



**М.Г. ШЕРШНЕВА**

**ANSWER KEY**

**ЛЕКСИКА И ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ  
УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К ТЕКСТАМ  
УМК *GATEWAY B2+*  
(UNITS 6 – 10)**

МОСКВА  
2014

## PART II: Vocabulary practice

### Unit 6 “Home truths”

#### 1. Text “Neighbours from hell” (SB p. 70 – 71)

Task 1. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1	<b>needless to say</b>	само собой, безусловно
2	<b>assume</b>	допускать, предполагать
3	<b>overreact</b>	слишком остро реагировать
4	<b>obstruct</b>	заграждать, преграждать
5	<b>contact sb/sth (v)</b> <b>have contact with sb (n)</b>	связаться, обратиться
6	<b>rehearse (v)</b>	репетировать
7	<b>whine</b>	скулить, выть
8	<b>confess</b>	признаваться, сознаваться

Task 2. Guess the words from their definitions.

1	<b>be obsessed with</b>	to think and worry about sth all the time
2	<b>tenant</b>	a person who rents a flat or a house
3	<b>desperate</b>	being in a bad situation
4	<b>confront</b>	to go close to sb in a threatening way
5	<b>legislation</b>	a law or a set of laws
6	<b>presume</b>	to think that sth is true although you are not sure
7	<b>overhang</b>	to stick out above sth
8	<b>awkward</b>	embarrassing
9	<b>precisely</b>	exactly

Task 3. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. **Needless to say**, any contributions of money will be gratefully received.
2. Changes to the script are often made during **rehearsal**.
3. It seems reasonable **to assume** that the book was written around 70 AD.
4. Joshua tried to cycle down the street but his path was **obstructed** by a large lorry.
5. **Tenants** are not allowed to keep pets.
6. She is **precisely** a kind of person we are looking for.
7. I had no money left and was **desperate**.
8. When Chris saw the boy hit another boy, he **confronted** him and made him apologise.
9. The bird was sitting on a branch **overhanging** the water.
10. Briony heard a child scream and **presumed** it was her neighbour's daughter.

11. A president signed a new anti-smoking **legislation** in public places.
12. She **confessed** that she really didn't know how to use that computer program.
13. Rose completely **overreacted** to the criticism and went crazy!
14. A lot of young girls are **obsessed** with their weight.
15. Neighbours **contacted** the police after seeing the man with a gun.
16. He could hear the dog **whining** behind the door.
17. There was an **awkward** moment when she didn't know whether to shake his hand.

**Task 4. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.**

**two can play at that game    drive sb up the wall    invade sb's privacy**  
**do the trick    have got a cheek    refuse point blank    take sb to court**

1. I had a painful stomach this morning but a bit of medicine **did the trick**.
2. After being bitten by a dog, my aunt decided that the owner should **be taken to court**.
3. I offered to lend her some money but she **refused point blank** because she doesn't like borrowing money
4. His bad manners at the table are always **driving me up the wall**.
5. I can't stand it when people **invade my privacy**. For example, when my little sister goes into my bedroom and takes my things.
6. He didn't call me or text me to wish me a happy birthday. He often **has got a cheek**.
7. My colleague's doing everything he can to get the manager's job. Well, his boss decided that **two could play at that game**.

## **2. Idiomatic expressions with home (SB p. 73)**

**Task 5. Match the following idiomatic expressions with their Russian equivalents.**

1	be home and dry	A	горькая истина, неприкрытая, голая правда
2	home from home	B	быть «на финишной прямой»
3	bring sth home to sb	C	достичь цели
4	be on home straight/ stretch	D	(ждать) сколько угодно времени
5	be at home with	E	сконцентрировать, сфокусировать

			внимание на чём-либо
6	nothing to write home about	F	как дома, второй дом
7	until the cows come home	G	чувствовать себя свободно, быть как рыба в воде
8	take home	H	осознать, понять
9	home truths	I	ничего особенного, без изюминки
10	home in on	J	зарабатывать, получать (о деньгах)

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
C	F	H	B	G	I	D	J	A	E

**Task 6. Guess the idioms from their definitions; use them in the right form.**

1. We always stay in the same place on holiday. This hotel in Venice is a real (place where you feel like home) **home from home** for us.
2. Larry likes to talk. He'll sit and chat (for a very long time) **until the cows come home**.
3. Laura's new boyfriend is OK. But he (not to be anything special) is **nothing to write home about**.
4. I can't walk any more.—Come on. We're (the last part of the process) **on the home straight**.
5. Last year my friend had a terrible car accident. It really (make me realize) **brought home to me** the reality of drinking and driving.
6. My flatmate never cleans the dishes. I'm going to tell her a few (unpleasant facts) **home truths**.
7. I've just got one more exam to become a qualified lawyer and then I'll (achieve success) **be home and dry**. I can't wait!
8. After a while we began (to be comfortable) **to be at home** with each other.
9. He (direct sb's attention to a particular problem) **homed in on** one weak link in the argument at the meeting yesterday.
10. The average worker (earn) **takes home** around \$300 a week

**3. Text "Victorian home life" (SB p. 74 – 75)**

**Task 7. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>rub</b>	натирать, начищать
2	<b>reign</b>	царить, править
3	<b>drawing room</b>	гостиная
4	<b>fragile</b>	хрупкий
5	<b>blinds</b>	шторы, занавеси
6	<b>prosperity</b>	процветание, благополучие
7	<b>tread(trod, trodden)</b>	ступать

8	<b>prevail</b>	существовать, бытовать
9	<b>tray</b>	поднос
10	<b>drain</b>	сушить
11	<b>creak</b>	скрипеть
12	<b>urn</b>	кофейник
13	<b>at sb's disposal</b>	в распоряжении, к услугам
14	<b>apt to</b>	склонный
15	<b>running water</b>	водопровод
16	<b>hence</b>	следовательно, отсюда

