



М.Г. ШЕРШНЕВА

**ЛЕКСИКА И ЛЕКСИЧЕСКИЕ
УПРАЖНЕНИЯ К ТЕКСТАМ
УМК *GATEWAY B2+*
(UNITS 6 – 10)**

МОСКВА
2014

PART I: Learn the words and their English and Russian equivalents

Unit 6 “Home truths”

1. Text “Neighbours from hell” (SB p. 70 – 71)

1	assume	to believe that something is true even though no one has told you or even though you have no proof	допускать, предполагать
2	confront	to go close to someone in a threatening way	противостоять, открыто поговорить
3	do the trick	to do what is needed in order to achieve something	сыграть свою роль
4	be obsessed with	to think or worry about sth or sb all the time (used disapprovingly)	помешаться, заикнуться (на)
5	overhang	to stick out from an edge above something	нависать
6	refuse point-blank	say no in a firm and direct way	решительно отказать
7	obstruct	to block a path passage door etc so that it is difficult or impossible for someone or something to move along or through it	заграждать, преграждать
8	legislation	a law or a set of laws	законодательство
9	invade someone’s privacy	to get involved in someone’s life without their permission	вмешиваться в личное пространство (жизнь)
10	take sb to court	begin a court case against someone	привлечь к суду
11	have got a cheek	to behave in a rude or disrespectful way	вести себя нагло, дерзко
12	tenant	someone who rents a flat or a house from the person who owns it	арендатор, жилец
13	precisely	exactly	точно, определённо
14	drive sb up the wall	drive sb mad	выводить из себя
15	rehearse (v)	practice smth such as a play or concert in order to prepare for a public performance	репетировать;

	rehearsal (n)		репетиция
16	whine	to make a long high sound	скулить, выть
17	desperate	being in a bad situation	доведённый до отчаяния
18	overreact	to be more worried annoyed or offended by something than you should be	слишком остро реагировать
19	contact sb/sth (v), have contact with sb (n)	write or phone someone	связаться, обратиться
20	presume	to think that something is true because it is likely although you cannot be certain	полагать, считать
21	confess	admit you have done sth	признаваться, сознаваться
22	(feel) awkward	embarrassing; not comfortable	чувствовать неловко, неудобно
23	two can play at that game	used about another person's actions which can be copied and used against them	отплатить той же монетой
24	needless to say	used for saying that something is already known or understood	само собой, безусловно

Отформатировано: английский (США)

2. Text “Victorian home life” (SB p. 74 – 75)

1	reign	if a king or queen reigns they officially rule a country	царить, править
2	expansion	when sth increases and grows in size	увеличение, экспансия
3	prosperity	when a country and people have money and everything what is needed for a good life	процветание, благополучие
4	running water	water that is supplied by pipes into a building	водопровод
5	footman	a male servant in the past who opened doors, announced names of visitors	лакей
6	drawing room	a living room	гостиная
7	pantry	a small room for storing food	кладовая
8	omissions	mistakes	оплошность
9	sauce	a cooked liquid that is served with food to give it a particular taste	соус

10	tread(trod, trodden)	to walk or step carefully	ступать
11	wit	sb who is funny, often in a clever way	остряк
12	in a roar	laughing loudly	хохот
13	tray	a flat piece of plastic, metal or wood used for carrying plates or food	поднос
14	urn or kettle	metal containers, used for making tea and coffee	кофейник или чайник
15	prevail	to exist at a particular time or in a particular situation	существовать, бытовать
16	capacity	the amount of space	вместимость, ёмкость
17	greasy	prepared with a lot of oil or fat	жирный, сальный
18	rub	to press and move your hands or an object over a surface	натирать, начищать
19	parlour	a room in a house with comfortable chairs used for meeting guests	приёмная, кабинет
20	at sb's disposal	available for somebody to use	в распоряжении, к услугам
21	fragile	easy broken or damaged	хрупкий
22	hence	therefore, and so	следовательно, отсюда
23	rinse	to wash something quickly	споласкивать
24	linen	light cloth made from a plant called flax	льняная ткань
25	drain	to let liquid flow away from sth	сушить
26	polish	to rub the surface of sth in order to make it shine	наводить глянец, полировать
27	rigorously	thoroughly and exactly	неукоснительно, точно
28	promptly	immediately	немедленно, тут же
29	precede	to go in front	идти, следовать впереди
30	blinds	window covers that you pull down from the top to the bottom	шторы, занавеси
31	intimate civilly	to suggest politely	сообщить, поставить в известность
32	apt to	likely to	склонный, вероятный
33	creak	if something creaks , it makes a high noise when you move it or when you put weight on it	скрипеть

3. Describing cities and towns (SB p. 79)

1	atmospheric	creating a special mood or feeling of a place	создающий определённую атмосферу, волшебный
2	bustling	full of noise and pleasant and interesting activity	шумный, бурлящий
3	cosmopolitan	showing the influence of many cultures	многонациональный
4	crowded	full of people	многолюдный
5	filthy	very dirty	грязный
6	hilly	with lots of hills	холмистый
7	historic	describing a place where important events happened in the past	исторический
8	industrial	describing a place with a lot of industry	промышленный
9	isolated	far from other places	труднодоступный
10	magnificent	very attractive and grand	великолепный
11	picturesque	attractive because it is old and interesting	живописный
12	quaint	interesting or attractive with a slightly unusual and old-fashioned quality	необычный, приятный своей стариной
13	renowned for	famous, well-known for	известный, знаменитый
14	run-down	in bad condition because no one has spent money on repairs	в запущенном состоянии
15	shabby	old and in bad condition	разваливающийся
16	spotless	very clean	чистый
17	sprawling	built over a wide area in a way that is ugly or not carefully planned	беспорядочно разбросанный
18	steeped in (history)	having a lot of a particular quality or thing	овеянный, пропитанный (историей)
19	thriving	very successful	преуспевающий
20	touristy	designed for tourists or full of tourists	переполненный туристами
21	vibrant	lively and exciting	полный жизни
22	welcoming	friendly and pleasant	гостеприимный
23	well-connected	having good transport connections to other places	имеющий хорошее транспортное сообщение
24	well-off	rich	зажиточный, с достатком

Unit 7 “The hard sell”

1. Text “The changing face of advertising” (SB p. 84 – 85)

1	hard sell	a method of selling when sb tries very hard to persuade customers to buy sth	навязывание товаров
2	endorse a product	when celebrities say in ads that they like a product	рекомендовать, хвалить товар
3	endorsement	an occasion when sb gives a public support to a particular product	реклама с участием звёзд
4	brand loyalty	the tendency of customers to keep buying the same brand of a particular product	лояльность к торговой марке
5	custom	the practice of buying goods from a particular shop or company	покупка в одном и том же месте
6	sure-fire	certain to be successful	стопроцентный
7	follow suit	to do the same as sb else has done	следовать примеру
8	stand	a table used for selling or showing goods	стойка
9	post-concert / pre-concert	after/ before the concert	после / перед концертом
10	clutch	to hold someone or something firmly	ухватить, вцепиться
11	fate	the things that happen to sb especially unpleasant things	судьба, участь
12	multi-purpose	able to be used for different purposes	многофункциональный
13	shift units	to sell a single example of a product that a company makes in large numbers	продать партию товара
14	a fraction of	a small part or amount of sth	доля
15	readiness	a state of being ready to deal with what might happen	готовность
16	raise money	collect money for charity	собирать пожертвования
17	guerrilla marketing	the activity which uses new, clever, unusual methods to	нетрадиционный, необычный маркетинг

