



М.Г. ШЕРШНЕВА

ANSWER KEY

**ЛЕКСИКА И ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ
УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К ТЕКСТАМ
УМК *GATEWAY B2+*
(UNITS 6 – 10)**

МОСКВА
2014

PART II: Vocabulary practice

Unit 6 “Home truths”

1. Text “Neighbours from hell” (SB p. 70 – 71)

Task 1. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	needless to say	само собой, безусловно
2	assume	допускать, предполагать
3	overreact	слишком остро реагировать
4	obstruct	заграждать, преграждать
5	contact sb/sth (v) have contact with sb (n)	связаться, обратиться
6	rehearse (v)	репетировать
7	whine	скулить, выть
8	confess	признаваться, сознаваться

Task 2. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	be obsessed with	to think and worry about sth all the time
2	tenant	a person who rents a flat or a house
3	desperate	being in a bad situation
4	confront	to go close to sb in a threatening way
5	legislation	a law or a set of laws
6	presume	to think that sth is true although you are not sure
7	overhang	to stick out above sth
8	awkward	embarrassing
9	precisely	exactly

Task 3. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. **Needless to say**, any contributions of money will be gratefully received.
2. Changes to the script are often made during **rehearsal**.
3. It seems reasonable **to assume** that the book was written around 70 AD.
4. Joshua tried to cycle down the street but his path was **obstructed** by a large lorry.
5. **Tenants** are not allowed to keep pets.
6. She is **precisely** a kind of person we are looking for.
7. I had no money left and was **desperate**.
8. When Chris saw the boy hit another boy, he **confronted** him and made him apologise.
9. The bird was sitting on a branch **overhanging** the water.
10. Briony heard a child scream and **presumed** it was her neighbour's daughter.

11. A president signed a new anti-smoking **legislation** in public places.
12. She **confessed** that she really didn't know how to use that computer program.
13. Rose completely **overreacted** to the criticism and went crazy!
14. A lot of young girls are **obsessed** with their weight.
15. Neighbours **contacted** the police after seeing the man with a gun.
16. He could hear the dog **whining** behind the door.
17. There was an **awkward** moment when she didn't know whether to shake his hand.

Task 4. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

two can play at that game drive sb up the wall invade sb's privacy
do the trick have got a cheek refuse point blank take sb to court

1. I had a painful stomach this morning but a bit of medicine **did the trick**.
2. After being bitten by a dog, my aunt decided that the owner should **be taken to court**.
3. I offered to lend her some money but she **refused point blank** because she doesn't like borrowing money
4. His bad manners at the table are always **driving me up the wall**.
5. I can't stand it when people **invade my privacy**. For example, when my little sister goes into my bedroom and takes my things.
6. He didn't call me or text me to wish me a happy birthday. He often **has got a cheek**.
7. My colleague's doing everything he can to get the manager's job. Well, his boss decided that **two could play at that game**.

2. Idiomatic expressions with home (SB p. 73)

Task 5. Match the following idiomatic expressions with their Russian equivalents.

1	be home and dry	A	горькая истина, неприкрытая, голая правда
2	home from home	B	быть «на финишной прямой»
3	bring sth home to sb	C	достичь цели
4	be on home straight/ stretch	D	(ждать) сколько угодно времени
5	be at home with	E	сконцентрировать, сфокусировать

			внимание на чём-либо
6	nothing to write home about	F	как дома, второй дом
7	until the cows come home	G	чувствовать себя свободно, быть как рыба в воде
8	take home	H	осознать, понять
9	home truths	I	ничего особенного, без изюминки
10	home in on	J	зарабатывать, получать (о деньгах)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	F	H	B	G	I	D	J	A	E

Task 6. Guess the idioms from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. We always stay in the same place on holiday. This hotel in Venice is a real (place where you feel like home) **home from home** for us.
2. Larry likes to talk. He'll sit and chat (for a very long time) **until the cows come home**.
3. Laura's new boyfriend is OK. But he (not to be anything special) is **nothing to write home about**.
4. I can't walk any more.—Come on. We're (the last part of the process) **on the home straight**.
5. Last year my friend had a terrible car accident. It really (make me realize) **brought home to me** the reality of drinking and driving.
6. My flatmate never cleans the dishes. I'm going to tell her a few (unpleasant facts) **home truths**.
7. I've just got one more exam to become a qualified lawyer and then I'll (achieve success) **be home and dry**. I can't wait!
8. After a while we began (to be comfortable) **to be at home** with each other.
9. He (direct sb's attention to a particular problem) **homed in on** one weak link in the argument at the meeting yesterday.
10. The average worker (earn) **takes home** around \$300 a week

3. Text "Victorian home life" (SB p. 74 – 75)

Task 7. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	rub	натирать, начищать
2	reign	царить, править
3	drawing room	гостиная
4	fragile	хрупкий
5	blinds	шторы, занавеси
6	prosperity	процветание, благополучие
7	tread(trod, trodden)	ступать

8	prevail	существовать, бытовать
9	tray	поднос
10	drain	сушить
11	creak	скрипеть
12	urn	кофейник
13	at sb's disposal	в распоряжении, к услугам
14	apt to	склонный
15	running water	водопровод
16	hence	следовательно, отсюда