**Task 8. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>pantry</b>	a small room for storing food
2	<b>expansion</b>	when sth increases and grows in size
3	<b>in a roar</b>	laughing loudly
4	<b>linen</b>	light cloth made from a plant called flax
5	<b>promptly</b>	immediately
6	<b>rigorously</b>	thoroughly and exactly
7	<b>omissions</b>	mistakes
8	<b>capacity</b>	the amount of space
9	<b>rinse</b>	to wash something quickly
10	<b>wit</b>	sb who is funny, often in a clever way
11	<b>polish</b>	to rub the surface of sth in order to make it shine
12	<b>intimate civilly</b>	to suggest politely
13	<b>parlour</b>	a room in a house with comfortable chairs used for meeting guests
14	<b>greasy</b>	prepared with a lot of oil or fat
15	<b>footman</b>	a male servant in the past who opened doors, announced names of visitors
16	<b>precede</b>	to go in front

**Task 9. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.**

1. A **footman** in a blue uniform opened the door and announced his name.
2. The food was stored in a small **pantry**.
3. She turned off the alarm and **promptly** went back to sleep.
4. Kirk tried to walk up the wooden stairs quietly, but they **creaked** as he stepped on them.
5. George VI **reigned** over England from 1936 to 1952.
6. She **trod** barefoot on the soft grass.
7. I admired the creativity which **prevailed** among the young writers.
8. After supper Mrs Grey invited all the guests to the **parlour**.

9. It's good to wear clothes made of **linen** in summer, because it's light and cool.
10. The **blinds** were pulled down to protect the new furniture from the sun.
11. Too much coffee can cause your heart to beat faster, **hence** you need to drink sensible amounts.
12. Oscar Wilde was a famous **wit**.
13. There's a lot of oil in this food. It's too **greasy** for me.
14. Let me just **rinse** my hands.
15. Every new drug has to pass a series of safety checks organized **rigorously**.
16. Tommy **rubbed** the stain really hard but it was still there.
17. After the potatoes have boiled, **drain** them and put some butter on them.

**Task 10. Guess the adjectives from their definitions.**

1. The villages and towns they passed through were (in bad condition) **shabby**.
2. Paris always gives a pleasant and (creating a special mood) **atmospheric** feeling.
3. The house was (very dirty) **filthy**, with clothes and newspapers thrown everywhere.
4. If you travel to (far from other places) **isolated** areas, make sure you have a good guide.
5. Littleton used to be (very successful) a **thriving** market town.
6. We stayed in (unusual in an old-fashioned way) a **quaint** little fishing village in Cornwall.
7. Majorca is (well-known for) **renowned for** its springtime almond blossom.
8. Hong Kong is (lively and exciting) a **vibrant**, fascinating city.
9. By the time she has finished the house was absolutely (very clean) **spotless**.
10. Mexico City is (not carefully planned) a **sprawling** city of more than 20 million inhabitants.
11. They brought with them a heritage and culture that is (having a particular quality) **steeped in** history and literature.
12. He rent a small house in (attractive and interesting) **the picturesque** old quarter of town.
13. The flower market was (full of activity) **bustling** with shoppers.
14. The train was (full of people) **crowded**, and we had to stand.
15. Stratford upon Avon has become too (full of visitors) **touristy** for some of the townspeople.

**4. Word formation**

**Task 11. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.**

1. I descended the narrow <b>creaky</b> stairs and noticed him on the lower floor.	CREAK
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2. Most of the students I knew in college were serious and <b>industrious</b> .	INDUSTRIAL
3. He tried to smooth over the <b>awkwardness</b> of the situation.	AWKWARD
4. It is impossible to <b>isolate</b> political responsibility from moral responsibility.	ISOLATION
5. The company <b>was privatized</b> by the government in 1987.	PRIVACY
6. "We are going to a dinner party," she <b>wittily</b> remarked as he walked in wearing a green shirt and a pink tie.	WIT
7. The cabin was <b>luxuriously</b> furnished.	LUXURY
8. He was upset by her <b>refusal</b> .	REFUSE
9. Look at all that <b>filth</b> on the windscreen.	FILTHY
10. You are making a lot of <b>assumptions</b> for which you have no proof.	ASSUME

## Unit 7 "The hard sell"

### 1. Advertising and selling (SB p. 84)

**Task 12. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.**

give away a freebie	shop around	brand loyalty	endorse
cold calls	the hard sell	launch a marketing campaign	brand name

- The department store down the road **are giving away a freebie** with every purchase.
- Alex always buys the first thing he sees. He hates **shopping around**.
- The food company is trying to extend its **brand loyalty**.
- The manufactories are planning **launch a marketing campaign** of their new product.
- Whenever someone makes **cold calls** to our house, my parents get angry and shout down the phone.
- I don't like it when salespeople try to give me **the hard sell**. I walk away.
- The company paid George Clooney a lot of money **to endorse** their product.
- Nike is one of the best-known **brand names** in the world.

### 2. Text "The changing face of advertising" (SB p. 84 – 85)

**Task 13. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>accomplish</b>	преуспеть, совершать, выполнять
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2	<b>custom</b>	покупка в одном и том же месте
3	<b>hard sell</b>	навязывание товаров
4	<b>clutch</b>	ухватить, вцепиться
5	<b>grab sb's attention</b>	овладеть вниманием
6	<b>bystander</b>	случайный свидетель, зевака
7	<b>burst into song</b>	запеть
8	<b>shift units</b>	продать партию товара
9	<b>endorse a product</b>	рекомендовать, хвалить товар
10	<b>incite</b>	подстрекать, провоцировать
11	<b>buzz</b>	суета, шумиха
12	<b>withdraw</b>	отказаться от участия

**Task 14. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>incur</b>	to have to pay money because you have done sth illegal
2	<b>a fraction of</b>	a small part or amount of sth
3	<b>sure-fire</b>	certain to be successful
4	<b>fate</b>	the things that happen to sb especially unpleasant things
5	<b>instantaneous</b>	immediate
6	<b>spread the word</b>	to tell a lot of people about sth
7	<b>multi-purpose</b>	able to be used for different purposes
8	<b>stand</b>	a table used for selling or showing goods
9	<b>endorsement</b>	an occasion when sb gives a public support to a particular product
10	<b>readiness</b>	a state of being ready to deal with what might happen
11	<b>brand loyalty</b>	the tendency of customers to keep buying the same brand of a particular product
12	<b>raise money</b>	collect money for charity
13	<b>follow suit</b>	to do the same as sb else has done
14	<b>viral</b>	passed on to other people
15	<b>flash mob</b>	a large group of people who suddenly gather in a public place do sth for a short time and quickly go away again

**Task 15. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.**

1. What do you hope to **accomplish** this year?
2. The company offered to pay all speeding fines **incurred** on that day.
3. Celebrity **endorsements** have helped the company to improve their critical situation.