		sell a product, rather than spending a lot of money to sell it	
1 8	grab sb's attention	to draw sb's attention	овладеть вниманием
1 9	buzz	a lot of activity, noise and excitement	суета, шумиха
2 0	viral	passed on to other people	заразительный
2 1	spread the word	to tell a lot of people about sth	рассказать всем, растрезвонить
2 2	incur	to have to pay money because you have done sth illegal	подвергаться (штрафу)
2 3	incite	to encourage people to be violent or commit crimes by making them angry or excited	подстрекать, провоцировать
2 4	withdraw	to stop taking part in the activity	отказаться от участия
2 5	accomplish	to succeed in doing sth, to achieve sth	преуспеть, совершать, выполнять
2 6	flash mob	a large group of people who suddenly gather in a public place do sth for a short time and quickly go away again	короткая массовая акция
2 7	burst into song	to begin singing	запеть
2 8	instantaneous	immediate	незамедлительный
2 9	bystander	sb who is in a particular place by chance when an accident or an unusual event happens	случайный свидетель, зевака

2. Text "Consumerism" (SB p. 88– 89)

1	consumerism	the belief that it is good to buy and use a lot of goods (disapproval)	потребительство, вещизм
2	abundance	a very large quantity of sth	изобилие, избыток
3	figure out	work out and understand	понять, разобраться

4	bounteous	huge and generous	обильный
5	dazzled	amazed	поражённый
6	gratified	pleased, satisfied	довольный
7	stock	if a shop stocks goods it has them available for sale	иметь в наличии
8	incontinence nappy	waterproof pants for adults	памперсы для больных взрослых людей
9	pupped	given birth to sth	являющийся причиной появления
10	shredded wheat	a breakfast cereal	продукт из пшеницы для завтраков
11	morsel	a small piece of food	кусочек
12	poppyseeds	small black seeds from poppy flowers	семена мака
13	clear off	go away	убираться, уходить прочь
14	stoically	accepting things without complaining	стоически
15	preposterously	extremely unreasonable or silly	глупо, нелепо
16	low-cal	low-calorie	низкокалорийный
17	whipped cream	food which has air mixed into it so that it is very light	взбитые сливки
18	gather	to believe that something is true although no one has directly told you about it	полагать, считать
19	breed	to produce	производить
20	crave	to want sth very much	жаждать, страстно желать
21	unquenchably	in a way that is so strong that it cannot be stopped	ненасытно
22	graze	1 to eat grass growing in a field 2. to move like eating sheep	жевать, щипать траву, пастись
23	poached egg	an egg cooked in or over gently boiling water without a shell	яйцо пашот
24	scrambled eggs	the white and yellow part of an egg that have been mixed together and cooked	яичница-болтунья
25	take out a mortgage	borrow money and buy a house	брать ипотеку
26	pat butter	a small flat amount of butter	кусочек масла
27	sated by	have had more than enough of	сытый,

		something	пресыщенный
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Unit 8 “Live life”

1. Text “Birdy’s miraculous flight” (SB p. 96– 97)

1	top-ranked	to be the best compared with other similar people or things	имеющий самый высокий рейтинг
2	cover (distance)	to travel a particular distance	преодолеть расстояние
3	thermals	clothes you wear next to your skin to keep you warm	термостойкое бельё
4	ominous	making you think that something bad will happen	зловещий, предвещающий беду
5	give up	to stop doing something	прекратить, сдаться
6	chase	the act of following sb quickly in order to catch them	преследование, гонка
7	out of the blue	happening in a sudden and unexpected way	нежданно-негаданно, неожиданно
8	suck into (up)	pull up through the force of air	поглотить
9	spiral	to go round and round	падать по спирали
10	manoeuvre	an action or movement that you need care or skill to do	манёвр, приём
11	altitude	the height of an object above the sea	высота
12	mountaineer	sb who climbs high or dangerous mountains	скалолаз, альпинист
13	lose consciousness	to go into a type of deep sleep which is not normal	падать в обморок
14	hibernation	a long sleeping period	спячка
15	standstill	a situation in which sth stops moving	прекращение активности
16	black out	lose consciousness	терять сознание
17	visibility	the distance it is possible to see	видимость
18	deprivation	a situation in which people do not have basic things	недостаточность, лишение
19	frostbitten	caused by extreme cold which seriously damages parts of your body	обмороженный
20	underestimate	to think that sth is easier than it	недооценить,

		really is	преуменьшать
21	oncoming	approaching	надвигающийся
22	adrenalin rush	a large amount of a chemical produced by your body that makes your heart beat faster when you are afraid, excited or angry	всплеск, выброс адреналина
23	collapsed	fell into itself, fell down	сворачиваться, разрушаться
24	plummet (to)	fall down very quickly from a high position	резко падать
25	jolt	a sudden and violent movement	толчок, удар
26	fair	pleasant and not raining	приятный, без дождя
27	ordeal	an extremely unpleasant experience	суровое испытание
28	kick in	start to have an effect	начать (своё) действие
29	monumental effort	a very big effort	колоссальное усилие
30	cruising height	the height at which planes fly (very high)	высота полёта лайнера
31	ascend	to move up through the air	подниматься, набирать высоту
32	pound	to hit something several times with a lot of force	барабанить, колотить
33	hailstone	a small ball of ice that falls like rain	град

2. Text “Life, love ... and skateboarding” (SB p. 100– 101)

1	slam	a bad fall or accident	сильный удар, падение
2	ollie	a jump in the air with a skateboard, without holding it	прыжок в скейтбординге
3	nickname	an informal name that your friends or family call you that is not your real name	прозвище, кличка
4	stuntman	a man whose job is to perform dangerous actions in a film	каскадёр
5	twist	to change your position by turning	виток, поворот
6	end up	in the end	оканчиваться, оказываться
7	get muddled up	get confused	путать, сбивать с

			толку
8	put sth like that	explain sth in that way	объяснять таким образом
9	concrete	cement	цемент, бетон
10	be thick	be stupid	плохо соображать
11	fat lip	a lip that has been hurt	разбитая губа
12	mess around	waste time doing nothing	околачиваться, слоняться
13	lose your bottle	lose your confidence and courage	терять самообладание
14	casualty	the part of a hospital where people are taken when they are hurt in an accident	травмпункт
15	groan	to make a long low sound because you are in pain	стонать
16	moan	to complain about something in an annoying way	ныть, жаловаться
17	it was killing me	it was annoying me	это раздражало меня
18	frustrating	making you feel annoyed , upset or impatient	удрученный, безуспешный
19	smashed up	badly hurt	разбитый
20	gotcha	used for showing that you understand	ясно, понятно
21	reckon	to think or suppose	считать, полагать
22	work sth out	reach the conclusion	понять, прийти к выводу

3. Metaphors – happiness and sadness (SB p. 104)

1	be down in the dumps	to be very sad and without interest in life	повесить нос
2	be in low spirits	to be sad	быть в подавленном настроении
3	be in seventh heaven	to feel extremely happy	быть на седьмом небе от счастья
4	be on cloud nine	to feel very happy	блаженствовать
5	be on top of the world	in a very good mood because things are going well for you	быть очень счастливым
6	be over the moon	to be very happy about something	быть вне себя от счастья, прыгать от радости

