind his back b) under his thumb c) pulling his leg
- Are you being serious or are you just _____?
a) giving me the cold shoulder b) having me under your thumb c) pulling my leg d) stick your neck out
- Jack does whatever his girlfriend tells him to do. She really does have him _____!
a) under her thumb b) the cold shoulder c) behind her back

3. Text "Fraternities and sororities" (SB p. 10 – 11)

Task 7. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		ответственность за
2		объединять, соединять
3		испытание
4		вступление, присоединение
5		собирать деньги (на благотворительные нужды)
6		сбор денег (на благотворительные нужды)
7		гордиться
8		жестокий, лютый, свирепый
9		исключать; не впускать; не допускать
10		широкая публика

Task 8. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		disgrace
2		catchword
3		creative
4		exceed
5		competitor
6		suggest
7		humiliating
8		prohibit
9		brotherhood
10		shorten
11		for reasons of
12		to stop something from happening
13		generous with charitable work
14		make a promise to be loyal

Task 9. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. Rights **i**_____ obligations
2. The minister met with representatives from the hunting **f**_____.
3. Never give up! That's my **m**_____!
4. We aim to give every student the opportunity to **e**_____.
5. The manager has overall **r**_____ for the welfare of the workers in his department.
6. The proposals provoked a **f**_____ debate.
7. The book was **b**_____ from school libraries.
8. Cover it with plastic to **e**_____ light.
9. Regular cleaning may help **p**_____ infection.
10. He has played a valuable and **c**_____ role in the project.
11. We have always tried to provide the public at **l**_____ with accurate information.
12. Our airline is now a serious **r**_____ to many of the bigger companies.
13. She enjoyed **h**_____ me in front of the other students.
14. This was my **i**_____ into the peace movement.

UNIT 2

4. Text “On the road” (SB p. 18 – 19)

Task 10. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		требование; необходимое условие
2		временный

3		вступать в силу
4		быть во власти
5		отвлекать, уводить в сторону
6		вносить вклад
7		снижать; снижать(ся), уменьшать(ся), ослаблять
8		возить (кого-л.) на автомобиле
9		временами, по временам, порой, время от времени
10		поспешный; опрометчивый, безрассудный,
11		ужесточать, закалять, укреплять
12		надоедать; беспокоить, докучать, донимать
13		быть принятым, быть одобренным

Task 11. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		characterized by actions based on sudden desires, whims, or inclinations rather than careful thought an impulsive man
2		not important
3		to boast to make people admire you
4		to become known by the public
5		conceit, self-assurance
6		likely or certain to happen very soon
7		impulsive, vehement, passionate, ardent
8		to make someone bigger, healthier, and stronger
9		to get or achieve something
10		introduce a new law or system, institute
11		to diminish in size, intensity, decline or weaken
12		perform, fulfil, complete, carry out, accomplish, execute

Task 12. Use the words in the right column to complete the sentences.

1	A woman whose husband has just died needs activity to _____ her from her grief.	show
2	He _____ me to the stadium.	brought
3	Don't take any notice of the children's behaviour, they like to _____ off.	fell
4	Less fat in your diet will _____ the risk of heart disease.	leaked
5	The influence of the Far East _____ in many new fashions.	build
6	The news of his appointment _____ out before it	chauffeured
		come

	was officially made known.	distract lower
7	Issues relating to pay _____ under the personnel department.	
8	Business _____ off after Christmas.	
9	He works out hard to _____ up muscles.	

Task 13. Complete the sentences.

1. Do these goods comply with our safety r_____?
2. This law won't go d_____ in this area.
3. Many species of animal are in i_____ danger of extinction.
4. Don't b_____ about the letters, they're not urgent.
5. Inviting them had been an i_____ gesture, done suddenly, without thinking what the result might be
6. She was fun to be with a_____ times.
7. Sometimes teenagers can be careless and r_____.
8. All this mountain climbing will t_____ the boys up.
9. It's i_____ to cite such outdated evidence.
10. Fresh air and exercise c_____ to good health.