4. Budget companies were so successful that other airlines had **had to follow suit** and lower their fares.
5. They **spread the word** about Amy’s failure through the school.
6. Three innocent **bystanders** were wounded in the explosion.
7. He was sentenced to two years in prison for **inciting** racial hatred.
8. There is no **sure-fire** solution to the problem of improving company’ performance.
9. His investment is now worth only **a fraction of** its original value.
10. They gave a concert **to raise money** for those who are in need.
11. It is one of the most viewed **viral** videos on the web.
12. The central square was full of **buzz** and excitement.
13. A serious injury forced her to **withdraw** from the competition.
14. He was standing at the door **clutching** his suitcase.

### 3. Text “Consumerism” (SB p. 88– 89)

**Task 16. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>bounteous</b>	обильный
2	<b>stock</b>	иметь в наличии
3	<b>gather</b>	полагать, считать
4	<b>consumerism</b>	потребительство, вещизм
5	<b>preposterously</b>	глупо, нелепо
6	<b>unquenchably</b>	ненасытно
7	<b>abundance</b>	изобилие, избыток
8	<b>scrambled eggs</b>	яичница-болтуня
9	<b>morsel</b>	кусочек
10	<b>low-cal</b>	низкокалорийный
11	<b>crave</b>	жаждать, страстно желать
12	<b>take out a mortgage</b>	брать ипотеку
13	<b>sated by</b>	сытый, пресыщенный

**Task 17. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>gratified</b>	pleased, satisfied
2	<b>stoically</b>	accepting things without complaining
3	<b>graze</b>	1 to eat grass growing in a field 2. to move like eating sheep
4	<b>figure out</b>	work out and understand
5	<b>poppyseeds</b>	small black seeds from poppy flowers

6	<b>dazzled</b>	amazed
7	<b>pat butter</b>	a small flat amount of butter
8	<b>whipped cream</b>	food which has air mixed into it so that it is very light
9	<b>shredded wheat</b>	a breakfast cereal
10	<b>pupped</b>	given birth to sth

**Task 18. Guess the words from the Russian equivalents; use them in the right form.**

1. He'd (очень хотеть) **craved** the attention of the older kids.
2. The sheep (жевать траву) **were grazing** peacefully.
3. The lake attracts (большое количество) **an abundance** of wildlife.
4. The farmers were very happy about their( **богатый**) bounteous harvest.
5. Strawberries were served with( взбитые сливки) **whipped cream**.
6. They've all ( уходить) **cleared off** and left me to clean this mess up.
7. We had (понять) **to figure out** the connection between the two events.
8. She (быть довольным) **was gratified** to find that her advice was of some use.
9. As children, we (быть поражённым) **were dazzled** by my uncle's good looks and charm.
10. She left the room (стоически) **stoically** after being sacked by her manager.

#### **4. Describing clothes and fashions (SB p. 93)**

**Task 19. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.**

<b>match</b>	<b>fit</b>	<b>suit</b>	<b>wouldn't be seen dead in</b>	<b>checked</b>	<b>stripy</b>	<b>scruffy</b>
			<b>set a trend</b>	<b>baggy</b>	<b>tight</b>	

1. I **wouldn't be seen dead in** a dress like that! It was in fashion hundreds years ago.
2. She was wearing that old **scruffy** sweater again and looked rather untidy.
3. In the lounge everything **matched**; the curtains, the sofa, the carpet and the cushions.
4. Bill was wearing a polo and **baggy** blue pants which were too large.
5. It's your size. This dress is going **to fit** you like a glove.
6. She is one of the students who **sets a trend** for wearing adventurous clothes.
7. The choice is wide, with something **to suit** everyone's pocket.
8. His jeans and blue and grey **checked** shirt, though old and worn, looked clean and of good quality.
9. My shoes were so **tight** that I could hardly walk.
10. The mice-children in these episodes wear short pants and little sailor **stripy** jumpers.

## 5. Word formation

**Task 20. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.**

1. The dress is a stunning <b>creation</b> in green, gold and white.	CREATIVE
2. Ron does nothing but <b>criticizes</b> and complains all the time.	CRITICISM
3. This was a deliberate attempt to <b>deceive</b> public.	DECEPTIVE
4. The goalkeeper on that <b>fateful</b> day in 1954 was Fred Martin.	FATE
5. They need more funds <b>to modernize</b> the country's telephone system.	MODERN
6. As we accept more responsibility, so we <b>empower</b> and enrich our life.	POWERFUL
7. That New York club was the height of <b>sophistication</b> .	SOPHISTICATED
8. A lot of medicines <b>originate</b> from tropical plants.	ORIGINALITY
9. The head <b>office</b> is in Edinburgh.	OFFICIALLY
10. After the meal we all had <b>to loosen</b> our belts.	LOOSE