7	brighten up	become happier	обрадоваться
8	cast a shadow over	to make a situation worse	бросить тень
9	feel blue	feeling rather sad	хандрить, унывать
10	feel down/low	be unhappy or sad	расстраиваться
11	lift sb's spirits	to make someone feel happier	приободрить, поднять дух
12	light at the end of the tunnel	the end of a bad time is approaching	свет в конце тоннеля, просвет
13	light up	become happy, brighten	оживиться, осветиться
14	look bright	look happy and lively	выглядеть (казаться) сияющим
15	look gloomy	look sad and without hope	выглядеть (казаться) подавленным, безрадостным
16	look up	to get better	налаживаться
17	lose faith in	to stop believing or trusting in sb or sth	терять веру
18	sb's heart sinks	if your heart sinks you lose hope	падать духом
19	walk / float on air	to be so happy that everything in life seems good	ног под собой не чувать от радости, ликовать

Unit 9 "New challenges"

1. Text (SB p. 110-11)

1	1) apprenticeship; 2) apprentice	1) learn about a job by doing it; 2) sb who works for a fixed period time to learn some skills or job	1) профессионально е обучение; 2) стажёр, ученик
2	aspiration and drive	the wish and the energy to achieve sth	стремление и напористость
3	delivery	the process of bringing goods to a place	доставка, поставка
4	enrol on a course	to put your name on the official list of its students	записаться на курс
5	warehousing	the process of storing large amounts of goods	складирование, складское дело

6	never look back	to have no regrets	не сожалеть о сделанном
7	eager	enthusiastic, keen	стремящийся, желающий
8	run	to control and organize something such as a business organization or event	управлять, руководить
9	stockroom	a room in a shop or office in which goods are stored	складское помещение
10	attribute (to)	to believe that a situation is caused by sth	приписывать, относить
11	give sb insight	to get a chance to understand or learn more about sth	дать возможность понять, узнать
12	hospitality	friendly behaviour towards visitors	гостеприимство
13	loss	the state of no longer having sth or sb	потеря, утрата
14	from scratch	from the start	с азов, с нуля
15	closure	the act of closing sth	закрытие
16	hurdle	obstacle, problem	трудность
17	managerial	relating to a job of a manager	управленческий. руководящий
18	attachment (to)	a feeling of loving or liking a sb or sth very much	привязанность
19	undertake	to agree to be responsible for sth	брать на себя, браться
20	follow in sb's steps	to have the same career as sb else	следовать примеру, идти по стопам
21	maintenance	the repairs, painting that are necessary to keep sth in good condition	ремонт и содержание
22	workmanship	skill in making things in a way that makes them look good	мастерство
23	commitment	the hard work and loyalty that sb gives to a company	прилежание, профессиональный интерес
24	seize(an opportunity)	take (an opportunity) very well	ухватиться за возможность
25	tenacity	the determination to achieve something	упорство, стойкость
26	opt for	to make a choice or decision from a range of possibilities	делать выбор в пользу
27	accomplish	to succeed in doing sth	достигнуть,

			добиться
28	accomplishment	something difficult that you succeed in doing	достижение
29	mentor	an experienced person who helps sb who has less experience in their job	наставник
30	accomplished	good at doing something that needs a lot of skill f	искусный, успешный
31	overcome setbacks	to succeed in dealing with problems	решить проблемы, преодолеть трудности
32	demanding	sth that needs a lot of energy	требующий больших затрат сил
33	put on hold	to stop sth from happening now but it may happen later	приостановить
34	set out goals	to make plan to do sth in order to achieve results	ставить цели
35	pay off	to bring positive benefit	оправдать себя, давать результаты
36	catch up with sb	to reach sb in front of you	догнать
37	exceed	to be greater than a number or amount	превосходить, превышать
38	hardship	sth that makes your life difficult	невзгоды, трудность

2.Text “Jobs of the future” (SB p. 114)

1	critical	very important	первостепенной важности
2	component	part	составляющая часть
3	schedule	to plan	планировать
4	limbs	an arm or a leg	конечности
5	incubator	a machine in which living things can be kept in stable atmosphere	инкубатор
6	surgeon	a doctor who performs operations	хирург
7	enhance / enhancement	to improve/ improvement	улучшать / улучшение

8	battery(of) sth	group of many things	ряд (дел)
9	cognitive	related to the process of understanding an learning	познавательный
10	firewall	a system that protects a computer network	защитная система
11	oucry	an angry expression of protest	протест
12	insurance premium	the money that you pay regularly to an insurance company	страховой платёж
13	medical practitioner	doctor	врач
14	occupational hazard	a danger or illness that is a risk for people doing a particular job	производственная опасность
15	be sued	to have a legal claim against you	привлекаться к суду
16	envisage	imagine	представлять
17	supply(of)	providing people with sth	обеспечение
18	share	part of sth	доля
19	facilitator	sth that helps a process to take place(to do sth effectively)	прямой участник
20	realm	area	область, сфера
21	apply to	to affect	иметь место, касаться
22	dispute	a serious disagreement between groups of people that lasts for a long time	конфликт, разногласие
23	ownership	legal possession of sth usually something big and valuable	собственность, право собственности
24	theft	the crime of stealing	кража
25	sabotage	deliberately causing sth not to work	саботаж, вредительство
26	infringement	the breaking of a law, rule or agreement	нарушение права
27	trademark	a name or design belonging to a particular company used on its products	торговая марка
28	complexity	the state of being complicated	сложность, запутанность
29	jurisdiction	the country or area in which a particular legal system operates	страна со своей системой правосудия
30	arise	to begin to exist	возникать, появляться

31	hacking	illegally connecting to a computer	компьютерная атака
32	phishing	tricking people into giving information on the Internet	компьютерное мошенничество
33	prosecute	to charge sb with a crime	привлекать к ответственности
34	counselling	advice and help that you give someone with their problems	консультация
35	bully	to threaten or frighten sb who is weaker	издеваться, запугивать
36	internal/external	inside part/ outside part	внутренний / внешний
37	pressurize	to put pressure on sb	оказывать давление
38	reversal	a change to an opposite process or way of doing sth	изменение, обратный ход
39	memory augmentation	increase in effectiveness of memory	улучшение памяти

Unit 10 “Parting words”

1. Text (SB p. 123)

1	puzzled	confused because you cannot understand something	озадаченный, поставленный в затруднение
2	application	a written request	обращение, запрос
3	Glaswegian	from Glasgow	связанный с Глазго
4	nuance	slight difference	тонкость, оттенок
5	BBC English	standard ‘correct’ English	нормативный английский
6	notoriously	famous or known for sth bad	известно с плохой стороны
7	overseas	happening or existing in a foreign country that is across the sea	заморский, заграничный
8	received pronunciation	standard English	литературное произношение
9	defy	to refuse to obey a rule or a law	не поддаваться, противоречить
10	top sth	to reach a top position	лидировать, занимать верхнюю строку

11	draw up	to prepare a written document	составить (список, план)
12	grant a favour	to allow someone to have a favour	проявлять благосклонность
13	conversely	used when one situation is the opposite of another	и наоборот, в свою очередь
14	bond	sth that unites two or more people	отношение, ноша, обязательство
15	acquit		освобождать от обязательства
16	retort	angry or humorous immediate reply	резкий ответ
17	sideways	to or towards one side	боком, вкось
18	peculiar	strange	особый, необычный
19	induced	caused by a particular condition	обусловленный
20	in-house	a department within the country	внутренний
21	bar	to not allow officially sb enter the place or do sth	запрещать
22	heavy goods vehicle	a large truck or lorry	большегрузный автомобиль
23	spot	to notice sth	обнаруживать, распознать