5*. (Work Book, p.13, ex. 4, 5.) Vocabulary extension (expressions with make, do, take)

Task 14. Match the collocations and their definitions.

make the most of make tracks do sb a favour take a rain-check take it / this / things lying down	make do with be on the make take for granted do someone a good turn take a back seat (for / to sb)	take stock of make a mountain out of a molehill take it in your stride
---	---	---

1		remain calm; not to be upset or troubled by something
2		let someone else have a go
3		to give up; to put up with
4		to make a career;
5		to use a good situation; to get the best possible result; to use to the best advantage
6		something that you do for someone in order to help them
7		get by; be satisfied with what you have

8		consider the situation, assess; appreciate
9		to accept or assume without question; to admit that something is true
10		to exaggerate an unimportant matter out of all proportion
11		to leave a place
12		help out
13		to accept the postponement of an offer

Task 15. Guess the collocations from their Russian equivalents (use Task 14).

1		1) заниматься чем-л. исключительно с корыстной целью; 2) делать карьеру
2		стушеваться, отойти на задний план
3		≈ делать из мухи слона
4		1) считать само собой разумеющимся; 2) принимать на веру
5		использовать что-л. наилучшим образом, максимально
6		считать что-л. естественным, принимать что-л. как должное, примириться
7		оказать хорошую услугу; помочь в трудной ситуации
8		оказать любезность
9		безропотно сносить что-л., примириться с чем-л. без борьбы; ≈ сдать свои позиции без боя
10		поспешно отправиться, уйти
11		обходиться тем, что есть
12		(критически) оценивать кого-л., присматриваться, приглядываться к кому-л.
13		принять приглашение в другой раз

Task 16. Explain the phrases in bold.

1	I know my father thinks so; but I should never have done it myself. I can't take things lying down .	
2	He is so helpful and always does me a favour .	
3	You'll have to make do with ten pounds a week.	

4	He took it for granted that she was doing very well and he was relieved of further worry.	
5	Millie felt she needed to stop and take stock of her life.	
6	It's a beautiful day today. Let's make the most of it.	
7	That young lawyer is sure on the make .	
8	A friend called her about lunch but she promised to take a rain check .	
9	"You're both making a mountain out of a molehill . David doesn't love me madly and I don't love him."	
10	It's getting late – I think we'd better make tracks .	
11	I don't remember that you asked me last year to do all those things,' she said finally. 'Things just happened and we took them in our stride , didn't we?'	
12	I'll be happy to take a back seat when Robin takes over.	

6. Text “Customize the sound from your electric car” (SB p. 23)

Task 17. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		манёвр
2		увеличение; улучшение
3		следовать чьему-л. примеру
4		аннулирование; отмена
5		приглашение; обязательство; обручение
6		выделять; выбрасывать, извергать
7		оценивать; быть признательным, благодарным
8		запрещать
9		смешивать
10		большое количество
11		шина; крышка
12		оборудование
13		неизбежно, неминуемо

Task 18. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		the process of improving something; improvement
2		remove; to get rid of something that is not wanted or needed
3		an agreement between two companies to work together on a particular job, usually in order to share any risk involved
4		foot passenger
5		a decision to stop something that has been arranged from taking place
6		law, rule; the act or process of making laws; enactment
7		to get used to
8		overstatement
9		to provide a person, object, or place with the things that they need for a particular purpose
10		to turn, move or set in an opposite direction, order, or position
11		the sound made by the hard part of horses' feet

Task 19. Guess the words by the first letter. Use them in the right form and complete the sentences.

1. The area is open to cyclists and **p**_____.
2. The government should enact **l**_____ to limit the powers of the police in such cases.
3. The **b**_____ against the tournament was fruitless.
4. The factory has been **e**_____ black smoke from its chimneys, which is against the law.
5. That kind of success **i**_____ attracts admirers.
6. She **r**_____ into the parking space.
7. Many infectious diseases have been virtually **e**_____.
8. Jill began to wail and Milly followed **s**_____.
9. He was sorry for the **c**_____ of yesterday's game.
10. Women still do the **b**_____ of domestic work in the home.
11. The new sports centre will bring lasting **b**_____ to the community.
12. Do we know enough about the **s**_____ of these vaccines?
13. She feels that her family doesn't really **a**_____ her.
14. The two front **t**_____ were flat.
15. Water does not **b**_____ with oil.
16. To describe it as depression would be an **e**_____ she was just not very happy.
17. The company will be taking _____ measures to reduce its debt.