## Unit 8 "Live life"

### 1. Compound adjectives – parts of the body.(SB p. 96)

**Task 21. Match the following compound adjectives with their Russian equivalents.**

1	heart-warming	A	выматывающий душу, несчастный
2	soul-destroying	B	волнующий, задушевный
3	eye-catching	C	головокружительный, стремительный
4	nail-biting	D	шокирующий, поразительный
5	heart-stopping	E	улётный, потрясающий
6	hair-raising	F	оглушающий
7	mind-blowing	G	напряжённый
8	eye-opening	H	страшный, жуткий, ужасный, опасный
9	ear-splitting	I	привлекающий, притягивающий внимание
10	breakneck	J	останавливающий сердце от страха

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
B	A	I	G	J	H	E	D	F	C

**Task 22. Guess the compound adjectives from the first letter.**

1. The sound of the explosion was **heart-stopping** and frightening.
2. Joey was running down the corridor at **breakneck** speed.
3. The noise that the bird was making was **ear-splitting**.
4. He was wearing a particularly **eye-catching** tie today.
5. The news was unhappy and **soul-destroying**.
6. It's really **heart-warming** to see such generosity.
7. It was really a **nail-biting** experience.
8. Visiting people in prison was really **eye-opening** for me.
9. The astronauts had **mind-blowing** views of planet Earth.
10. After various **hair-rising** adventures in Afghanistan, he settled in New India.

**2. Text “Birdy’s miraculous flight” (SB p. 96 – 97)**

**Task 23. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>frostbitten</b>	обмороженный
2	<b>collapsed</b>	сворачиваться, разрушаться
3	<b>pound</b>	барабанить, колотить
4	<b>thermals</b>	термостойкое бельё
5	<b>out of the blue</b>	нежданно-негаданно, неожиданно
6	<b>underestimate</b>	недооценить, преуменьшать
7	<b>ominous</b>	зловещий, предвещающий беду
8	<b>lose consciousness</b>	падать в обморок
9	<b>monumental effort</b>	колоссальное усилие
10	<b>manoeuvre</b>	манёвр, приём
11	<b>standstill</b>	прекращение активности
12	<b>adrenalin rush</b>	всплеск, выброс адреналина
13	<b>top-ranked</b>	имеющий самый высокий рейтинг
14	<b>kick in</b>	начать (свое) действие
15	<b>ascend</b>	подниматься, набирать высоту

**Task 24. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>give up</b>	to stop doing something
2	<b>spiral</b>	to go round and round
3	<b>black out</b>	to lose consciousness
4	<b>plummet (to)</b>	to fall down very quickly from a high position

5	<b>ordeal</b>	an extremely unpleasant experience
6	<b>cover (distance)</b>	to travel a particular distance
7	<b>suck into (up)</b>	to pull up through the force of air
8	<b>mountaineer</b>	sb who climbs high or dangerous mountains
9	<b>oncoming</b>	approaching
10	<b>jolt</b>	a sudden and violent movement
11	<b>chase</b>	the act of following sb quickly
12	<b>hibernation</b>	a long sleeping period
13	<b>altitude</b>	the height of an object above the sea
14	<b>hailstone</b>	a small ball of ice that falls like rain
15	<b>fair</b>	pleasant and not raining
16	<b>deprivation</b>	a situation in which people do not have basic things

**Task 25. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.**

<b>top-ranked    ominous    out of the blue    altitude    hibernation</b> <b>black out    frostbitten    adrenalin rush    ordeal    pound</b>
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1. Katy answered the phone. There was an **ominous** silence.
2. The University of Cambridge is one of the **top-ranked** universities.
3. At high **altitudes** it is difficult to get enough oxygen.
4. The **adrenalin rush** helped her to run away from her attacker.
5. I could hear them **pounding** on the door.
6. They have suffered a terrible **ordeal**.
7. He had **blackened out** as his car hit the tree.
8. The grizzly bear was in **hibernation** for several months.
9. Doctors there treated him for his **frostbitten** hands and face.
10. He got that money **out of the blue**.

**Task 26. Guess the words from their definitions; use them in the right form.**

1. When paragliding, you need to find good (warm clothes wearing next to your skin) **thermals**.
2. David (went into a deep sleep) **lost consciousness** at eight o'clock and died a few hours later.
3. She loved (following sb quickly) the **chase** and the battle and her freedom.
4. Sir Edmund Hillary was the first (sb who climbs mountains) **mountaineer** to reach the summit of Everest.
5. (the distance you can see) **visibility** on the roads is down to 20 metres due to heavy fog.
6. We watched the leaves (to go round) **spiral** down from the trees in the cold autumn wind.
7. Without a word, he began (to move up) **to ascend** the stairs.

8. He crashed into (coming towards you) **oncoming** car.
9. The traffic was at (no movement) **a standstill**.
10. A careful driver will always stop talking before carrying out a complex ( a skilful movement) **manoeuvre**.
11. Uncle Ted's chair (to fall down) **collapsed** under his weight.
12. The medicine took some time (to start to be effective) **to kick in**.
13. We (to think that sth is easier) **underestimated** how long and difficult to get there.
14. They were hoping (to travel) **to cover** 40 miles yesterday.
15. Darren decided (to stop doing) **to give up** football at the end of the season.

### 3. Text "Life, love ... and skateboarding" (SB p. 100 – 101)

**Task 27. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>stuntman</b>	каскадёр
2	<b>concrete</b>	цемент, бетон
3	<b>casualty</b>	травмпункт
4	<b>slam</b>	сильный удар, падение
5	<b>fat lip</b>	разбитая губа
6	<b>moan</b>	ныть, жаловаться
7	<b>work sth out</b>	понять, прийти к выводу
8	<b>smashed up</b>	разбитый
9	<b>work sth out</b>	считать, полагать
10	<b>end up</b>	оканчиваться, оказываться

**Task 28. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>groan</b>	to make a long low sound because you are in pain
2	<b>gotcha</b>	used for showing that you understand
3	<b>ollie</b>	a jump in the air with a skateboard, without holding it
4	<b>put sth like that</b>	explain sth in that way
5	<b>nickname</b>	an informal name that your friends or family call you that is not your real name
6	<b>frustrating</b>	making you feel annoyed, upset or impatient
7	<b>lose your bottle</b>	lose your confidence and courage
8	<b>twist</b>	to change your position by turning
9	<b>mess around</b>	waste time doing nothing
10	<b>be thick</b>	be stupid
11	<b>get muddled up</b>	get confused

**Task 29. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.**

1. At school, her **nickname** was Carrots because of her red hair.
2. The path has a lot of **twists** and turns.
3. She was on her knees, tights torn by rough **concrete**.
4. After a serious car accident Jean ended up in **casualty** last night.
5. Richard's joke make you **groan** rather than laugh.
6. He is a nice guy, but he is a bit **thick**.
7. When he came in, his head and face were **smashed up** and bleeding.
8. Do you **reckon** he'll agree to see us?
9. He's always **moaning** that we use too much electricity.
10. Her husband, **stuntman** Scott Wilder, was seriously injured.