Task 8. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	pantry	a small room for storing food
2	expansion	when sth increases and grows in size
3	in a roar	laughing loudly
4	linen	light cloth made from a plant called flax
5	promptly	immediately
6	rigorously	thoroughly and exactly
7	omissions	mistakes
8	capacity	the amount of space
9	rinse	to wash something quickly
10	wit	sb who is funny, often in a clever way
11	polish	to rub the surface of sth in order to make it shine
12	intimate civilly	to suggest politely
13	parlour	a room in a house with comfortable chairs used for meeting guests
14	greasy	prepared with a lot of oil or fat
15	footman	a male servant in the past who opened doors, announced names of visitors
16	precede	to go in front

Task 9. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. A **footman** in a blue uniform opened the door and announced his name.
2. The food was stored in a small **pantry**.
3. She turned off the alarm and **promptly** went back to sleep.
4. Kirk tried to walk up the wooden stairs quietly, but they **creaked** as he stepped on them.
5. George VI **reigned** over England from 1936 to 1952.
6. She **trod** barefoot on the soft grass.
7. I admired the creativity which **prevailed** among the young writers.
8. After supper Mrs Grey invited all the guests to the **parlour**.

9. It's good to wear clothes made of **linen** in summer, because it's light and cool.
10. The **blinds** were pulled down to protect the new furniture from the sun.
11. Too much coffee can cause your heart to beat faster, **hence** you need to drink sensible amounts.
12. Oscar Wilde was a famous **wit**.
13. There's a lot of oil in this food. It's too **greasy** for me.
14. Let me just **rinse** my hands.
15. Every new drug has to pass a series of safety checks organized **rigorously**.
16. Tommy **rubbed** the stain really hard but it was still there.
17. After the potatoes have boiled, **drain** them and put some butter on them.

Task 10. Guess the adjectives from their definitions.

1. The villages and towns they passed through were (in bad condition) **shabby**.
2. Paris always gives a pleasant and (creating a special mood) **atmospheric** feeling.
3. The house was (very dirty) **filthy**, with clothes and newspapers thrown everywhere.
4. If you travel to (far from other places) **isolated** areas, make sure you have a good guide.
5. Littleton used to be (very successful) a **thriving** market town.
6. We stayed in (unusual in an old-fashioned way) a **quaint** little fishing village in Cornwall.
7. Majorca is (well-known for) **renowned for** its springtime almond blossom.
8. Hong Kong is (lively and exciting) a **vibrant**, fascinating city.
9. By the time she has finished the house was absolutely (very clean) **spotless**.
10. Mexico City is (not carefully planned) a **sprawling** city of more than 20 million inhabitants.
11. They brought with them a heritage and culture that is (having a particular quality) **steeped in** history and literature.
12. He rent a small house in (attractive and interesting) **the picturesque** old quarter of town.
13. The flower market was (full of activity) **bustling** with shoppers.
14. The train was (full of people) **crowded**, and we had to stand.
15. Stratford upon Avon has become too (full of visitors) **touristy** for some of the townspeople.

4. Word formation

Task 11. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. I descended the narrow creaky stairs and noticed him on the lower floor.	CREAK
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2. Most of the students I knew in college were serious and industrious .	INDUSTRIAL
3. He tried to smooth over the awkwardness of the situation.	AWKWARD
4. It is impossible to isolate political responsibility from moral responsibility.	ISOLATION
5. The company was privatized by the government in 1987.	PRIVACY
6. "We are going to a dinner party," she wittily remarked as he walked in wearing a green shirt and a pink tie.	WIT
7. The cabin was luxuriously furnished.	LUXURY
8. He was upset by her refusal .	REFUSE
9. Look at all that filth on the windscreen.	FILTHY
10. You are making a lot of assumptions for which you have no proof.	ASSUME

Unit 7 "The hard sell"

1. Advertising and selling (SB p. 84)

Task 12. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

give away a freebie	shop around	brand loyalty	endorse
cold calls	the hard sell	launch a marketing campaign	brand name

- The department store down the road **are giving away a freebie** with every purchase.
- Alex always buys the first thing he sees. He hates **shopping around**.
- The food company is trying to extend its **brand loyalty**.
- The manufactories are planning **launch a marketing campaign** of their new product.
- Whenever someone makes **cold calls** to our house, my parents get angry and shout down the phone.
- I don't like it when salespeople try to give me **the hard sell**. I walk away.
- The company paid George Clooney a lot of money **to endorse** their product.
- Nike is one of the best-known **brand names** in the world.