UNIT 3

7. Text “Brainman” (SB p. 32 – 33)

Task 20. Write English equivalents to the Russian words.

1		беспокоить, досаждать; волновать, расстраивать, тревожить
2		вспоминать
3		воспринимать, понимать, осознавать
4		парить, висеть, зависать
5		без изъяна, безупречный, безукоризненный
6		эстетически
7		синестезия
8		иметь дар / талант
9		учёный; крупный специалист в какой-л. области
10		связывать
11		раскат грома
12		приспосабливаться; приравниваться

Task 21. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		confuse , embarrass , perplex
2		able to express your thoughts, arguments, and ideas clearly and effectively
3		remember , learn by heart
4		special skills or knowledge acquired from experience, training or study
5		1) tremendous, huge, enormous, colossal; 2) amazing, astounding
6		causing extreme physical pain
7		do one's best; try very hard to do sth
8		to take for granted; accept without proof; suppose
9		difficult to understand, not clearly explained
10		innovative
11		1) a very deep crack in rock or ice; 2) a very big difference that separates one person or group from another
12		understand sth
13		rove; think about sth else

Task 22. Complete the sentences. Use the first letter of the words.

1. She is a highly **a** _____ woman.
2. He quickly **p** _____ the truth.
3. The diamond was absolutely **f** _____.
4. She had a **g** _____ for languages.
5. She was a **p** _____ musician.
6. As soon as I try to work my mind starts **w** _____.
7. He was finding it difficult to **g** _____ the rules of the game.
8. The company is to developing its own **e** _____ in the area of computer programming.
9. I think we can safely **a** _____ that he is out of town.
10. Exams have always **f** _____ her.
11. The big bird was **h** _____ high in the sky.
12. It was a **g** _____ research with absolutely new methods.
13. Most people who come from other countries seem to **f** _____ in with the way of life here.
14. In school we had to **m** _____ Rudyard Kipling's poem If.
15. I tried to move my leg, but the pain was **e** _____.

8. Phrasal verbs – the mind (SB p. 35)

Task 23. Write down English equivalents (phrasal verbs).

1		восстанавливать, свести в один
2		предлагать
3		размышлять
4		бросаться в глаза
5		узнать чьё-л. мнение
6		узнать, учить
7		выделяться
8		понимать, схватывать, настраиваться на одну волну
9		отключиться, перестать обращать внимание; не замечать окружающего
10		приспосабливаться; приравниваться
11		1) войти в моду; завоевать популярность; 2) понимать
12		случайно обнаружить, узнать
13		заняться чем-л.
14		не отставать от других
		смотреть на кого-л. свысока
15		обсуждать

Task 24. Make your choice.

1. As soon as I saw the photo, his face _____ me.
a) *talked through* b) *leapt out at* c) *pull out* d) *stood out*
2. Your idea isn't going to work. We need to _____ a new one.
a) *keep up with* b) *catch on* c) *hit on* d) *come up with*
3. Some people thought that the Internet would never _____ on but look how popular it is now!
a) *catch on* b) *hit on* c) *reflect on* d) *take up*
4. After hours of trying to come up with a plan, they finally _____ a brilliant idea.
a) *leapt out at* b) *looked down on* c) *hit on* d) *took up*
5. I can't _____ all the homework I'm getting. I'm getting very behind with it all.
a) *keep up with* b) *pull out* c) *catch on* d) *bounce off*
6. The police are trying to _____ the details of the accident.
a) *pick up* b) *leap out at* c) *look down on* d) *piece together*
7. I've never had cooking lessons but I've _____ some skills from watching my mum in the kitchen.
a) *looked down on* b) *kept up with* c) *picked up* d) *hit on*
8. The managers _____ ideas off each other until they had the perfect plan.
a) *caught* b) *hit* c) *bounced* d) *picked*
9. The couple decided that they had to _____ their problems with a counsellor.
a) *hit on* b) *pull out* c) *talk through* d) *take up*
10. The teacher sent the student out of the classroom and asked him to _____ his behaviour.
a) *stand out* b) *reflect on* c) *fit in* d) *take up*

Task 25. Paraphrase the sentences.

1	This movement has already caught on in other states.	
2	I couldn't come up with any sensible suggestion.	
3	I hit on it when I wasn't able to sleep one night.	