**4. Metaphors – happiness and sadness (SB p. 104)**

**Task 30. Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition . You can use one word more than once.**

**in on over down up at about**

1. Her father's illness cast a shadow **over** the wedding celebrations.
2. She was **in** low spirits and refused to answer his phone.
3. She is feeling a bit **down in** the dumps.
4. She is **over** the moon **about** her new job.
5. It's been a hard few months, but we are finally beginning to see the light **at** the end of the tunnel.
6. I was **on** cloud nine when I knew the results of my test.
7. She brightened **up** when she saw us.
8. When I heard she'd been released I felt **on** the top of the world!
9. Now the summer is here things are looking **up**!
10. Ever since she met Mark, she has been floating **on** air.

**Task 31. Choose the correct option.**

1. The public has \_\_\_\_\_ in the government.  
*a. lit up b. lost faith c. floated on air*
2. Her \_\_\_\_\_ when she heard the results were very poor.  
*a. spirits lifted b. brightened up c. heart sank*
3. The news of their rescue \_\_\_\_\_.  
*a. made her feel blue b. lifted her spirits c. made her feel low*
4. He became very \_\_\_\_\_ and depressed.  
*a. on cloud nine b. gloomy c. ominous*

5. Suddenly a happy smile \_\_\_\_\_ her face.  
a. *cast a shadow* b. *kicked in* c. **lit up**
6. She usually calls her mother and complains when she's \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. **feeling blue** b. *on top of the world* c. *in seventh heaven*
7. Finally things are \_\_\_\_\_ for me.  
a. *down in the dumps* b. *in low spirits* c. **looking up**
8. He was really \_\_\_\_\_ after he failed his test.  
a. *over the moon* b. **down in the dumps** c. *gave up the chase*
9. Last night's killings \_\_\_\_\_ the peace talks.  
a. *lifted the spirits* b. **cast a dark shadow over** c. *lit up*
10. He's been \_\_\_\_\_ since his wife went away.  
a. **feeling very down** b. *in seventh heaven* c. *floating on air*

## 5. Word formation

**Task 32. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.**

1. The boy picked up a <b>handful</b> of stones and started throwing them to us.	HAND
2. The thunder became louder and the sky <b>blackened</b> .	BLACK
3. Can you <b>clarify</b> one or two points for me?	CLEAR
4. People are wondering if they will ever see the <b>fulfilment</b> of the government's international campaign.	FULFIL
5. This case has received wide press <b>coverage</b> .	COVER
6. These dogs show absolute <b>fearlessness</b> .	FEARLESS
7. Do you have any <b>proof</b> that this man stole your bag?	PROVE
8. It's <b>pointless</b> telling her to clean her room—she'll never do it.	POINT
9. The flood brought death and <b>destruction</b> to the area.	DESTROY
10. He faced <b>rejection</b> after <b>rejection</b> before finding a job.	REJECT

## Unit 9 “New challenges”

### 1. Text (SB p. 110 – 11)

**Task 33. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>enrol on a course</b>	записаться на курс
2	<b>stockroom</b>	складское помещение
3	<b>managerial</b>	управленческий, руководящий
4	<b>aspiration and drive</b>	стремление и напористость
5	<b>workmanship</b>	мастерство

6	<b>follow in sb's steps</b>	следовать примеру, идти по стопам
7	<b>apprentice</b>	стажёр, ученик
8	<b>run</b>	управлять, руководить
9	<b>attachment (to)</b>	привязанность
10	<b>maintenance</b>	ремонт и содержание
11	<b>attribute (to)</b>	приписывать, относить
12	<b>accomplishment</b>	достижение
13	<b>put on hold</b>	приостановить
14	<b>exceed</b>	превосходить, превышать
15	<b>give sb insight</b>	дать возможность понять, узнать
16	<b>opt for</b>	делать выбор в пользу
17	<b>accomplished</b>	искусный, успешный
18	<b>commitment</b>	прилежание, профессиональный интерес
19	<b>mentor</b>	наставник
20	<b>set out goals</b>	ставить цели

**Task 34. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>never look back</b>	to have no regrets
2	<b>hospitality</b>	friendly behaviour towards visitors
3	<b>hurdle</b>	obstacle, problem
4	<b>seize(an opportunity)</b>	to take (an opportunity) very well
5	<b>catch up with sb</b>	to reach sb in front of you
6	<b>delivery</b>	the process of bringing goods to a place
7	<b>overcome setbacks</b>	to succeed in dealing with problems
8	<b>hardship</b>	sth that makes your life difficult
9	<b>warehousing</b>	the process of storing large amounts of goods
10	<b>from scratch</b>	from the start
11	<b>tenacity</b>	the determination to achieve something
12	<b>loss</b>	the state of no longer having sth or sb
13	<b>accomplish</b>	to succeed in doing sth
14	<b>undertake</b>	to agree to be responsible for sth
15	<b>pay off</b>	to bring positive benefit
16	<b>demanding</b>	sth that needs a lot of energy
17	<b>apprenticeship</b>	learn about a job by doing it
18	<b>eager</b>	enthusiastic, keen

**Task 35. Guess the words from their definitions; use them in the right form.**

1. Pip served (the job of being an apprentice) **apprenticeship** as a blacksmith.
2. She was full of (with an energy) **aspiration** and drive.
3. Have we got any of these plugs left in (the room for storing goods) the **stockroom**?