2. Text "The power of words" (SB p. 126-127)

1	devour books	to read books very quickly	«глотать» книги, читать запоем
2	shame	a reason for feeling sad or disappointed	позор, срам
3	bicycle pump	a piece of equipment for moving air into a bicycle tyre	велосипедный насос
4	shoe last	a model in the shape of a foot, used to make shoes	обувная колодка
5	stuff/ tuck up	to push something soft into a space or container	втискивать, засовывать
6	brick	a block used for building walls and other structures	кирпич
7	air vent	a hole or space that allows air to escape or fresh air to enter	вентиляционное отверстие
8	smuggle	to take sth secretly and illegally to a place	1) тайно пронести; 2) провозить

			контрабанду
9	give sth away	to tell information or facts that you should keep secret	выдать
10	puncture kit	equipment to repair a small hole in a tyre	набор для заклеивания шины
11	acknowledge	to recognize how important it is	осознавать
12	retrace steps	to return along the same path that you travelled before	вернуться, возвращаться
13	prioritize	to put several things in order of importance	отдавать предпочтение, расставлять приоритеты
14	imprison	to put in prison, to restrict	лишать свободы
15	shrink	to become (make) sth smaller	сжиматься, уменьшаться
16	plump	slightly fat in a pleasant way	пухлый
17	tinged with	containing a small amount of	имеющий налёт, оттенок
18	obsolescence	when sth becomes old-fashioned and no longer useful	устарелость, износ
19	stinging	very strong / making you feel uncomfortable	хлёсткий, язвительный
20	insistent	saying very firmly that something must happen or that something is true	настаивающий, насущный
21	overlook	to fail to notice sth	не заметить, проглядеть
22	browse	to look at different options without being sure if you want to choose one or not	пролистывать, проглядывать книги
23	glittering	bright and shining	сверкающий
24	damp	slightly wet	влажный
25	shimmering	reflecting a gentle light that seems to shake slightly	мерцающий
26	lower	to move sth slowly down from a higher position	опускаться
27	exhilaration	a feeling of being happy, excites and full of energy	веселье, радостное настроение
28	boundless	without a limit	безграничный, безбрежный
29	delight	a feeling of great happiness and pleasure	восторг, наслаждение

30	cacophony	an unpleasant mixture of loud sounds	какофония, неблагозвучие
31	crumble	to break sth into very small pieces	распадаться, разрушаться
32	drift	to be pushed along very slowly by the movement of water	уплывать по течению
33	sturdy	strong and not easily damaged	крепкий, прочный
34	cilia	small projections that come from a cell	выступы
35	flimsy	light and not providing very much protection	тонкий (бумага, ткань)
36	heuristic	when you learn from your own discoveries and experiences	эвристический
37	precious cargo	valuable goods	бесценный груз

PART II: Vocabulary practice

Unit 6 “ Home truths”

1. Text “Neighbours from hell” (SB p. 70 – 71)

Task 1. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		само собой, безусловно
2		допускать, предполагать
3		слишком остро реагировать
4		заграждать, преграждать
5		связаться, обратиться
6		репетировать
7		скулить, выть
8		признаваться, сознаваться

Task 2. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		to think and worry about sth all the time
2		a person who rents a flat or a house
3		being in a bad situation
4		to go close to sb in a threatening way
5		a law or a set of laws
6		to think that sth is true although you are not sure
7		to stick out above sth
8		embarrassing
9		exactly

Task 3. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. N..... t... s....., any contributions of money will be gratefully received.
2. Changes to the script are often made during r.....

3. It seems reasonable **to a**..... that the book was written around 70 AD.
4. Joshua tried to cycle down the street but his path was **o**..... by a large lorry.
5. **T**..... are not allowed to keep pets.
6. She is **p**..... a kind of person we are looking for.
7. I had no money left and was **d**.....
8. When Chris saw the boy hit another boy, he **c**..... him and made him apologise.
9. The bird was sitting on a branch **o**..... the water.
10. Briony heard a child scream and **p**..... it was her neighbour's daughter.
11. A president signed a new anti-smoking **l**..... in public places.
12. She **c**..... that she really didn't know how to use that computer program.
13. Rose completely **o**..... to the criticism and went crazy!
14. A lot of young girls are **o**..... with their weight.
15. Neighbours **c**..... the police after seeing the man with a gun.
16. He could hear the dog **w**..... behind the door.
17. There was an **a**..... moment when she didn't know whether to shake his hand.

Task 4. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

**two can play at that game drive sb up the wall invade sb's privacy
do the trick have got a cheek refuse point blank take sb to court**

1. I had a painful stomach this morning but a bit of medicine
.....
2. After being bitten by a dog, my aunt decided that the owner should
.....
3. I offered to lend her some money but she
because she doesn't like borrowing money
4. His bad manners at the table are always.....
5. I can't stand it when people..... For example,
when my little sister goes into my bedroom and takes my things.
6. He didn't call me or text me to wish me a happy birthday. He
often.....
7. My colleague's doing everything he can to get the manager's job. Well, his
boss decided that

3. Idiomatic expressions with *home* (SB p. 73)

Task 5. Match the following idiomatic expressions with their Russian equivalents.

1	be home and dry	A	горькая истина, неприкрытая, голая правда
2	home from home	B	быть «на финишной прямой»
3	bring sth home to sb	C	достичь цели
4	be on home straight/ stretch	D	(ждать) сколько угодно времени
5	be at home with	E	сконцентрировать, сфокусировать внимание на чём-либо
6	nothing to write home about	F	как дома, второй дом
7	until the cows come home	G	чувствовать себя свободно, быть как рыба в воде
8	take home	H	осознать, понять
9	home truths	I	ничего особенного, без изюминки
10	home in on	J	зарабатывать, получать (о деньгах)

Отформатировано: русский

Отформатировано: русский

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Task 6. Guess the idioms from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. We always stay in the same place on holiday. This hotel in Venice is a real (place where you feel like home)for us.
2. Larry likes to talk. He'll sit and chat (for a very long time).....
3. Laura's new boyfriend is OK. But he (not to be anything special) is
4. I can't walk any more.—Come on. We're (the last part of the process)
5. Last year my friend had a terrible car accident. It really (make me realize) the reality of drinking and driving.
6. My flatmate never cleans the dishes. I'm going to tell her a few (unpleasant facts).....
7. I've just got one more exam to become a qualified lawyer and then I'll (achieve success)..... I can't wait!
8. After a while we began (to be comfortable) with each other.