4	I bounced the idea off my buddy but he wasn't at all impressed.	
5	The story of their latest protests is beginning to be pieced together from documents.	
6	She simply tunes out what I try to tell her.	
7	Would you mind saying that again? I didn't quite catch on .	
8	You're looking for a fight if you say things like that to me.	
9	Where did you pick that up ?	
10	Did you tune in to what he was saying?	

9. Text “Exceptional narrators” (SB p. 36 – 37)

Task 26. Choose the words from the box and answer the question:

What do we call a person who ...

adventurous arrogant funny intelligent lazy observant obsessive passionate perceptive relaxed shy
--

1	... is good at thinking clearly and quickly; at understanding difficult ideas and subjects and at gaining and using knowledge	intelligent
2	... is not willing to work or do any activity that needs effort	lazy
3	... thinks they are better or more important than other people and behaves in a way that is rude and too confident	arrogant
4	calm and not worried	relaxed
5	... pays close attention to detail	observant
6	... feels uneasy in the company of other people	shy
7	... is continually preoccupied with a particular idea or activity	obsessive
8	... is keen to try new or exciting things	adventurous
9	... is capable of or characterized by intense emotion	passionate
10	... is able to understand things easily	perceptive
11	... makes you laugh	funny

Task 27. Complete the sentences with the words given using them in the right form.

stain capacity spire ridge glance off	furrow enigmatic come up with bump off	ferry squashed reboot fence
---	---	--------------------------------------

1. _____ is the ability or power to contain, absorb, or hold
2. They saw _____ of the city in the distance.
3. He moved his shield quickly, and the sword _____ off.
4. You should take a _____ to cross the river.
5. The portrait of a young woman painted by Leonardo da Vinci is admired for her _____ smile.
6. The old man who owned the jewels was _____ by the thieves.
7. There were a lot of _____ on her clothes.
8. I couldn't _____ with any sensible suggestion.
9. You'd better have your computer _____.
10. The house was surrounded by a solid _____.
11. It was a _____ and _____ field.
12. The fruit has got all _____ up in the box, we can't eat it.

10. Words and expressions connected with films (SB p. 41)

Task 28. Write English equivalents.

1		натянутый, неестественный, искусственный
2		заставляющий думать
3		беззаботный, беспечный, весёлый, радостный
4		рискованный; непристойный, сомнительный
5		захватывающий, всепоглощающий, увлекательный
6		быстро развивающийся
7		интригующий, занимательный
8		многообещающий, перспективный
9		памятный, незабываемый
10		волнующий, трогательный
11		гипнотизирующий, завораживающий
12		продолжение (книги, фильма)
13		разъединённый; несвязанный
14		сценарий
15		неутешительный, разочаровывающий
16		получить сдержанные отзывы

Task 29. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		really amazing
2		(the film) did very badly
3		making a stimulating or beneficial effect upon a person; encouraging
4		something that didn't cost very much to make
5		having mistakes
6		when something exciting is about to happen and there is a pause before what happens is revealed
7		the most outstanding piece of work of a creative artist, craftsman, etc
8		unintelligible , incomprehensible; impossible to understand
9		an actor's interpretation of a person
10		the part of the mind which we cannot control; acting or existing without one's awareness
11		to assign an inappropriate role to an actor
12		underestimate , undervalue
13		sudden unexpected changes in the situation
14		being difficult to know what will happen next
15		exaggerated
16		a film that is a failure, isn't popular
17		a film that is a big success
18		heavily criticized
19		appeared in the cinema
20		get very good reviews

Task 30. Make up words with the following prefixes:
im-; -sub-; mis-; un-; over-; co-; post-; il-; re-; inter-; in-

1	production	
2	age	
3	predictable	
4	penetrable	
5	natural	
6	rated	
7	starred	
8	blown	
9	conscious	
10	legal	
11	interpreted	
12	national	
13	plot	
14	critical	

15	comprehensive	
16	make	
17	cast	
18	rated	
19	age	
20	natural	
21	make	
22	plot	

UNIT 4

11. Text “Unnatural science” (SB p. 44 – 45)

Task 31. Match the names of the branches of science with the definitions.