4. You've got a lot of (determination) **tenacity** working that hard to solve the problem.
5. I admired the girl's (a feeling of love) **attachment** to her mother.
6. (the skill) **the workmanship** of these pieces of furniture was truly remarkable.
7. Andrew cannot (put his name on the official list of students) **enrol** at his local school because the class is full.
8. Even slight rent increases would cause considerable (difficulty) **hardship**.
9. You need a (an experienced person to help) **mentor** to guide you along the way.
10. After the accident her career had (to be stopped for some time) **to be put on hold**.

**Task 36. Guess the words from the Russian equivalents; use them in the right form.**

1. I took the art college offer and (не сожалеть) **have never looked back**
2. Finding enough money for the project was the first (проблема) **hurdle**.
3. After recent setbacks in the market most people (делать выбор в пользу) **are now opting for** low-risk investments.
4. His job was to achieve the release of the hostages a task he successfully (добиться) **accomplished**.
5. The research should (дать нам возможность узнать) **give us insight into** the nature of this complex organization.
6. That day wind speed (превышать) **exceeded** 90 miles per hour.
7. She (последовать по стопам своей матери) **followed in her mother's footsteps** and became a doctor.
8. It was an ancient car anyway so it was no great (потеря) **loss**.
9. We had to start again (с нуля) **from scratch**.
10. All those weeks of studying (давать результаты) **will pay off** when you take the exam.

**2. Verb – noun collocations (SB p. 113)**

**Task 37. Choose the correct option.**

1. You should always consult your doctor if you \_\_\_\_\_ pain.  
*a. gain b. experience c. undertake*
2. You can \_\_\_\_\_ an insight into horses' feelings by the physical signs they give out.  
*a. overcome b. embark c. gain*
3. We managed \_\_\_\_\_ the adversity that had plagued us for so long.  
*a. to take up b. to experience b. to overcome*

4. He \_\_\_\_\_ on a new career as a teacher.  
*a. embarked b. took up c. undertook*
5. Traffic officers are \_\_\_\_\_ a survey of rush hour traffic.  
*a. weighing up b. paying c. undertaking*
6. She's \_\_\_\_\_ a career in nursing.  
*a. taken up b. embarked c. gained*
7. Harold's had \_\_\_\_\_ many obstacles in his life.  
*a. to opt for b. to catch up with c. to overcome*
8. Two of the leading technology companies are \_\_\_\_\_ a joint venture.  
*a. demanding b. embarking on c. overcoming*
9. They have \_\_\_\_\_ a lot of problems with their eldest son  
*a. accomplished b. taken up c. experienced*
10. Brian has \_\_\_\_\_ up a teaching post in a school in Hamburg.  
*a. gained b. stood c. taken*
11. He \_\_\_\_\_ every task with great determination.  
*a. embarked b. undertook c. weighed*
12. Knowledge \_\_\_\_\_ from the research will be used directly to help patients.  
*a. undertaken b. taken up c. gained*

### 3. Other verb – noun collocation (SB p. 113)

**Task 38. Fill in the gaps with the nouns from the table. There are three extra words.**

confidence	obstacle	pros and cons	attention	setback	opinion	trouble
pressure	qualification	responsibility	course	consequences	mind	

1. I decided not to complain because I didn't want to cause **trouble**.
2. He was a tough politician who wasn't afraid to speak his **mind**.
3. The team suffered a serious **setback** when the goalkeeper went off injured.
4. The hospital's record didn't inspire **confidence**.
5. We're still weighing up the **pros and cons**.
6. Who do you trust to take **responsibility** for our country's defence ?
7. He couldn't stand the **pressure** of the job so resigned.
8. She has every right to voice her **opinion**.
9. He read the final page? Paying particular **attention** to the last paragraph.
10. Stop being irresponsible and weigh up the **consequences** of your actions before carrying them out!

### 4. Text "Jobs of the future" (SB p. 114)

**Task 39. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>insurance premium</b>	страховой платёж
2	<b>facilitator</b>	прямой участник
3	<b>trademark</b>	торговая марка
4	<b>ownership</b>	собственность, право собственности
5	<b>phishing</b>	компьютерное мошенничество
6	<b>cognitive</b>	познавательный
7	<b>dispute</b>	конфликт, разногласие
8	<b>counselling</b>	консультация
9	<b>firewall</b>	защитная система
10	<b>apply to</b>	иметь место, касаться
11	<b>occupational hazard</b>	производственная опасность
12	<b>jurisdiction</b>	страна со своей системой правосудия
13	<b>sabotage</b>	саботаж, вредительство
14	<b>reversal</b>	изменение, обратный ход
15	<b>infringement</b>	нарушение права
16	<b>hacking</b>	компьютерная атака
17	<b>bully</b>	издеваться, запугивать

**Task 40. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>component</b>	part
2	<b>enhance/ enhancement</b>	to improve/ improvement
3	<b>supply (of)</b>	providing people with sth
4	<b>critical</b>	very important
5	<b>prosecute</b>	to charge sb with a crime
6	<b>schedule</b>	to plan
7	<b>outcry</b>	an angry expression of protest
8	<b>theft</b>	the crime of stealing
9	<b>pressurize</b>	to put pressure on sb
10	<b>arise</b>	to begin to exist
11	<b>realm</b>	area
12	<b>be sued</b>	to have a legal claim against you
13	<b>surgeon</b>	a doctor who performs operations
14	<b>envisage</b>	imagine
15	<b>limbs</b>	an arm or a leg
16	<b>battery (of sth)</b>	group of many things
17	<b>share</b>	part of sth
18	<b>complexity</b>	the state of being complicated
19	<b>memory augmentation</b>	increase in effectiveness of memory
20	<b>incubator</b>	a machine in which living things can be kept in

	stable atmosphere
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**Task 41. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.**