2. Text "The changing face of advertising" (SB p. 84 – 85)

Task 13. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	accomplish	преуспеть, совершать, выполнять
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2	custom	покупка в одном и том же месте
3	hard sell	навязывание товаров
4	clutch	ухватить, вцепиться
5	grab sb's attention	овладеть вниманием
6	bystander	случайный свидетель, зевака
7	burst into song	запеть
8	shift units	продать партию товара
9	endorse a product	рекомендовать, хвалить товар
10	incite	подстрекать, провоцировать
11	buzz	суета, шумиха
12	withdraw	отказаться от участия

Task 14. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	incur	to have to pay money because you have done sth illegal
2	a fraction of	a small part or amount of sth
3	sure-fire	certain to be successful
4	fate	the things that happen to sb especially unpleasant things
5	instantaneous	immediate
6	spread the word	to tell a lot of people about sth
7	multi-purpose	able to be used for different purposes
8	stand	a table used for selling or showing goods
9	endorsement	an occasion when sb gives a public support to a particular product
10	readiness	a state of being ready to deal with what might happen
11	brand loyalty	the tendency of customers to keep buying the same brand of a particular product
12	raise money	collect money for charity
13	follow suit	to do the same as sb else has done
14	viral	passed on to other people
15	flash mob	a large group of people who suddenly gather in a public place do sth for a short time and quickly go away again

Task 15. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. What do you hope to **accomplish** this year?
2. The company offered to pay all speeding fines **incurred** on that day.
3. Celebrity **endorsements** have helped the company to improve their critical situation.

4. Budget companies were so successful that other airlines had **had to follow suit** and lower their fares.
5. They **spread the word** about Amy’s failure through the school.
6. Three innocent **bystanders** were wounded in the explosion.
7. He was sentenced to two years in prison for **inciting** racial hatred.
8. There is no **sure-fire** solution to the problem of improving company’ performance.
9. His investment is now worth only **a fraction of** its original value.
10. They gave a concert **to raise money** for those who are in need.
11. It is one of the most viewed **viral** videos on the web.
12. The central square was full of **buzz** and excitement.
13. A serious injury forced her to **withdraw** from the competition.
14. He was standing at the door **clutching** his suitcase.

3. Text “Consumerism” (SB p. 88– 89)

Task 16. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	bounteous	обильный
2	stock	иметь в наличии
3	gather	полагать, считать
4	consumerism	потребительство, вещизм
5	preposterously	глупо, нелепо
6	unquenchably	ненасытно
7	abundance	изобилие, избыток
8	scrambled eggs	яичница-болтуня
9	morsel	кусочек
10	low-cal	низкокалорийный
11	crave	жаждать, страстно желать
12	take out a mortgage	брать ипотеку
13	sated by	сытый, пресыщенный

Task 17. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	gratified	pleased, satisfied
2	stoically	accepting things without complaining
3	graze	1 to eat grass growing in a field 2. to move like eating sheep
4	figure out	work out and understand
5	poppyseeds	small black seeds from poppy flowers

6	dazzled	amazed
7	pat butter	a small flat amount of butter
8	whipped cream	food which has air mixed into it so that it is very light
9	shredded wheat	a breakfast cereal
10	pupped	given birth to sth

Task 18. Guess the words from the Russian equivalents; use them in the right form.

1. He'd (очень хотеть) **craved** the attention of the older kids.
2. The sheep (жевать траву) **were grazing** peacefully.
3. The lake attracts (большое количество) **an abundance** of wildlife.
4. The farmers were very happy about their(**богатый**) bounteous harvest.
5. Strawberries were served with(взбитые сливки) **whipped cream**.
6. They've all (уходить) **cleared off** and left me to clean this mess up.
7. We had (понять) **to figure out** the connection between the two events.
8. She (быть довольным) **was gratified** to find that her advice was of some use.
9. As children, we (быть поражённым) **were dazzled** by my uncle's good looks and charm.
10. She left the room (стоически) **stoically** after being sacked by her manager.

4. Describing clothes and fashions (SB p. 93)

Task 19. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

match	fit	suit	wouldn't be seen dead in	checked	stripy	scruffy
			set a trend	baggy	tight	

1. I **wouldn't be seen dead in** a dress like that! It was in fashion hundreds years ago.
2. She was wearing that old **scruffy** sweater again and looked rather untidy.
3. In the lounge everything **matched**; the curtains, the sofa, the carpet and the cushions.
4. Bill was wearing a polo and **baggy** blue pants which were too large.
5. It's your size. This dress is going **to fit** you like a glove.
6. She is one of the students who **sets a trend** for wearing adventurous clothes.
7. The choice is wide, with something **to suit** everyone's pocket.
8. His jeans and blue and grey **checked** shirt, though old and worn, looked clean and of good quality.
9. My shoes were so **tight** that I could hardly walk.
10. The mice-children in these episodes wear short pants and little sailor **stripy** jumpers.

5. Word formation

Task 20. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. The dress is a stunning creation in green, gold and white.	CREATIVE
2. Ron does nothing but criticizes and complains all the time.	CRITICISM
3. This was a deliberate attempt to deceive public.	DECEPTIVE
4. The goalkeeper on that fateful day in 1954 was Fred Martin.	FATE
5. They need more funds to modernize the country's telephone system.	MODERN
6. As we accept more responsibility, so we empower and enrich our life.	POWERFUL
7. That New York club was the height of sophistication .	SOPHISTICATED
8. A lot of medicines originate from tropical plants.	ORIGINALITY
9. The head office is in Edinburgh.	OFFICIALLY
10. After the meal we all had to loosen our belts.	LOOSE

Unit 8 "Live life"

1. Compound adjectives – parts of the body.(SB p. 96)

Task 21. Match the following compound adjectives with their Russian equivalents.