9. He (direct sb's attention to a particular problem)one weak link in the argument at the meeting yesterday.

10. The average worker (earn)around \$300 a week

3. Text "Victorian home life" (SB p. 74 – 75)

Task 7. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		натирать, начищать
2		царить, править
3		гостиня
4		хрупкий
5		шторы, занавеси
6		процветание, благополучие
7		ступать
8		существовать, бытовать
9		поднос
10		сушить
11		скрипеть
12		кофейник
13		в распоряжении, к услугам
14		склонный
15		водопровод
16		следовательно, отсюда

Task 8. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		a small room for storing food
2		when sth increases and grows in size
3		laughing loudly
4		light cloth made from a plant called flax
5		immediately
6		thoroughly and exactly
7		mistakes
8		the amount of space
9		to wash something quickly
10		sb who is funny, often in a clever way
11		to rub the surface of sth in order to make it shine
12		to suggest politely
13		a room in a house with comfortable chairs used for meeting guests
14		prepared with a lot of oil or fat
15		a male servant in the past who opened doors,

		announced names of visitors
16		to go in front

Task 9. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. A **f**..... in a blue uniform opened the door and announced his name.
2. The food was stored in a small **p**.....
3. She turned off the alarm and **p**..... went back to sleep.
4. Kirk tried to walk up the wooden stairs quietly, but they **c**..... as he stepped on them.
5. George VI **r**..... over England from 1936 to 1952.
6. She **t**..... barefoot on the soft grass.
7. I admired the creativity which **p**..... among the young writers.
8. After supper Mrs Grey invited all the guests to the **p**.....
9. It's good to wear clothes made of **l**..... in summer, because it's light and cool.
10. The **b**..... were pulled down to protect the new furniture from the sun.
11. Too much coffee can cause your heart to beat faster, **h**..... you need to drink sensible amounts.
12. Oscar Wilde was a famous **w**.....
13. There's a lot of oil in this food. It's too **g**..... for me.
14. Let me just **rinse** my hands.
15. Every new drug has to pass a series of safety checks organized **r**.....
16. Tommy **r**..... the stain really hard but it was still there.
17. After the potatoes have boiled, **d**..... them and put some butter on them.

Task 10. Guess the adjectives from their definitions.

1. The villages and towns they passed through were (in bad condition).....
2. Paris always gives a pleasant and (creating a special mood)feeling.
3. The house was (very dirty)....., with clothes and newspapers thrown everywhere.
4. If you travel to (far from other places)..... areas, make sure you have a good guide.
5. Littleton used to be (very successful) amarket town.
6. We stayed in (unusual in an old-fashioned way) little fishing village in Cornwall.

7. Majorca is (well-known for)its springtime almond blossom.
8. Hong Kong is (lively and exciting)....., fascinating city.
9. By the time she has finished the house was absolutely (very clean).....
10. Mexico City is (not carefully planned)city of more than 20 million inhabitants.
11. They brought with them a heritage and culture that is (having a particular quality)history and literature.
12. He rent a small house in (attractive and interesting) old quarter of town.
13. The flower market was (full of activity) with shoppers.
14. The train was (full of people)....., and we had to stand.
15. Stratford upon Avon has become too(full of visitors)for some of the townspeople.

4. Word formation.

Task 11. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. I descended the narrow stairs and noticed him on the lower floor.	CREAK
2. Most of the students I knew in college were serious and	INDUSTRIAL
3. He tried to smooth over the of the situation.	AWKWARD
4. It is impossible to political responsibility from moral responsibility.	ISOLATION
5. The company by the government in 1987.	PRIVACY
6. "We are going to a dinner party," she remarked as he walked in wearing a green shirt and a pink tie.	WIT
7. The cabin was..... furnished.	LUXURY
8. He was upset by her	REFUSE
9. Look at all that on the windscreen.	FILTHY
10. You are making a lot of for which you have no proof.	ASSUME

Unit 7 "The hard sell"

1. Advertising and selling (SB p.84)

Task 12. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

give away a freebie	shop around	brand loyalty	endorse
cold calls	the hard sell	launch a marketing campaign	brand name

1. The department store down the roadwith every purchase.
2. Alex always buys the first thing he sees. He hates
3. The food company is trying to extend its.....
4. The manufactories are planningof their new product.
5. Whenever someone makesto our house, my parents get angry and shout down the phone.
6. I don't like it when salespeople try to give me..... I walk away.
7. The company paid George Clooney a lot of money their product.
8. Nike is one of the best-known in the world.

2. Text “The changing face of advertising” (SB p. 84 – 85)

Task 13. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		преуспеть, совершать, выполнять
2		покупка в одном и том же месте
3		навязывание товаров
4		ухватить, вцепиться
5		овладеть вниманием
6		случайный свидетель, зевака
7		запеть
8		продать партию товара
9		рекомендовать, хвалить товар
10		подстрекать, провоцировать
11		суета, шумиха
12		отказаться от участия

Task 14. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		to have to pay money because you have done sth illegal
---	--	--

2		a small part or amount of sth
3		certain to be successful
4		the things that happen to sb especially unpleasant things
5		immediate
6		to tell a lot of people about sth
7		able to be used for different purposes
8		a table used for selling or showing goods
9		an occasion when sb gives a public support to a particular product
10		a state of being ready to deal with what might happen
11		the tendency of customers to keep buying the same brand of a particular product
12		collect money for charity
13		to do the same as sb else has done
14		passed on to other people
15		a large group of people who suddenly gather in a public place do sth for a short time and quickly go away again

Task 15. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. What do you hope to **a**..... this year?
2. The company offered to pay all speeding fines **i**..... on that day.
3. Celebrity **e**..... have helped the company to improve their critical situation.
4. Budget companies were so successful that other airlines had **h**..... **to** **f**..... **s**..... and lower their fares.
5. They **s**..... **the w**..... about Amy's failure through the school.
6. Three innocent **b**..... were wounded in the explosion.
7. He was sentenced to two years in prison for **i**..... racial hatred.
8. There is no **s**..... solution to the problem of improving company' performance.
9. His investment is now worth only **a f**..... **of** its original value.
10. They gave a concert **to r**..... **m**..... for those who are in need.
11. It is one of the most viewed **v**..... videos on the web.
12. The central square was full of **b**..... and excitement.
13. A serious injury forced her to **w**..... from the competition.
14. He was standing at the door **c**..... his suitcase.

3. Text “Consumerism” (SB p. 88– 89)

Task 16. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		обильный
2		иметь в наличии
3		полагать, считать
4		потребительство, вещизм
5		глупо, нелепо
6		ненасытно
7		изобилие, избыток
8		яичница-болтуня
9		кусочек
10		низкокалорийный
11		жаждать, страстно желать
12		брать ипотеку
13		сытый, пресыщенный

Task 17. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		pleased, satisfied
2		accepting things without complaining
3		1 to eat grass growing in a field 2. to move like eating sheep
4		work out and understand
5		small black seeds from poppy flowers
6		amazed
7		a small flat amount of butter
8		food which has air mixed into it so that it is very light
9		a breakfast cereal
10		given birth to sth

Task 18. Guess the words from the Russian equivalents; use them in the right form.

1. He'd (очень хотеть) the attention of the older kids.
2. The sheep (жевать траву)peacefully.
3. The lake attracts (большое количество) of wildlife.
4. The farmers were very happy about their(богатый) harvest.

5. Strawberries were served with(взбитые сливки)
6. They've all(уходить) and left me to clean this mess up.
7. We had(понять) **to**the connection between the two events.
8. She (быть довольным) to find that her advice was of some use.
9. As children, we(быть поражённым) by my uncle's good looks and charm.
10. She left the room (стойчески)..... after being sacked by her manager.

4. Describing clothes and fashions (SB p. 93)

Task 19. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

<p>match fit suit wouldn't seen dead in checked stripy scruffy set a trend baggy tight</p>

1. I a dress like that! It was in fashion hundreds years ago.
2. She was wearing that old sweater again and looked rather untidy.
3. In the lounge everything; the curtains, the sofa, the carpet and the cushions.
4. Bill was wearing a polo and blue pants which were too large.
5. It's your size. This dress is going you like a glove.
6. She is one of the students who for wearing adventurous clothes.
7. The choice is wide, with something everyone's pocket.
8. His jeans and blue and grey shirt, though old and worn, looked clean and of good quality.
9. My shoes were so that I could hardly walk.
10. The mice-children in these episodes wear short pants and little sailor jumpers.