1. Problems **arose** over plans to build a new supermarket here.
2. The security program helps to prevent **phishing**.
3. The measures taken should considerably **enhance** the residents' quality of life.
4. The **infringement** of company rules will be punished.
5. Hearing loss is an **occupational hazard** of deep-water diving.
6. The closure of the local hospital has caused an angry **outcry** from the residents.
7. Only **medical practitioners** can sign this document.
8. The price of home **ownership** is increasing
9. Morris has been involved in a long legal **dispute** with his publisher.
10. One possible source of change lies in the political **realm**.
11. She was offered personal **counselling** after nervous breakdown.
12. Estrogen is said to enhance **cognitive** function.
13. This court does not have **jurisdiction** over crimes committed in another state.
14. She rested her tired aching **limbs**.
15. They set up private chat rooms on the Internet with **firewalls** to prevent hackers.

**5. Word formation**

**Task 42. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.**

1. The Sahara is one of the world's most (neg) <b>inhospitable</b> regions.	HOSPITALITY
2. When she first saw all <b>surgical</b> instruments she almost fainted.	SURGEON
3. <b>Thieves</b> broke into the office and stole \$150,000's worth of computer equipment.	THEFT
4. People were pushing each other out of the way in their <b>eagerness</b> to get to the front.	EAGER
5. The report found that safety equipment had been very poorly <b>maintained</b> .	MAINTENANCE
6. A lot of accidents are caused by <b>inattentive</b> or reckless drivers.	ATTENTION
7. After <b>qualifying</b> , doctors spend at least two years working in hospitals.	QUALIFICATION
8. The court ruled that he <b>had infringed</b> the company's patent.	INFRINGEMENT
9. The murder's identity still remains <b>unknown</b> .	KNOWLEDGE

10. The building **is owned** by the local council.

OWNERSHIP

## Unit 10 “Parting words”

### 1. Communication/ communication breakdown (SB p. 122)

**Task 43. Choose the correct option.**

1. She \_\_\_\_\_ in her speech about immigration.  
*a. made a serious gaffe b. misinterpreted c. implied*
2. He \_\_\_\_\_ her unintentionally and felt terrible about it.  
*a. made a remark b. offended b. took it literally*
3. She wished he would stop talking, because she found his questions \_\_\_\_\_.  
*a. puzzling b. at cross purposes c. unintentional*
4. The article \_\_\_\_\_ that unemployed people are lazy and don't want to work.  
*a. made a gaffe b. understood nuances c. implied*
5. People who think the song is about the drugs have got \_\_\_\_\_.  
*a. nuances b. the wrong end of the stick c. a witty remark*
6. Someone in the audience \_\_\_\_\_ and everyone fell about laughing.  
*a. find it puzzling b. misinterpreted c. made a witty remark*
7. It's a translator's job to \_\_\_\_\_ of what is said.  
*a. understand every nuance b. talk at cross purposes c. offend*
8. Hold on ! I think we may be talking \_\_\_\_\_.  
*a. literally b. at cross purposes c. the wrong end of the stick*
9. She takes the Bible \_\_\_\_\_.  
*a. unintentionally b. deliberately c. literally*

### 2. Text (SB p. 123)

**Task 44. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>BBC English</b>	нормативный английский
2	<b>top sth</b>	лидировать, занимать верхнюю строку
3	<b>bond</b>	отношение, обязательство
4	<b>application</b>	обращение, запрос
5	<b>grant a favour</b>	проявлять благосклонность
6	<b>retort</b>	резкий ответ
7	<b>spot</b>	обнаруживать, распознать
8	<b>bar</b>	запрещать
9	<b>defy</b>	не поддаваться, противоречить

10	<b>notoriously</b>	известно с плохой стороны
11	<b>peculiar</b>	особый, необычный

**Task 45. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>Glaswegian</b>	from Glasgow
2	<b>overseas</b>	happening or existing in a foreign country that is across the sea
3	<b>puzzled</b>	confused because you cannot understand something
4	<b>received pronunciation</b>	standard English
5	<b>conversely</b>	used when one situation is the opposite of another
6	<b>induced</b>	caused by a particular condition
7	<b>heavy goods vehicle</b>	a large truck or lorry
8	<b>nuance</b>	slight difference
9	<b>draw up</b>	to prepare a written document
10	<b>sideways</b>	to or towards one side
11	<b>in-house</b>	a department within the country

**Task 46. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.**

1. One of Britain's **notoriously** dangerous criminals has escaped the prison.
2. This word has **topped** the list of the most untranslatable words.
3. John seemed **puzzled** about what the question meant.
4. The university has large number of **overseas** students.
5. Helen began an angry **retort** and then stopped herself.
6. Foreign journalists were **barred** from entering the country.
7. It was kind of him **to grant us a favour**.
8. Some questions seem obvious and others **peculiar**.
9. **Glaswegian** accent is typical of people from this Scottish city.
10. He leaned **sideways** slightly to let Jane past.

**3. Phrasal verbs – communication. (SB. p. 125)**

**Task 47. Fill in the correct particle(s).**

1. Someone was waving at me, but I couldn't make **out** who it was.
2. I hate to bring it **up**, but do you have that money you owe me?
3. It's frustrating when you have to spell everything **out** for them.
4. Let's turn **to** more important matters now.
5. I feel I should point **out** how dangerous bungee jumping is.
6. If people spoke **out**, the war might end.

7. Try not to talk **down to** your employees.
8. I don't seem able to get **through to** you all that this test is very important.
9. During the meeting he cut **in** and asked some questions.
10. I'd just like to pick **up on** a couple of points that you made.