1	heart-warming	A	выматывающий душу, несчастный
2	soul-destroying	B	волнующий, задушевный
3	eye-catching	C	головокружительный, стремительный
4	nail-biting	D	шокирующий, поразительный
5	heart-stopping	E	улётный, потрясающий
6	hair-raising	F	оглушающий
7	mind-blowing	G	напряжённый
8	eye-opening	H	страшный, жуткий, ужасный, опасный
9	ear-splitting	I	привлекающий, притягивающий внимание
10	breakneck	J	останавливающий сердце от страха

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	A	I	G	J	H	E	D	F	C

Task 22. Guess the compound adjectives from the first letter.

1. The sound of the explosion was **heart-stopping** and frightening.
2. Joey was running down the corridor at **breakneck** speed.
3. The noise that the bird was making was **ear-splitting**.
4. He was wearing a particularly **eye-catching** tie today.
5. The news was unhappy and **soul-destroying**.
6. It's really **heart-warming** to see such generosity.
7. It was really a **nail-biting** experience.
8. Visiting people in prison was really **eye-opening** for me.
9. The astronauts had **mind-blowing** views of planet Earth.
10. After various **hair-rising** adventures in Afghanistan, he settled in New India.

2. Text "Birdy's miraculous flight" (SB p. 96 – 97)

Task 23. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	frostbitten	обмороженный
2	collapsed	сворачиваться, разрушаться
3	pound	барабанить, колотить
4	thermals	термостойкое бельё
5	out of the blue	нежданно-негаданно, неожиданно
6	underestimate	недооценить, преуменьшать
7	ominous	зловещий, предвещающий беду
8	lose consciousness	падать в обморок
9	monumental effort	колоссальное усилие
10	manoeuvre	манёвр, приём
11	standstill	прекращение активности
12	adrenalin rush	всплеск, выброс адреналина
13	top-ranked	имеющий самый высокий рейтинг
14	kick in	начать (своё) действие
15	ascend	подниматься, набирать высоту

Task 24. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	give up	to stop doing something
2	spiral	to go round and round
3	black out	to lose consciousness
4	plummet (to)	to fall down very quickly from a high position

5	ordeal	an extremely unpleasant experience
6	cover (distance)	to travel a particular distance
7	suck into (up)	to pull up through the force of air
8	mountaineer	sb who climbs high or dangerous mountains
9	oncoming	approaching
10	jolt	a sudden and violent movement
11	chase	the act of following sb quickly
12	hibernation	a long sleeping period
13	altitude	the height of an object above the sea
14	hailstone	a small ball of ice that falls like rain
15	fair	pleasant and not raining
16	deprivation	a situation in which people do not have basic things

Task 25. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

top-ranked ominous out of the blue altitude hibernation black out frostbitten adrenalin rush ordeal pound
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1. Katy answered the phone. There was an **ominous** silence.
2. The University of Cambridge is one of the **top-ranked** universities.
3. At high **altitudes** it is difficult to get enough oxygen.
4. The **adrenalin rush** helped her to run away from her attacker.
5. I could hear them **pounding** on the door.
6. They have suffered a terrible **ordeal**.
7. He had **blackened out** as his car hit the tree.
8. The grizzly bear was in **hibernation** for several months.
9. Doctors there treated him for his **frostbitten** hands and face.
10. He got that money **out of the blue**.

Task 26. Guess the words from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. When paragliding, you need to find good (warm clothes wearing next to your skin) **thermals**.
2. David (went into a deep sleep) **lost consciousness** at eight o'clock and died a few hours later.
3. She loved (following sb quickly) the **chase** and the battle and her freedom.
4. Sir Edmund Hillary was the first (sb who climbs mountains) **mountaineer** to reach the summit of Everest.
5. (the distance you can see) **visibility** on the roads is down to 20 metres due to heavy fog.
6. We watched the leaves (to go round) **spiral** down from the trees in the cold autumn wind.
7. Without a word, he began (to move up) **to ascend** the stairs.

8. He crashed into (coming towards you) **oncoming** car.
9. The traffic was at (no movement) **a standstill**.
10. A careful driver will always stop talking before carrying out a complex (a skilful movement) **manoeuvre**.
11. Uncle Ted's chair (to fall down) **collapsed** under his weight.
12. The medicine took some time (to start to be effective) **to kick in**.
13. We (to think that sth is easier) **underestimated** how long and difficult to get there.
14. They were hoping (to travel) **to cover** 40 miles yesterday.
15. Darren decided (to stop doing) **to give up** football at the end of the season.

