

Unit 1

Grammar

to be; there is / there are; it's; this / these / that / those

to be

Form	Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма и краткий ответ
	<i>I am ('m) ...</i>	<i>I am not ('m not) ...</i>	Am I ...? Yes, I am . / No, I'm not .
	<i>He / She / It is ('s) ...</i>	<i>He / She / It is not (isn't) ...</i>	Is he / she / it ...? Yes, he / she / it is . / No, he / she / it isn't .
	<i>You / We / They are ('re) ...</i>	<i>You / We / They are not (aren't) ...</i>	Are you / we / they ...? Yes, you / we / they are . No, you / we / they're not (aren't) .

Употребление	Примеры
возраст	<i>He is ten.</i>
имя	<i>I am Sarah.</i>
профессия	<i>They are teachers.</i>
национальность	<i>You aren't English.</i>

Watch out!

- Формы глагола *to be* в настоящем времени – *am, is, are*.
- В русском языке можно построить предложение, не используя глагол: *Ему десять лет*. В английском языке использование глагола обязательно: *He is ten*.

Helpful hints

В устной речи, как правило, используются краткие формы глагола *to be*.

Формы глагола *to be* ➤ с. 150

there is / there are

Form	Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма и краткий ответ
	<i>There is ...</i>	<i>There is not (isn't) ...</i>	Is there ...? Yes, there is . / No, there isn't .
	<i>There are ...</i>	<i>There are not (aren't) ...</i>	Are there ...? Yes, there are . / No, there aren't .

Употребление	Примеры
нахождение кого-либо или чего-либо в определённом месте	There is a table in the room. There are two men in the house.

it's

Употребление	Примеры
явления природы / погода	It isn't dark yet. / It's cold today.
время суток / дни недели	It isn't late. It's only 9 o'clock. / Yes, it's Friday!
расстояния	Is it far away from your school?
факты / мнения	It's a new house. / It's nice.

this / these / that / those

Form	Единственное число	Множественное число
	<i>this</i>	<i>these</i>
	<i>that</i>	<i>those</i>

Употребление	Примеры
рядом с говорящим	This is my book here. These are my pens here.
на расстоянии от говорящего	That is your book over there. Those are your pens over there.

A Обведите правильный вариант ответа.

- 1 I **am** / **be** ten years old.
- 2 Anna **is** / **am** in the living room.
- 3 You and your sister **be** / **are** Russian.
- 4 You **are** / **is** a good student!
- 5 Sasha **be** / **is** my brother.
- 6 The computer **are** / **is** in my room.
- 7 Ann and Alex **is** / **are** teachers.
- 8 We **are** / **is** at home now.

B Выберите правильный вариант ответа.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 ___ in the kitchen.
A I'm not
B I not am 2 You ___ 12 years old. You're 11.
A isn't
B aren't 3 Julia ___ at school today.
A are not
B isn't 4 Dasha and Andrei ___ at home.
A isn't
B aren't | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 5 The computer ___ very good.
A isn't
B are not 6 We ___ in the classroom.
A are not
B isn't 7 ___ my books.
A They're not
B They is not 8 It ___ my desk.
A aren't
B is not |
|---|---|

C Обведите правильный вариант ответа.Nikita! (1) **Are you** / **You are** OK?Yes, (2) **I'm** / **I am**, thanks. How (3) **is** / **are** you? ✓✓Fine, thanks. (4) **Are** / **Is** your brother here?Yes, (5) **he is** / **he's**. ✓✓(6) **Is he** / **He is** in his bedroom?No, he (7) **aren't** / **isn't**. He's in the living room. ✓✓OK. (8) **Is** / **Are** your mum and dad at home?

No, they aren't. ✓✓

(9) **Be** / **Are** they at work?Yes, (10) **they're** / **they are**. ✓✓

D Заполните пропуски, используя данные слова.

There is • There are • There isn't • There aren't • Is there • Are there

- 1 _____ apples in the cake?
- 2 _____ milk in the fridge?
- 3 _____ boys and girls in the house – they're my friends.
- 4 _____ a big sofa in the living room. I sit on it to watch TV.
- 5 _____ people on the balcony because it's winter.
- 6 _____ a computer in the bedroom. It's in the living room.
- 7 _____ a supermarket near here?
- 8 _____ a bird in our classroom!
- 9 _____ sweets on the table? Yum!
- 10 _____ noisy children outside!

E Заполните пропуски, используя *It's*, *It isn't* или *Is it*.

- 1 I love this house. _____ a nice house.
- 2 It's Monday today. _____ Tuesday.
- 3 I like the big room. _____ your room?
- 4 Brrr! _____ very cold today.
- 5 _____ far to your house from the park?
- 6 _____ great to see you!
- 7 _____ early. It's only 6 o'clock.
- 8 There's a sofa in my room. _____ big, but comfortable.
- 9 _____ your birthday today?
- 10 _____ sunny today and very hot!

F Обведите правильный вариант ответа.

- 1 'I like it in here. Is **this / those** your room?'
'Yes, **it / they** is.'
- 2 This is my bed here. **That / These** is my desk over there.
- 3 Come and see **this / these** photos on the computer.
- 4 Is **that / this** your dad over there?
- 5 **This / Those** is my house. It's new and beautiful.
- 6 'Are **these / those** boys over there students?'
'No, **it / they** aren't.'
- 7 Give me **that / those** pencils, please.
- 8 **This / These** book is very interesting.
It / They is about animals.
- 9 Look at **these / this** gloves!
It is / They are nice and warm.
- 10 'Are **these / those** your shoes over there?'
'Yes, **it / they** are.'