5. Word formation

Task 20. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. The dress is a stunning in green, gold and white.	CREATIVE
2. Ron does nothing but and complains all the time.	CRITICISM

3. This was a deliberate attemptpublic.	DECEPTIVE
4. The goalkeeper on that..... day in 1954 was Fred Martin.	FATE
5. They need more fundsthe country's telephone system.	MODERN
6. As we accept more responsibility, so we..... and enrich our life.	POWERFUL
7. That New York club was the height	SOPHISTICATED
8. A lot of medicines from tropical plants.	ORIGINALITY
9. The head..... is in Edinburgh.	OFFICIALLY
10. After the meal we all hadour belts.	LOOSE

Unit 8 "Live life"

1. Compound adjectives—parts of the body.(SB. p. 96)

Task 21. Match the following compound adjectives with their Russian equivalents.

1	heart-warming	A	выматывающий душу, несчастный
2	soul-destroying	B	волнующий, задушевный
3	eye-catching	C	головокружительный, стремительный
4	nail-biting	D	шокирующий, поразительный
5	heart-stopping	E	улётный, потрясающий
6	hair-raising	F	оглушающий
7	mind-blowing	G	напряжённый
8	eye-opening	H	страшный, жуткий, ужасный, опасный
9	ear-splitting	I	привлекающий, притягивающий внимание
10	breakneck	J	останавливающий сердце от страха

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10

Task 22. Guess the compound adjectives from the first letter.

1. The sound of the explosion was **h**..... and frightening.
2. Joey was running down the corridor at **b**..... speed.
3. The noise that the bird was making was **e**.....
4. He was wearing a particularly **e**..... tie today.
5. The news was unhappy and **s**.....

6. It's really **h**..... to see such generosity.
7. It was really a **n**..... experience.
8. Visiting people in prison was really **e**..... for me.
9. The astronauts had **m**..... views of planet Earth.
10. After various **h**..... adventures in Afghanistan, he settled in New India.

2. Text “Birdy’s miraculous flight” (SB p. 96– 97)

Task 23. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		обмороженный
2		сворачиваться, разрушаться
3		барабанить, колотить
4		термостойкое бельё
5		нежданно-негаданно, неожиданно
6		недооценить, преуменьшать
7		зловещий, предвещающий беду
8		падать в обморок
9		колоссальное усилие
10		манёвр, приём
11		прекращение активности
12		всплеск, выброс адреналина
13		имеющий самый высокий рейтинг
14		начать (своё) действие
15		подниматься, набирать высоту

Task 24. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		to stop doing something
2		to go round and round
3		to lose consciousness
4		to fall down very quickly from a high position
5		an extremely unpleasant experience
6		to travel a particular distance
7		to pull up through the force of air
8		sb who climbs high or dangerous mountains
9		approaching
10		a sudden and violent movement
11		the act of following sb quickly
12		a long sleeping period

13		the height of an object above the sea
14		a small ball of ice that falls like rain
15		pleasant and not raining
16		a situation in which people do not have basic things

Task 25. Fill in the gaps with the correct form of the words from the table.

<p>top-ranked ominous out of the blue altitude hibernation black out frostbitten adrenalin rush ordeal pound</p>

1. Katy answered the phone. There was an silence.
2. The University of Cambridge is one of the universities.
3. At high it is difficult to get enough oxygen.
4. The helped her to run away from her attacker.
5. I could hear them on the door.
6. They have suffered a terrible
7. He had as his car hit the tree.
8. The grizzly bear was in for several months.
9. Doctors there treated him for his hands and face.
10. He got that money

Task 26. Guess the words from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. When paragliding, you need to find good (warm clothes wearing next to your skin)
2. David (went into a deep sleep) at eight o'clock and died a few hours later.
3. She loved (following sb quickly) the and the battle and her freedom.
4. Sir Edmund Hillary was the first (sb who climbs mountains) to reach the summit of Everest.
5. (the distance you can see) on the roads is down to 20 metres due to heavy fog.
6. We watched the leaves (to go round) down from the trees in the cold autumn wind.
7. Without a word, he began (to move up) the stairs.
8. He crashed into (coming towards you) car.
9. The traffic was at (no movement)
10. A careful driver will always stop talking before carrying out a complex (a skilful movement)
11. Uncle Ted's chair (to fall down) under his weight.
12. The medicine took some time (to start to be effective)
13. We (to think that sth is easier) how long and difficult to get there.

14. They were hoping (to travel) 40 miles yesterday.
 15. Darren decided (to stop doing)football at the end of the season.

3. Text “Life, love ... and skateboarding” (SB p. 100 – 101)

Task 27. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		каскадёр
2		цемент, бетон
3		травмпункт
4		сильный удар, падение
5		разбитая губа
6		ныть, жаловаться
7		понять, прийти к выводу
8		разбитый
9		считать, полагать
10		оканчиваться, оказываться

Task 28. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		to make a long low sound because you are in pain
2		used for showing that you understand
3		a jump in the air with a skateboard, without holding it
4		explain sth in that way
5		an informal name that your friends or family call you that is not your real name
6		making you feel annoyed, upset or impatient
7		lose your confidence and courage
8		to change your position by turning
9		waste time doing nothing
10		be stupid
11		get confused

Task 29. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. At school, her **n**..... was Carrots because of her red hair.
2. The path has a lot of **t**..... and turns.
3. She was on her knees, tights torn by rough **c**.....
4. After a serious car accident Jean ended up in **c**..... last night.

5. Richard's joke make you **g**..... rather than laugh.
6. He is a nice guy, but he is a bit **t**.....
7. When he came in, his head and face were **s**..... and bleeding.
8. Do you **r**..... he'll agree to see us?
9. He's always **m**..... that we use too much electricity.
10. Her husband, **s**..... Scott Wilder, was seriously injured.

4. Metaphors – happiness and sadness (SB p. 104)

Task 30. Fill in the gaps with the correct preposition . You can use one word more than once.

in on over down up at about

1. Her father's illness cast a shadow..... the wedding celebrations.
2. She was..... low spirits and refused to answer his phone.
3. She is feeling a bit the dumps.
4. She is..... the moon..... her new job.
5. It's been a hard few months, but we are finally beginning to see the light..... the end of the tunnel.
6. I wascloud nine when I knew the results of my test.
7. She brightenedwhen she saw us.
8. When I heard she'd been released I felt..... the top of the world!
9. Now the summer is here things are looking.....!
10. Ever since she met Mark, she has been floating..... air.

Task 31. Choose the correct option.