1	cybernetics	A	the principles of biology and biochemistry applied to the practice of medicine
2	information technology	B	the scientific study of old age
3	voice technology	C	the activity of producing energy by changing the structure of the centre of an atom
4	genetic engineering	D	the science that studies the effects of low temperatures especially the possible use of low temperatures for preserving the bodies of dead people
5	biomedicine	E	the study or use of computers and electronic systems for storing and using information. Information technology is often simply called IT
6	nuclear engineering	F	the practice or science of adding genes to a living thing especially in order to make it more suitable for a particular purpose
7	gerontology	G	the use of technology to make copies of natural things for example artificial body parts
8	cryogenics	H	technology that involves the use of the voice

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

Task 32. Guess the words from the definitions.

1		avoiding a rule or law that limits you especially using a clever trick that does not
2		fatness , corpulence
3		in an extremely impressive or beautiful way

4		something that is designed to be thrown away after you have used it once or a few times
5		a white substance used for making bread rise or for making beer
6		increase, broaden
7		careful examination of something or someone
8		an independent person who has ideas and behaviours that are very different from other
9		to record something in writing or on film
10		considered ordinary or normal and accepted or used by most people
11		used for saying that people have not yet decided what they think about someone or something
12		removing, taking away
13		the length of time that a person or animal lives or is expected to live

Task 33. Write down the English equivalents.

1		удлинение, растягивание
2		1) общепринятый, традиционный; 2) православный
3		делать заявления
4		уязвимый; ранимый
5		долгожительство, долголетие
6		жизненные невзгоды
7		дряхлый, немощный, хилый (от старости)
8		достижение, успех, открытие
9		десятикратный; увеличенный в десять раз
10		выдающийся, знаменитый, известный

Task 34. Complete the sentences. Use the words in the right form.

- The view was **b**_____ wonderful.
- Several names had been **d**_____ from the list.
- Her report **d**_____ the effects of climate change.
- These children have all been excluded from **m**_____ schools.
- The **j**_____ is still out on whether the scheme will be successful.
- The economy grew **t**_____.
- Detectives are still waiting for a **b**_____ in their investigations.
- Harrison approved the plan but Riley remained **s**_____.
- The government must help the most **v**_____ groups in our society.
- The natural **l**_____ of a pig is 10–12 years.
- Put two teaspoons of **y**_____ into the flour and add water.
- We **e**_____ the fence to the edge of our property.

12. Compound words (SB p. 47)

Task 35. Write down the English equivalents.

1		1) неистовый крик; гам, гул, шум 2) шумный протест; справедливый гнев
2		начало; начинание
3		взрыв, вспышка
4		понижение, снижение, сокращение, уменьшение
5		силовое воздействие, репрессивная акция, карательные меры
6		доход, приход, прибыль; заработок
7		1) захват, овладение; 2) вступление во владение (вместо прежнего владельца); 3) поглощение (другой компании); приобретение контрольного пакета акций
8		планировка, план, расположение; разметка
9		ливень
10		точка зрения, взгляд, мировоззрение, мироощущение
11		регресс, движение назад
12		исход, итог, последствие, результат
13		экономический спад; спад деловой активности, понижение, уменьшение
14		1) обратная связь; 2) ответная реакция
15		аудитория, публика (те, кто собирается)
16		набор, приём (общее число лиц, принятых в учебное заведение, на военную службу, в штат сотрудников)
17		вспышка, внезапное появление, начало
18		недостаток, отрицательная сторона

Task 36. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		a drop or reduction in the success of a business or economy
2		result , consequence , sequel
3		outburst
4		decrease or reduction
5		attitude , point of view, opinion
6		strong actions
7		a number of people got together; public; auditorium
8		explosion , outbreak
9		the number of taken on people
10		regress, reverse, retardation
11		noise, protest, objection

12		the amount of monetary or other returns, earned over a given period of time
13		acquisition, merger, acquirer
14		response
15		beginning , start
16		scheme , plan
17		a heavy continuous fall of rain
18		disadvantage

Task 37. Complete the sentences.