3. Text "Life, love ... and skateboarding" (SB p. 100 – 101)

Task 27. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	stuntman	каскадёр
2	concrete	цемент, бетон
3	casualty	травмпункт
4	slam	сильный удар, падение
5	fat lip	разбитая губа
6	moan	ныть, жаловаться
7	work sth out	понять, прийти к выводу
8	smashed up	разбитый
9	work sth out	считать, полагать
10	end up	оканчиваться, оказываться

Task 28. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	groan	to make a long low sound because you are in pain
2	gotcha	used for showing that you understand
3	ollie	a jump in the air with a skateboard, without holding it
4	put sth like that	explain sth in that way
5	nickname	an informal name that your friends or family call you that is not your real name
6	frustrating	making you feel annoyed, upset or impatient
7	lose your bottle	lose your confidence and courage
8	twist	to change your position by turning
9	mess around	waste time doing nothing
10	be thick	be stupid
11	get muddled up	get confused

Task 29. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. At school, her **nickname** was Carrots because of her red hair.
2. The path has a lot of **twists** and turns.
3. She was on her knees, tights torn by rough **concrete**.
4. After a serious car accident Jean ended up in **casualty** last night.
5. Richard's joke make you **groan** rather than laugh.
6. He is a nice guy, but he is a bit **thick**.
7. When he came in, his head and face were **smashed up** and bleeding.
8. Do you **reckon** he'll agree to see us?
9. He's always **moaning** that we use too much electricity.
10. Her husband, **stuntman** Scott Wilder, was seriously injured.

4. Metaphors – happiness and sadness (SB p. 104)

Task 30. Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition . You can use one word more than once.

in on over down up at about

1. Her father's illness cast a shadow **over** the wedding celebrations.
2. She was **in** low spirits and refused to answer his phone.
3. She is feeling a bit **down in** the dumps.
4. She is **over** the moon **about** her new job.
5. It's been a hard few months, but we are finally beginning to see the light **at** the end of the tunnel.
6. I was **on** cloud nine when I knew the results of my test.
7. She brightened **up** when she saw us.
8. When I heard she'd been released I felt **on** the top of the world!
9. Now the summer is here things are looking **up**!
10. Ever since she met Mark, she has been floating **on** air.

Task 31. Choose the correct option.

1. The public has _____ in the government.
a. lit up b. lost faith c. floated on air
2. Her _____ when she heard the results were very poor.
a. spirits lifted b. brightened up c. heart sank
3. The news of their rescue _____ .
a. made her feel blue b. lifted her spirits c. made her feel low
4. He became very _____ and depressed.
a. on cloud nine b. gloomy c. ominous

5. Suddenly a happy smile _____ her face.
a. *cast a shadow* b. *kicked in* c. **lit up**
6. She usually calls her mother and complains when she's _____.
a. **feeling blue** b. *on top of the world* c. *in seventh heaven*
7. Finally things are _____ for me.
a. *down in the dumps* b. *in low spirits* c. **looking up**
8. He was really _____ after he failed his test.
a. *over the moon* b. **down in the dumps** c. *gave up the chase*
9. Last night's killings _____ the peace talks.
a. *lifted the spirits* b. **cast a dark shadow over** c. *lit up*
10. He's been _____ since his wife went away.
a. **feeling very down** b. *in seventh heaven* c. *floating on air*

5. Word formation

Task 32. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. The boy picked up a handful of stones and started throwing them to us.	HAND
2. The thunder became louder and the sky blackened .	BLACK
3. Can you clarify one or two points for me?	CLEAR
4. People are wondering if they will ever see the fulfilment of the government's international campaign.	FULFIL
5. This case has received wide press coverage .	COVER
6. These dogs show absolute fearlessness .	FEARLESS
7. Do you have any proof that this man stole your bag?	PROVE
8. It's pointless telling her to clean her room—she'll never do it.	POINT
9. The flood brought death and destruction to the area.	DESTROY
10. He faced rejection after rejection before finding a job.	REJECT

Unit 9 “New challenges”

1. Text (SB p. 110 – 11)

Task 33. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	enrol on a course	записаться на курс
2	stockroom	складское помещение
3	managerial	управленческий, руководящий
4	aspiration and drive	стремление и напористость
5	workmanship	мастерство

6	follow in sb's steps	следовать примеру, идти по стопам
7	apprentice	стажёр, ученик
8	run	управлять, руководить
9	attachment (to)	привязанность
10	maintenance	ремонт и содержание
11	attribute (to)	приписывать, относить
12	accomplishment	достижение
13	put on hold	приостановить
14	exceed	превосходить, превышать
15	give sb insight	дать возможность понять, узнать
16	opt for	делать выбор в пользу
17	accomplished	искусный, успешный
18	commitment	прилежание, профессиональный интерес
19	mentor	наставник
20	set out goals	ставить цели

Task 34. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	never look back	to have no regrets
2	hospitality	friendly behaviour towards visitors
3	hurdle	obstacle, problem
4	seize(an opportunity)	to take (an opportunity) very well
5	catch up with sb	to reach sb in front of you
6	delivery	the process of bringing goods to a place
7	overcome setbacks	to succeed in dealing with problems
8	hardship	sth that makes your life difficult
9	warehousing	the process of storing large amounts of goods
10	from scratch	from the start
11	tenacity	the determination to achieve something
12	loss	the state of no longer having sth or sb
13	accomplish	to succeed in doing sth
14	undertake	to agree to be responsible for sth
15	pay off	to bring positive benefit
16	demanding	sth that needs a lot of energy
17	apprenticeship	learn about a job by doing it
18	eager	enthusiastic, keen

Task 35. Guess the words from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. Pip served (the job of being an apprentice) **apprenticeship** as a blacksmith.
2. She was full of (with an energy) **aspiration** and drive.
3. Have we got any of these plugs left in (the room for storing goods) the **stockroom**?