1. The public has _____ in the government.
a. lit up b. lost faith c. floated on air
2. Her _____ when she heard the results were very poor.
a. spirits lifted b. brightened up c. heart sank
3. The news of their rescue _____.
a. made her feel blue b. lifted her spirits c. made her feel low
4. He became very _____ and depressed.
a. on cloud nine b. gloomy c. ominous
5. Suddenly a happy smile _____ her face.
a. cast a shadow b. kicked in c. lit up
6. She usually calls her mother and complains when she's _____.
a. feeling blue b. on top of the world c. in seventh heaven
7. Finally things are _____ for me.
a. down in the dumps b. in low spirits c. looking up

8. He was really _____ after he failed his test.
a. over the moon b. down in the dumps c. gave up the chase
9. Last night's killings _____ the peace talks.
a. lifted the spirits b. cast a dark shadow over c. lit up
10. He's been _____ since his wife went away.
a. feeling very down b. in seventh heaven c. floating on air

5. Word formation

Task 32. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. The boy picked up a..... of stones and started throwing them to us.	HAND
2. The thunder became louder and the sky.....	BLACK
3. Can youone or two points for me?	CLEAR
4. People are wondering if they will ever see theof the government's international campaign.	FULFIL
5. This case has received wide press.....	COVER
6. These dogs show absolute	FEARLESS
7. Do you have any that this man stole your bag?	PROVE
8. It's telling her to clean her room— she'll never do it.	POINT
9. The flood brought death and to the area.	DESTROY
10. He faced after before finding a job.	REJECT

Unit 9 “New challenges”

1. Text (SB p. 110 – 11)

Task 33. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		записаться на курс
2		складское помещение
3		управленческий, руководящий
4		стремление и напористость
5		мастерство
6		следовать примеру, идти по стопам
7		стажёр, ученик
8		управлять, руководить
9		привязанность
10		ремонт и содержание

11		приписывать, относить
12		достижение
13		приостановить
14		превосходить, превышать
15		дать возможность понять, узнать
16		делать выбор в пользу
17		искусный, успешный
18		прилежание, профессиональный интерес
19		наставник
20		ставить цели

Task 34. Guess the words from their definitions

1		to have no regrets
2		friendly behaviour towards visitors
3		obstacle, problem
4		to take (an opportunity) very well
5		to reach sb in front of you
6		the process of bringing goods to a place
7		to succeed in dealing with problems
8		sth that makes your life difficult
9		the process of storing large amounts of goods
10		from the start
11		the determination to achieve something
12		the state of no longer having sth or sb
13		to succeed in doing sth
14		to agree to be responsible for sth
15		to bring positive benefit
16		sth that needs a lot of energy
17		learn about a job by doing it
18		enthusiastic, keen

Task 35. Guess the words from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. Pip served (the job of being an apprentice)..... as a blacksmith.
2. She was full of (with an energy) and drive.
3. Have we got any of these plugs left in (the room for storing goods) the?
4. You've got a lot of (determination) working that hard to solve the problem.
5. I admired the girl's (a feeling of love) to her mother.

6. (the skill) of these pieces of furniture was truly remarkable.
7. Andrew cannot (put his name on the official list of students) at his local school because the class is full.
8. Even slight rent increases would cause considerable (difficulty)
9. You need a (an experienced person to help) **mentor** to guide you along the way.
10. After the accident her career had (to be stopped for some time)

Task 36. Guess the words from the Russian equivalents; use them in the right form.

1. I took the art college offer and (не сожалеть)
2. Finding enough money for the project was the first (проблема)
3. After recent setbacks in the market most people (делать выбор в пользу) low-risk investments.
4. His job was to achieve the release of the hostages a task he successfully (добиться)
5. The research should (дать нам возможность узнать) the nature of this complex organization.
6. That day wind speed (превышать) 90 miles per hour.
7. She (последовать по стопам своей матери) and became a doctor.
8. It was an ancient car anyway so it was no great (потеря)
9. We had to start again (с нуля)
10. All those weeks of studying (давать результаты) when you take the exam.

2. Verb-noun collocations (SB p. 113)

Task 37. Choose the correct option.

1. You should always consult your doctor if you _____ pain.
a. gain b. experience c. undertake
2. You can _____ an insight into horses' feelings by the physical signs they give out.
a. overcome b. embark c. gain
3. We managed _____ the adversity that had plagued us for so long.
a. to take up b. to experience b. to overcome
4. He _____ on a new career as a teacher.
a. embarked b. took up c. undertook
5. Traffic officers are _____ a survey of rush hour traffic.

- a. weighing up b. paying c. undertaking*
6. She's _____ a career in nursing.
a. taken up b. embarked c. gained
7. Harold's had _____ many obstacles in his life.
a. to opt for b. to catch up with c. to overcome
8. Two of the leading technology companies are _____ a joint venture.
a. demanding b. embarking on c. overcoming
9. They have _____ a lot of problems with their eldest son
a. accomplished b. taken up c. experienced
10. Brian has _____ up a teaching post in a school in Hamburg.
a. gained b. stood c. taken
11. He _____ every task with great determination.
a. embarked b. undertook c. weighed
12. Knowledge _____ from the research will be used directly to help patients.
a. undertaken b. taken up c. gained

3. Other verb-noun collocation (SB p. 113)

Task 38. Fill in the gaps with the nouns from the table. There are three extra words.

confidence	obstacle	pros and cons	attention	setback	opinion	trouble
pressure	qualification	responsibility	course	consequences	mind	

- I decided not to complain because I didn't want to cause
- He was a tough politician who wasn't afraid to speak his
- The team suffered a serious when the goalkeeper went off injured.
- The hospital's record didn't inspire
- We're still weighing up the
- Who do you trust to take for our country's defence?
- He couldn't stand the of the job so resigned.
- She has every right to voice her
- He read the final page? Paying particular to the last paragraph.
- Stop being irresponsible and weigh up the of your actions before carrying them out!

4. Text "Jobs of the future" (SB p. 114)

Task 39. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		страховой платёж
2		прямой участник
3		торговая марка
4		собственность, право собственности
5		компьютерное мошенничество
6		познавательный
7		конфликт, разногласие
8		консультация
9		защитная система
10		иметь место, касаться
11		производственная опасность
12		страна со своей системой правосудия
13		саботаж, вредительство
14		изменение, обратный ход
15		нарушение права
16		компьютерная атака
17		издеваться, запугивать

Task 40. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		part
2		to improve / improvement
3		providing people with sth
4		very important
5		to charge sb with a crime
6		to plan
7		an angry expression of protest
8		the crime of stealing
9		to put pressure on sb
10		to begin to exist
11		area
12		to have a legal claim against you
13		a doctor who performs operations
14		imagine
15		an arm or a leg
16		group of many things
17		part of sth
18		the state of being complicated
19		increase in effectiveness of memory
20		a machine in which living things can be kept in stable atmosphere

Task 41. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. Problems **a**..... over plans to build a new supermarket here.
2. The security program helps to prevent **p**.....
3. The measures taken should considerably **e**..... the residents' quality of life.
4. The **i**..... of company rules will be punished.
5. Hearing loss is an **o**..... **h**..... of deep-water diving.
6. The closure of the local hospital has caused an angry **o**..... from the residents.
7. Only **m**..... **p**..... can sign this document.
8. The price of home **o**..... is increasing
9. Morris has been involved in a long legal **d**..... with his publisher.
10. One possible source of change lies in the political **r**.....
11. She was offered personal **c**..... after nervous breakdown.
12. Estrogen is said to enhance **c**..... function.
13. This court does not have **j**..... over crimes committed in another state.
14. She rested her tired aching **l**.....
15. They set up private chat rooms on the Internet with **f**..... to prevent hackers.

5. Word formation

Task 42. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. The Sahara is one of the world's most (neg) regions.	HOSPITALITY
2. When she first saw all instruments she almost fainted.	SURGEON
3. broke into the office and stole \$150,000's worth of computer equipment.	THEFT
4. People were pushing each other out of the way in their to get to the front.	EAGER
5. The report found that safety equipment had been very poorly	MAINTENANCE
6. A lot of accidents are caused by or reckless drivers.	ATTENTION
7. After, doctors spend at least two years working in hospitals.	QUALIFICATION
8. The court ruled that he had the company's patent.	INFRINGEMENT
9. The murder's identity still remains	KNOWLEDGE
10. The building by the local council.	OWNERSHIP

Unit 10 “Parting words”

1. Communication/ communication breakdown (SB p. 122)

Task 43. Choose the correct option.