1. What is the **o** _____ of you certification test?
2. There was an **o** _____ of a serious disease in this district.
3. There was little **f** _____ from our questionnaire.
4. She has a healthy **o** _____ on life.
5. What depresses most people here is that these **c** _____ seem to be more or less regular occurrences.
6. They live beyond their **i** _____.
7. He failed as his project had a lot of **d** _____.
8. The **c** _____ in economic activity worried the government very much.
9. There was a large **t** _____ for the game.
10. A good **o** _____ is half the voyage.
11. People are expecting the **d** _____ in prices for food as the harvest has been rich this year.
12. This boat has a good deck **l** _____ making everything easy to operate.
13. The school should be functioning by 2015, with an **i** _____ of 1000 students.
14. The **o** _____ over such practices has led to reform.

13. Text “Superhero origins” (SB p. 48 – 49)

Task 38. Write down English equivalents.

1		беспрецедентный; беспримерный
2		бросать тень
3		уменьшать, сокращать
4		угроза; предзнаменование
5		доспехи, нарядная, пышная одежда; наряд, одеяние
6		проникать, проходить сквозь
7		упрощенческий
8		опустошение, уничтожение
9		размышление, обдумывание, предположение
10		поработать, делать рабом
11		потухший, вымерший
12		несчастье, неудача; несчастный случай

Task 39. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		relating to a perfect or ideal existence
2		a wicked or malevolent person
3		the act of saving or the state of being saved from harm
4		boring , tedious; ordinary; dull
5		dark , obscure; pessimistic
6		sharply distressing or painful to the feelings
7		evil; wicked; sinful; dishonest
8		move forwards very quickly
9		essential, important
10		said or implied without being said directly
11		a short raid or incursion (invasion)
12		<u>to cover something or someone with a liquid, especially water or fuel</u>

Task 40. Complete the sentences.

1. The Great Depression had a **p**_____ effect on the people of the United States.
2. There was **s**_____ that a treaty would be signed.
3. The country was **r**_____ by war.
4. The rain will **p**_____ through the soil and reach the roots.
5. We are **e**_____ by high tech.
6. Many jobs have become **e**_____ with the advent of computers.
7. It was **s**_____ to note that the story did not appear in the newspapers
8. During the divorce, work was his **s**_____.
9.
The latest economic forecast again raises the **s**_____ of increased inflation.
10. The government took the **u**_____ step of releasing confidential correspondence.
11. All six rocket launches that year went off without **m**_____.
12.
Last night's killings **c**_____ a dark **s**_____ over the peace talks.

UNIT 5

14. Text “Woman fined for feeding the ducks” (SB p. 58 – 59)

Task 41. Write down English equivalents.

1		обращаться
2		преследовать в судебном порядке
3		давать обет
4		добрые дела
5		приютить
6		злой характер
7		ЛОГИЧНО
8		маленькое количество
9		доказательства
10		ОТМЕНЯТЬ

Task 42. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		a person who speaks on behalf of a group or an organization
2		an official charged with the enforcement of certain laws and regulations
3		fragments of discarded or leftover food
4		to approach with a greeting, question, or remark.
5		to be in a position where you are unable to prove something or explain why something is reasonable
6		to bring legal action against for redress or punishment of a crime or violation of law
7		to promise solemnly; pledge
8		to suddenly become very angry so that you cannot control yourself
9		to take back or withdraw; cancel

Task 43. Complete the sentences.

1. He _____ an appeal with the High Court.
2. He was _____ by three gang members on the subway.
3. I took Sarah's children to school so I've done my _____ for the day.
4. If you don't want to come, _____, but let Bill know.
5. In his role as _____ of the school, a principal must provide a safe environment for the students.
6. My mother fed the dog on _____ to save money.

7. She says awful things when she's in a _____.
8. She was _____ in the street by a complete stranger.
9. The refugees were _____ in old army barracks.
10. Their work permits have been _____.
11. They had overwhelming public support to _____ the war.
12. Without written evidence, we don't _____ on.

15. Prepositional phrases (SB p. 61)

Task 44. Translate into English.

1		с намерением; с целью; для того чтобы
2		вниманию такого-то
3		в страхе, со страхом
4		быть в ссоре; не в ладах
5		в силу, на основании чего-л., исходя из чего-л., опираясь на что-л.
6		с риском
7		при виде
8		из боязни; из страха
9		соответствовать, подходить
10		от лица, от имени (кого-л.)
11		из-за, вследствие
12		в поддержку

Task 45. Guess the prepositional phrases from their definitions and write them down.