4. You've got a lot of (determination) **tenacity** working that hard to solve the problem.
5. I admired the girl's (a feeling of love) **attachment** to her mother.
6. (the skill) **the workmanship** of these pieces of furniture was truly remarkable.
7. Andrew cannot (put his name on the official list of students) **enrol** at his local school because the class is full.
8. Even slight rent increases would cause considerable (difficulty) **hardship**.
9. You need a (an experienced person to help) **mentor** to guide you along the way.
10. After the accident her career had (to be stopped for some time) **to be put on hold**.

Task 36. Guess the words from the Russian equivalents; use them in the right form.

1. I took the art college offer and (не сожалеть) **have never looked back**
2. Finding enough money for the project was the first (проблема) **hurdle**.
3. After recent setbacks in the market most people (делать выбор в пользу) **are now opting for** low-risk investments.
4. His job was to achieve the release of the hostages a task he successfully (добиться) **accomplished**.
5. The research should (дать нам возможность узнать) **give us insight into** the nature of this complex organization.
6. That day wind speed (превышать) **exceeded** 90 miles per hour.
7. She (последовать по стопам своей матери) **followed in her mother's footsteps** and became a doctor.
8. It was an ancient car anyway so it was no great (потеря) **loss**.
9. We had to start again (с нуля) **from scratch**.
10. All those weeks of studying (давать результаты) **will pay off** when you take the exam.

2. Verb – noun collocations (SB p. 113)

Task 37. Choose the correct option.

1. You should always consult your doctor if you _____ pain.
a. gain b. experience c. undertake
2. You can _____ an insight into horses' feelings by the physical signs they give out.
a. overcome b. embark c. gain
3. We managed _____ the adversity that had plagued us for so long.
a. to take up b. to experience b. to overcome

4. He _____ on a new career as a teacher.
a. embarked b. took up c. undertook
5. Traffic officers are _____ a survey of rush hour traffic.
a. weighing up b. paying c. undertaking
6. She's _____ a career in nursing.
a. taken up b. embarked c. gained
7. Harold's had _____ many obstacles in his life.
a. to opt for b. to catch up with c. to overcome
8. Two of the leading technology companies are _____ a joint venture.
a. demanding b. embarking on c. overcoming
9. They have _____ a lot of problems with their eldest son
a. accomplished b. taken up c. experienced
10. Brian has _____ up a teaching post in a school in Hamburg.
a. gained b. stood c. taken
11. He _____ every task with great determination.
a. embarked b. undertook c. weighed
12. Knowledge _____ from the research will be used directly to help patients.
a. undertaken b. taken up c. gained

3. Other verb – noun collocation (SB p. 113)

Task 38. Fill in the gaps with the nouns from the table. There are three extra words.

confidence	obstacle	pros and cons	attention	setback	opinion	trouble
pressure	qualification	responsibility	course	consequences	mind	

1. I decided not to complain because I didn't want to cause **trouble**.
2. He was a tough politician who wasn't afraid to speak his **mind**.
3. The team suffered a serious **setback** when the goalkeeper went off injured.
4. The hospital's record didn't inspire **confidence**.
5. We're still weighing up the **pros and cons**.
6. Who do you trust to take **responsibility** for our country's defence ?
7. He couldn't stand the **pressure** of the job so resigned.
8. She has every right to voice her **opinion**.
9. He read the final page? Paying particular **attention** to the last paragraph.
10. Stop being irresponsible and weigh up the **consequences** of your actions before carrying them out!

4. Text "Jobs of the future" (SB p. 114)

Task 39. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	insurance premium	страховой платёж
2	facilitator	прямой участник
3	trademark	торговая марка
4	ownership	собственность, право собственности
5	phishing	компьютерное мошенничество
6	cognitive	познавательный
7	dispute	конфликт, разногласие
8	counselling	консультация
9	firewall	защитная система
10	apply to	иметь место, касаться
11	occupational hazard	производственная опасность
12	jurisdiction	страна со своей системой правосудия
13	sabotage	саботаж, вредительство
14	reversal	изменение, обратный ход
15	infringement	нарушение права
16	hacking	компьютерная атака
17	bully	издеваться, запугивать