Grammar

Present simple 1

2 Unit

Present simple

Form	Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма и краткий ответ
	I / You / We / They walk ...	I / You / We / They do not (don't) walk ...	Do I / you / we / they walk ...? Yes, I / you / we / they do . No, I / you / we / they don't .
	He / She / It walks ...	He / She / It does not (doesn't) walk ...	Does he / she / it walk ...? Yes, he / she / it does . No, he / she / it doesn't .

Употребление

регулярные действия в настоящем
факты из жизни
общеизвестные истины, законы природы
чувства, мысли, состояния

Примеры

Amy **walks** to school every day.
They **live** in a big house.
The Sun **rises** in the east.
The book **costs** five pounds.

Helpful hints

Такие глаголы, как *have (got)*, *want*, *cost* и т. д. называют глаголами состояния, потому что они передают состояние, а не действие предмета. Особенность этих глаголов в том, что они не употребляются в *present continuous*.

✗ *He is having a pet.*

✓ *He has a pet.*

Список глаголов состояния ➡ с. 26



Watch out!

Если глагол согласуется с подлежащим в 3-м лице единственного числа, то в утвердительной форме к глаголу прибавляется окончание *-(e)s*.

Spelling rules

Form	К большинству глаголов прибавляется	-s	<i>ski</i>	→	<i>skis</i>
	К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на <i>-ss, -sh, -ch, -x</i> and <i>-o</i> , прибавляется	-es	<i>miss</i>	→	<i>misses</i>
			<i>brush</i>	→	<i>brushes</i>
			<i>watch</i>	→	<i>watches</i>
			<i>fix</i>	→	<i>fixes</i>
			<i>go</i>	→	<i>goes</i>
	К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на согласную + <i>-y</i> , прибавляется	-ies (y меняется на i)	<i>study</i>	→	<i>studies</i>
	К глаголам, которые оканчиваются на гласную + <i>-y</i> , прибавляется	-s	<i>play</i>	→	<i>plays</i>

Watch out!

[s] после звуков [f], [k], [p] и [t]

laughs, thinks, keeps, hates

[ɪz] после звуков [s], [ʃ], [tʃ], [dʒ] и [z]

misses, wishes, matches, arranges, rises

[z] во всех других случаях

dreams, plays, begins, stands, saves, skis

A Обведите правильный вариант ответа.

- 1 Jean **walk** / **walks** home every day.
- 2 I **doesn't** / **don't** like this food.
- 3 We **live** / **lives** near the school.
- 4 My dog **eats** / **eat** in the kitchen.
- 5 **Does** / **Do** your brothers sleep here?
- 6 **Do** / **Does** you watch TV?
- 7 My dad **works** / **work** at home.
- 8 **Do** / **Does** this fridge cost £500?

B Выберите правильный вариант ответа.

- | | |
|--|---|
| <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Do you ___ with your brother?
A play
B plays 2 ___ your mum work?
A Do
B Does 3 We ___ this room for parties.
A use
B uses | <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 4 Egor ___ English very well.
A speak
B speaks 5 I don't ___ TV every day.
A watches
B watch 6 They ___ live in the city.
A don't
B doesn't |
|--|---|

C Обведите правильный вариант ответа.

Hi Dima,

Thanks for your email. I (1) **lives** / **live** in Liverpool with my mum and dad. I (2) **walks** / **walk** to school every day. My dad (3) **works** / **work** in the city but my mum (4) **doesn't work** / **not work** so she cooks me dinner when I come home. We (5) **has** / **have** a nice house with a garden. I (6) **like** / **likes** my bedroom. There's a TV and a computer in it.

What about you? (7) **Does** / **Do** you walk to school? Do your parents (8) **works** / **work**? Write and tell me about your house.

Billy



Напишите письмо Билли. Ответьте на его вопросы, используя *present simple*.

D Заполните пропуски, поставив выделенные глаголы в *present simple*.

- 1 Kate _____ (**play**) football with her brother.
- 2 Dima _____ (**miss**) his house in Vladivostok.
- 3 Irina _____ (**brush**) her hair every day.
- 4 Alex _____ (**watch**) videos in his room.
- 5 Elena _____ (**go**) to school with her brother.
- 6 Olga _____ (**study**) English at home.
- 7 The chair _____ (**cost**) £50.
- 8 Ivan _____ (**fix**) computers in his free time.

E Перепишите предложения в отрицательной форме.

1 My uncle lives in Saint Petersburg.

2 Sandy watches TV with her brother.

3 Andrew and Lydia read books.

4 Max goes to English lessons in the evening.

5 Polina and I take the bus to school.

6 Tanya and Sveta like the new house.

7 You fix laptops.

8 The dog runs in the garden.

F Составьте вопросы и допишите краткие ответы.

1 You study in the living room.

No, I _____ .

2 Your brothers like football.

Yes, they _____ .

3 We have a dog.

Yes, we _____ .

4 Your cat sleeps in the kitchen.

Yes, it _____ .

5 Stella talks in class.

No, she _____ .

6 Martin works in London.

Yes, he _____ .