1		according to
2		with the use or help of
3		besides; as well as
4		to have no notion of
5		in order to
6		the outcome / consequence of sth
7		go towards sth
8		instead of
9		in course of
10		instead , in place of
11		answering sth
12		hard up

Task 46. Complete the sentences.

1. I heard their new single, and on the _____ of that I bought the album.
2. I didn't go to the movie on _____ of I didn't have any money about me
3. They organised a sale in _____ of charity.
4. I didn't tell Susan about our meeting for _____ of upsetting her.
5. I admire you, too, though we have been at _____ with each other.
6. Her spirits soared at the _____ of him.
7. Many people around the world live in _____ of war.
8. They decided to make an announcement by _____ of a poster.
9. We drove off in the _____ of the mountains.
10. A solicitor issued a statement on _____ of the victim's family.
11. This is in _____ to your letter of the 15th May.
12. The house was built with a _____ to individual comfort.
13. Rachel was reported to be in _____ for the job of team manager.
14. He was out of _____ with the political situation in the country.
15. He has always been in _____ of money.
16. An au pair is a young foreigner, usually a girl, who undertakes housework in _____ for board and lodging, especially in order to learn the language.

Task 47. Make your choice.

1. The school will pay for the new building _____ private investment.
a) by means of b) in the process of c) in aid of d) on account of
2. My parents are _____ buying a new house for us to live in.
a) on account of b) in aid of c) in the process of d) by means of
3. We're organising a fun run _____ of the local children's hospital. All the money raised will go to the hospital.
a) in the process of b) in aid of c) on the strength of d) in addition to
4. Noel collected the school award _____ his brother who was in hospital.
a) out of touch with b) in touch with c) on behalf of d) in the process of
5. I haven't seen that new TV series for a few weeks so I'm _____ with what's happening in it.
a) out of touch with b) in touch with c) on account of d) on behalf of
6. _____ a new car, Justin has also booked a holiday to Tahiti. Lucky man!
a) In aid of b) In touch with c) In addition to d) On behalf of
7. The road is closed _____ an accident that occurred there this morning.
a) on behalf of b) in touch with c) in the process of d) on account of
8. I haven't lived in Italy for ten years but I'm still _____ what's going on there.

a) in the process of b) in addition c) in touch with d) by means of

9. I decided to go and see the film _____ the review in the newspaper.

a) on the strength of b) on behalf of c) out of touch with d) in aid of

16. Text “The most influential novel of the 20th century” (SB p. 62 – 63)

Task 48. Translate into English.

1		педант
2		понять, схватить (основную идею); осознать; овладеть, усвоить; постичь
3		кружка, небольшая миска (обычно жестяная)
4		пыл, рвение, старание
5		полагаю, думаю; осмелюсь сказать
6		насмешливый
7		бессодержательный, скучный
8		запоздалая мысль, запоздалое раздумье
9		множество (большое количество)
10		окончательный; решительный; имеющий решающее значение, решающий; последний
11		испаряться
12		неопределённый, неясный, смутный; неуловимый
13		глыба, большой кусок

Task 49. Guess the prepositional phrases from their definitions and write them down.

1		instinctive, unintentional
2		remove, destroy
3		contrary, opposed
4		to appear for a short time
5		outdated, old-fashioned
6		anything lost by waste
7		strong belief
8		to do away with (laws, regulations, customs, etc.); put an end to
9		to sth that you promise or that you think you should do / continue to do
10		serving to aid or supplement; auxiliary
11		to succeed to deal with a problem
12		to be realized or thought of (by)

Task 50. Complete the sentences.

1. He was finding it difficult to **g**_____ the rules of the game.
2. This famous novel is a little, I **d**_____ **s**_____, dull.
3. Witnesses gave only a **v**_____ description of the driver.
4. She added as an **a**_____, "I liked him though."
5. Doctors have now been able to make a **d**_____ diagnosis.
6. I have **s**_____ of things to do.
7. His tone was coldly **m**_____.
8. He brought a **h**_____ of meat. It was really huge.
9. She often uses **o**_____ phrases in her speech.
10. New ideas **o**_____ to him in the act of writing.
11. If you make a mistake **r**_____ it **o**_____ and rewrite the answer.
- 12.
13. We should **s**_____ to our original plans.
14. The government should **a**_____ income tax for the low-paid.
15. We appreciate his **e**_____ to help.