Task 40. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	component	part
2	enhance/ enhancement	to improve/ improvement
3	supply (of)	providing people with sth
4	critical	very important
5	prosecute	to charge sb with a crime
6	schedule	to plan
7	outcry	an angry expression of protest
8	theft	the crime of stealing
9	pressurize	to put pressure on sb
10	arise	to begin to exist
11	realm	area
12	be sued	to have a legal claim against you
13	surgeon	a doctor who performs operations
14	envisage	imagine
15	limbs	an arm or a leg
16	battery (of sth)	group of many things
17	share	part of sth
18	complexity	the state of being complicated
19	memory augmentation	increase in effectiveness of memory
20	incubator	a machine in which living things can be kept in

	stable atmosphere
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Task 41. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. Problems **arose** over plans to build a new supermarket here.
2. The security program helps to prevent **phishing**.
3. The measures taken should considerably **enhance** the residents' quality of life.
4. The **infringement** of company rules will be punished.
5. Hearing loss is an **occupational hazard** of deep-water diving.
6. The closure of the local hospital has caused an angry **outcry** from the residents.
7. Only **medical practitioners** can sign this document.
8. The price of home **ownership** is increasing
9. Morris has been involved in a long legal **dispute** with his publisher.
10. One possible source of change lies in the political **realm**.
11. She was offered personal **counselling** after nervous breakdown.
12. Estrogen is said to enhance **cognitive** function.
13. This court does not have **jurisdiction** over crimes committed in another state.
14. She rested her tired aching **limbs**.
15. They set up private chat rooms on the Internet with **firewalls** to prevent hackers.

5. Word formation

Task 42. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. The Sahara is one of the world's most (neg) inhospitable regions.	HOSPITALITY
2. When she first saw all surgical instruments she almost fainted.	SURGEON
3. Thieves broke into the office and stole \$150,000's worth of computer equipment.	THEFT
4. People were pushing each other out of the way in their eagerness to get to the front.	EAGER
5. The report found that safety equipment had been very poorly maintained .	MAINTENANCE
6. A lot of accidents are caused by inattentive or reckless drivers.	ATTENTION
7. After qualifying , doctors spend at least two years working in hospitals.	QUALIFICATION
8. The court ruled that he had infringed the company's patent.	INFRINGEMENT
9. The murder's identity still remains unknown .	KNOWLEDGE

10. The building **is owned** by the local council.

OWNERSHIP

Unit 10 “Parting words”

1. Communication/ communication breakdown (SB p. 122)

Task 43. Choose the correct option.

1. She _____ in her speech about immigration.
a. made a serious gaffe b. misinterpreted c. implied
2. He _____ her unintentionally and felt terrible about it.
a. made a remark b. offended b. took it literally
3. She wished he would stop talking, because she found his questions _____.
a. puzzling b. at cross purposes c. unintentional
4. The article _____ that unemployed people are lazy and don't want to work.
a. made a gaffe b. understood nuances c. implied
5. People who think the song is about the drugs have got _____.
a. nuances b. the wrong end of the stick c. a witty remark
6. Someone in the audience _____ and everyone fell about laughing.
a. find it puzzling b. misinterpreted c. made a witty remark
7. It's a translator's job to _____ of what is said.
a. understand every nuance b. talk at cross purposes c. offend
8. Hold on ! I think we may be talking _____.
a. literally b. at cross purposes c. the wrong end of the stick
9. She takes the Bible _____.
a. unintentionally b. deliberately c. literally

2. Text (SB p. 123)

Task 44. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	BBC English	нормативный английский
2	top sth	лидировать, занимать верхнюю строку
3	bond	отношение, обязательство
4	application	обращение, запрос
5	grant a favour	проявлять благосклонность
6	retort	резкий ответ
7	spot	обнаруживать, распознать
8	bar	запрещать
9	defy	не поддаваться, противоречить

10	notoriously	известно с плохой стороны
11	peculiar	особый, необычный

Task 45. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	Glaswegian	from Glasgow
2	overseas	happening or existing in a foreign country that is across the sea
3	puzzled	confused because you cannot understand something
4	received pronunciation	standard English
5	conversely	used when one situation is the opposite of another
6	induced	caused by a particular condition
7	heavy goods vehicle	a large truck or lorry
8	nuance	slight difference
9	draw up	to prepare a written document
10	sideways	to or towards one side
11	in-house	a department within the country

Task 46. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. One of Britain's **notoriously** dangerous criminals has escaped the prison.
2. This word has **topped** the list of the most untranslatable words.
3. John seemed **puzzled** about what the question meant.
4. The university has large number of **overseas** students.
5. Helen began an angry **retort** and then stopped herself.
6. Foreign journalists were **barred** from entering the country.
7. It was kind of him **to grant us a favour**.
8. Some questions seem obvious and others **peculiar**.
9. **Glaswegian** accent is typical of people from this Scottish city.
10. He leaned **sideways** slightly to let Jane past.

3. Phrasal verbs – communication. (SB. p. 125)

Task 47. Fill in the correct particle(s).

1. Someone was waving at me, but I couldn't make **out** who it was.
2. I hate to bring it **up**, but do you have that money you owe me?
3. It's frustrating when you have to spell everything **out** for them.
4. Let's turn **to** more important matters now.
5. I feel I should point **out** how dangerous bungee jumping is.
6. If people spoke **out**, the war might end.

7. Try not to talk **down to** your employees.
8. I don't seem able to get **through to** you all that this test is very important.
9. During the meeting he cut **in** and asked some questions.
10. I'd just like to pick **up on** a couple of points that you made.