**Task 48. Guess the phrasal verbs from their definitions; use them in the right form.**

1. He was always very keen (to tell sb sth) **to point out** my mistakes.
2. Five students who (to state your opinion publicly) **had spoken out** against the regime were arrested.
3. I couldn't (to understand) **make out** what I had done to annoy her.
4. Why did you have (to start discussing) **to bring up** the subject of money?
5. The report (to explain clearly) **spelled out** in detail what the implications were for teaching training.
6. Then the speaker (to change the subject) **turned to** the topic of teenagers' illiteracy.
7. The students felt that they (to talk to sb as they are not clever) **were talked down to** as though they were children.
8. I'd like (to talk in more detail about sth) **to pick on** a point that Steve made earlier.
9. I feel I (not to make sb understand what you are saying) **am not getting through to** some of the kids in my class at the moment.
10. "What shall I do?" Patrick (to interrupt) **cut in** again.

**4. Text "The power of words" (SB p. 126 – 127)**

**Task 49. Write down English equivalents to the words.**

1	<b>air vent</b>	вентиляционное отверстие
2	<b>retrace steps</b>	вернуться, возвращаться
3	<b>tinged with</b>	имеющий налёт, оттенок
4	<b>exhilaration</b>	веселье, радостное настроение
5	<b>bicycle pump</b>	велосипедный насос
6	<b>prioritize</b>	отдавать предпочтение, расставлять приоритеты
7	<b>browse</b>	пролистывать, проглядывать книги
8	<b>drift</b>	уплывать по течению
9	<b>brick</b>	кирпич
10	<b>shoe last</b>	обувная колодка
11	<b>shrink</b>	сжиматься, уменьшаться
12	<b>obsolescence</b>	устарелость, износ
13	<b>shimmering</b>	мерцающий

14	<b>insistent</b>	настаивающий, насущный
15	<b>flimsy</b>	тонкий (бумага, ткань)
16	<b>lower</b>	опускаться

**Task 50. Guess the words from their definitions.**

1	<b>Stuff / tuck up</b>	to push something soft into a space
2	<b>puncture kit</b>	tools to repair a hole in a tyre
3	<b>stinging</b>	very strong / making you feel uncomfortable
4	<b>boundless</b>	without a limit
5	<b>devour books</b>	to read books very quickly
6	<b>imprison</b>	to put in prison, to restrict
7	<b>overlook</b>	to fail to notice sth
8	<b>damp</b>	slightly wet
9	<b>crumble</b>	to break sth into very small pieces
10	<b>smuggle</b>	to take sth secretly to a place
11	<b>sturdy</b>	strong and not easily damaged
12	<b>precious cargo</b>	valuable goods
13	<b>glittering</b>	bright and shining
14	<b>plump</b>	slightly fat in a pleasant way
15	<b>acknowledge</b>	to recognize how important it is
16	<b>give sth away</b>	to tell information that you should keep secret
17	<b>cacophony</b>	an unpleasant mixture of loud sounds
18	<b>shame</b>	a reason for feeling sad or disappointed
19	<b>delight</b>	a feeling of great happiness and pleasure

**Task 51. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.**

1. He **smuggled** his notes into exam.
2. After a few minutes, he turned around and began to **retrace his steps**.
3. Dr Forwell made a **stinging** attack on government policy.
4. She never overcome the **shame** of having abandoned her children.
5. The human mind is vast and **boundless**.
6. That night she was wearing **glittering** diamond necklace.
7. He **acknowledges** it's going to be a tough job, but he is going to try it anyway.
8. The furniture is simple but **sturdy**.
9. Many elderly people feel **imprisoned** in their own homes.
10. Those who could not afford to travel, hungrily **devoured** magazines.

**Task 52. Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the table; use them in the right form.**

overlook   insistent   prioritize   crumble   browse   shimmering lower   exhilaration   flimsy   tinged with
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1. We need to learn **to prioritize**.
2. We looked at the **shimmering** lake in the moonlight.
3. She was **insistent** that they should all meet for dinner.
4. She enjoyed the **exhilaration** of jet-skiing.
5. The old stonework was **crumbling** and badly in need of repair.
6. The coffin was **lowered** slowly into the ground.
7. His voice was **tinged with** sadness and regret.
8. Make a list of what you need to bring so you don't **overlook** anything.
9. He found Jill in the gallery shop silently **browsing** through some books.
10. It was impossible for me to sleep under a single **flimsy** blanket on such a cold night.

### 5. Internationally popular English words (SB p. 130)

**Task 53. Fill in the gaps with the correct word from the table; use them in the right form.**

brat   go berserk   mischievous   yummy   cuddle ouch   cocoon   flip-flop   chit-chat
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1. She was a **mischievous** little girl who was always playing tricks on people.
2. She had fallen asleep in her chair, **cuddling** a little teddy bear.
3. Make sure you have packed a pair of **flip-flops** for the beach?
4. Kids can be such spoiled **brats** and so mean.
5. She was always **cocooned** in a network of friends and relatives.
6. It wasn't important just **chit-chat**.
7. Dad **went berserk** when he found out that I had driven his car.
8. The turkey and cranberry sauce were particular **yummy** this year.
9. **Ouch!** That hurt!

### 6. Word formation

**Task 54. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.**

- |   |               |
|---|---------------|
| 1. How do you <b>pronounce</b> your name?                     | PRONUNCIATION |
| 2. He was arrested in connection with drug <b>smuggling</b> . | SMUGGLE       |
| 3. They were sentenced to 6 years' <b>imprisonment</b> .      | IMPRISON      |
| 4. Ten women were selected from over 30 <b>applicants</b> .   | APPLICATION   |

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5. At her father's <b>insistence</b> , she joined them for a drink.	INSISTENT
6. The children are our first <b>priority</b> .	PRIORITIZE
7. Running away was an act of <b>defiance</b> against his parents.	DEFY
8. She <b>shamelessly</b> took advantage of him.	SHAME
9. John and Sylvia looked at me <b>peculiarly</b> .	PECULIAR
10. Many laboratories use <b>obsolete</b> equipment as they do not receive enough funding.	OBSOLESCENCE