1. She _____ in her speech about immigration.
a. made a serious gaffe b. misinterpreted c. implied
2. He _____ her unintentionally and felt terrible about it.
a. made a remark b. offended b. took it literally
3. She wished he would stop talking, because she found his questions _____.
a. puzzling b. at cross purposes c. unintentional
4. The article _____ that unemployed people are lazy and don't want to work.
a. made a gaffe b. understood nuances c. implied
5. People who think the song is about the drugs have got _____.
a. nuances b. the wrong end of the stick c. a witty remark
6. Someone in the audience _____ and everyone fell about laughing.
a. find it puzzling b. misinterpreted c. made a witty remark
7. It's a translator's job to _____ of what is said.
a. understand every nuance b. talk at cross purposes c. offend
8. Hold on ! I think we may be talking _____.
a. literally b. at cross purposes c. the wrong end of the stick
9. She takes the Bible _____.
a. unintentionally b. deliberately c. literally

2. Text (SB p.123)

Task 44. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		нормативный английский
2		лидировать, занимать верхнюю строку
3		отношение, обязательство

4		обращение, запрос
5		проявлять благосклонность
6		резкий ответ
7		обнаруживать, распознать
8		запрещать
9		не поддаваться, противоречить
10		известно с плохой стороны
11		особый, необычный

Task 45. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		from Glasgow
2		happening or existing in a foreign country that is across the sea
3		confused because you cannot understand something
4		standard English
5		used when one situation is the opposite of another
6		caused by a particular condition
7		a large truck or lorry
8		slight difference
9		to prepare a written document
10		to or towards one side
11		a department within the country

Task 46. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. One of Britain's **n**..... dangerous criminals has escaped the prison.
2. This word has **t**..... the list of the most untranslatable words.
3. John seemed **p**..... about what the question meant.
4. The university has large number of **o**..... students.
5. Helen began an angry **r**..... and then stopped herself.
6. Foreign journalists were **b**..... from entering the country.
7. It was kind of him **g**..... **u**.... **f**.....
8. Some questions seem obvious and others **p**.....
9. **G**..... accent is typical of people from this Scottish city.
10. He leaned **s**..... slightly to let Jane past.

3. Phrasal verbs – communication. (SB p. 125)

Task 47. Fill in the correct particle(s).

1. Someone was waving at me, but I couldn't make who it was.
2. I hate to bring it, but do you have that money you owe me?

3. It's frustrating when you have to spell everything for them.
4. Let's turn more important matters now.
5. I feel I should point how dangerous bungee jumping is.
6. If people spoke, the war might end.
7. Try not to talk your employees.
8. I don't seem able to get you all that this test is very important.
9. During the meeting he cut and asked some questions.
10. I'd just like to pick a couple of points that you made.

Task 48. Guess the phrasal verbs from their definitions; use them in the right form.

1. He was always very keen (to tell sb sth) my mistakes.
2. Five students who (to state your opinion publicly) against the regime were arrested.
3. I couldn't (to understand) what I had done to annoy her.
4. Why did you have (to start discussing) the subject of money?
5. The report (to explain clearly) in detail what the implications were for teaching training.
6. Then the speaker (to change the subject) the topic of teenagers' illiteracy.
7. The students felt that they(to talk to sb as they are not clever) as though they were children.
8. I'd like (to talk in more detail about sth) a point that Steve made earlier.
9. I feel I (not to make sb understand what you are saying) some of the kids in my class at the moment.
10. "What shall I do?" Patrick (to interrupt) again.

4. Text "The power of words" (SB p. 126 – 127)

Task 49. Write down English equivalents to the words.

1		вентиляционное отверстие
2		вернуться, возвращаться
3		имеющий налёт, оттенок
4		веселье, радостное настроение
5		велосипедный насос
6		отдавать предпочтение, расставлять приоритеты
7		пролистывать, проглядывать книги

8		уплывать по течению
9		кирпич
10		обувная колодка
11		сжиматься, уменьшаться
12		устарелость, износ
13		мерцающий
14		настаивающий, насущный
15		тонкий (бумага, ткань)
16		опускаться

Task 50. Guess the words from their definitions.

1		to push something soft into a space
2		tools to repair a hole in a tyre
3		very strong / making you feel uncomfortable
4		without a limit
5		to read books very quickly
6		to put in prison, to restrict
7		to fail to notice sth
8		slightly wet
9		to break sth into very small pieces
10		to take sth secretly to a place
11		strong and not easily damaged
12		valuable goods
13		bright and shining
14		slightly fat in a pleasant way
15		to recognize how important it is
16		to tell information that you should keep secret
17		an unpleasant mixture of loud sounds
18		a reason for feeling sad or disappointed
19		a feeling of great happiness and pleasure

Task 51. Guess the words from the first letter; use them in the right form.

1. He **s**..... his notes into exam.
2. After a few minutes, he turned around and began to **r**.....**his s**.....
3. Dr Forwell made a **s**..... attack on government policy.
4. She never overcome the **s**..... of having abandoned her children.
5. The human mind is vast and **b**.....
6. That night she was wearing **g**..... diamond necklace.
7. He **a**..... it's going to be a tough job, but he is going to try it anyway.
8. The furniture is simple but **s**.....

9. Many elderly people feel **i**..... in their own homes.
10. Those who could not afford to travel, hungrily **d**..... magazines.

Task 52. Fill in the gaps with the correct words from the table; use them in the right form.

overlook	insistent	prioritize	crumble	browse	shimmering
lower	exhilaration	flimsy	tinged with		

1. We need to learn to.....
2. We looked at the lake in the moonlight.
3. She was that they should all meet for dinner.
4. She enjoyed the of jet-skiing.
5. The old stonework was and badly in need of repair.
6. The coffin was slowly into the ground.
7. His voice was sadness and regret.
8. Make a list of what you need to bring so you don't anything.
9. He found Jill in the gallery shop silently through some books.
10. It was impossible for me to sleep under a single blanket on such a cold night.

5. Internationally popular English words (SB p.130)

Task 53. Fill in the gaps with the correct word from the table; use them in the right form.

brat	go berserk	mischievous	yummy	cuddle
ouch	cocoon	flip-flop	chit-chat	

1. She was a little girl who was always playing tricks on people.
2. She had fallen asleep in her chair, a little teddy bear.
3. Make sure you have packed a pair of for the beach?
4. Kids can be such spoiled and so mean.
5. She was always in a network of friends and relatives.
6. It wasn't important just
7. Dad when he found out that I had driven his car.
8. The turkey and cranberry sauce were particular this year.
9.! That hurt!

6. Word formation

Task 54. Complete the sentences by changing the form of the word in capitals.

1. How do you your name?	PRONUNCIATION
2. He was arrested in connection with drug	SMUGGLE
3. They were sentenced to 6 years'	IMPRISON
4. Ten women were selected from over 30	APPLICATION
5. At her father's, she joined them for a drink.	INSISTENT
6. The children are our first	PRIORITIZE
7. Running away was an act of against his parents.	DEFY
8. She took advantage of him.	SHAME
9. John and Sylvia looked at me	PECULIAR
10. Many laboratories use equipment as they do not receive enough funding.	OBSOLESCENCE