Task 48. Guess the phrasal verbs from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. He was always very keen (to tell sb sth) **to point out** my mistakes.
2. Five students who (to state your opinion publicly) **had spoken out** against the regime were arrested.
3. I couldn't (to understand) **make out** what I had done to annoy her.
4. Why did you have (to start discussing) **to bring up** the subject of money?
5. The report (to explain clearly) **spelled out** in detail what the implications were for teaching training.
6. Then the speaker (to change the subject) **turned to** the topic of teenagers' illiteracy.
7. The students felt that they(to talk to sb as they are not clever) **were talked down to** as though they were children.
8. I'd like (to talk in more detail about sth) **to pick on** a point that Steve made earlier.
9. I feel I (not to make sb understand what you are saying) **am not getting through to** some of the kids in my class at the moment.
10. "What shall I do?" Patrick (to interrupt) **cut in** again.

4. Text "The power of words" (SB p. 126 – 127)

Task 49. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	air vent	вентиляционное отверстие
2	retrace steps	вернуться, возвращаться
3	tinged with	имеющий налёт, оттенок
4	exhilaration	веселье, радостное настроение
5	bicycle pump	велосипедный насос
6	prioritize	отдавать предпочтение, расставлять приоритеты
7	browse	пролистывать, проглядывать книги
8	drift	уплывать по течению
9	brick	кирпич
10	shoe last	обувная колодка
11	shrink	сжиматься, уменьшаться
12	obsolescence	устарелость, износ
13	shimmering	мерцающий

14	insistent	настаивающий, насущный
15	flimsy	тонкий (бумага, ткань)
16	lower	опускаться

Task 50. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	Stuff / tuck up	to push something soft into a space
2	puncture kit	tools to repair a hole in a tyre
3	stinging	very strong / making you feel uncomfortable
4	boundless	without a limit
5	devour books	to read books very quickly
6	imprison	to put in prison, to restrict
7	overlook	to fail to notice sth
8	damp	slightly wet
9	crumble	to break sth into very small pieces
10	smuggle	to take sth secretly to a place
11	sturdy	strong and not easily damaged
12	precious cargo	valuable goods
13	glittering	bright and shining
14	plump	slightly fat in a pleasant way
15	acknowledge	to recognize how important it is
16	give sth away	to tell information that you should keep secret
17	cacophony	an unpleasant mixture of loud sounds
18	shame	a reason for feeling sad or disappointed
19	delight	a feeling of great happiness and pleasure

Task 51. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. He **smuggled** his notes into exam.
2. After a few minutes, he turned around and began to **retrace his steps**.
3. Dr Forwell made a **stinging** attack on government policy.
4. She never overcome the **shame** of having abandoned her children.
5. The human mind is vast and **boundless**.
6. That night she was wearing **glittering** diamond necklace.
7. He **acknowledges** it's going to be a tough job, but he is going to try it anyway.
8. The furniture is simple but **sturdy**.
9. Many elderly people feel **imprisoned** in their own homes.
10. Those who could not afford to travel, hungrily **devoured** magazines.

Task 52. Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the table; use them in the right form.

overlook insistent prioritize crumble browse shimmering lower exhilaration flimsy tinged with
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1. We need to learn **to prioritize**.
2. We looked at the **shimmering** lake in the moonlight.
3. She was **insistent** that they should all meet for dinner.
4. She enjoyed the **exhilaration** of jet-skiing.
5. The old stonework was **crumbling** and badly in need of repair.
6. The coffin was **lowered** slowly into the ground.
7. His voice was **tinged with** sadness and regret.
8. Make a list of what you need to bring so you don't **overlook** anything.
9. He found Jill in the gallery shop silently **browsing** through some books.
10. It was impossible for me to sleep under a single **flimsy** blanket on such a cold night.

5. Internationally popular English words (SB p. 130)

Task 53. Fill in the gaps with the correct word from the table; use them in the right form.

brat go berserk mischievous yummy cuddle ouch cocoon flip-flop chit-chat

1. She was a **mischievous** little girl who was always playing tricks on people.
2. She had fallen asleep in her chair, **cuddling** a little teddy bear.
3. Make sure you have packed a pair of **flip-flops** for the beach?
4. Kids can be such spoiled **brats** and so mean.
5. She was always **cocooned** in a network of friends and relatives.
6. It wasn't important just **chit-chat**.
7. Dad **went berserk** when he found out that I had driven his car.
8. The turkey and cranberry sauce were particular **yummy** this year.
9. **Ouch!** That hurt!

6. Word formation

Task 54. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. How do you pronounce your name?	PRONUNCIATION
2. He was arrested in connection with drug smuggling .	SMUGGLE
3. They were sentenced to 6 years' imprisonment .	IMPRISON
4. Ten women were selected from over 30 applicants .	APPLICATION

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5. At her father's insistence , she joined them for a drink.	INSISTENT
6. The children are our first priority .	PRIORITIZE
7. Running away was an act of defiance against his parents.	DEFY
8. She shamelessly took advantage of him.	SHAME
9. John and Sylvia looked at me peculiarly .	PECULIAR
10. Many laboratories use obsolete equipment as they do not receive enough funding.	OBSOLESCENCE