

Present simple

Form

Утвердительная форма

I/you/we/they **play** ...
He/she/it **plays** ...

Отрицательная форма

I/you/we/they **do not (don't) play** ...
He/she/it **does not (doesn't) play** ...

Вопросительная форма

Do I/you/we/they play ...?
Does he/she/it play ...?

Употребляется для описания:

повторяющихся действий
в настоящем

Примеры:

Marsha goes to dance lessons every Saturday.

типичных ситуаций

Does Dan work at the cinema?

чувств, мыслей, состояний

I like the new James Bond film.

общеизвестных фактов

You play chess with 32 pieces.

Helpful hints

Present simple обычно употребляется с выражениями:

- every Monday/week и т. п.
- each Monday/week и т. п.
- once/twice a week/month и т. п.
- three times a week/month и т. п.

с наречиями:

- always • usually • often
- sometimes • rarely • never

Как правило, эти наречия ставятся перед смысловым глаголом, но после глагола *to be*.

- I **often** play football with my friends.
- I **am often** late for my piano lessons.

Watch out!

Формы глаголов *to be* и *to have* приведены на с. 182.

Present continuous

Form

Утвердительная форма

I **am ('m) playing** ...
He/she/it **is ('s) playing** ...
You/we/they **are ('re) playing** ...

Отрицательная форма

I **am not ('m not) playing** ...
He/she/it **is not (isn't / 's not) playing** ...
You/we/they **are not (aren't / 're not) playing** ...

Вопросительная форма

Am I playing ...?
Is he/she/it playing ...?
Are you/we/they playing ...?

Употребляется для описания:

действий, происходящих
в момент речи

Примеры:

Jan is watching a DVD upstairs.

действий, происходящих в течение
ограниченного периода времени

She is working at the museum until the end of the month.

отрицательных эмоций
(раздражения, возмущения и т. п.),
обычно с наречием *always*

My brother is always borrowing my CDs without asking!

Helpful hints

Present continuous обычно употребляется с:

- now • right now • at the moment
- today • this week/month и т. п.

Stative verbs

Form

Stative verbs – это глаголы, которые описывают чувства, мысли, состояния. Как правило, эти глаголы не употребляются во временах группы *continuous*.

✓ *I like reading books in my free time.*

✗ *I am liking reading books in my free time.*

Наиболее распространенные глаголы состояния:

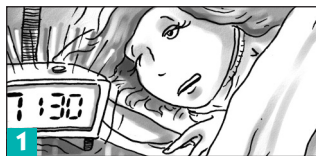
<i>appear</i>	<i>include</i>	<i>see</i>
<i>be</i>	<i>know</i>	<i>seem</i>
<i>believe</i>	<i>like</i>	<i>taste</i>
<i>belong to</i>	<i>love</i>	<i>think</i>
<i>hate</i>	<i>need</i>	<i>understand</i>
<i>have</i>	<i>prefer</i>	<i>want</i>

Watch out!

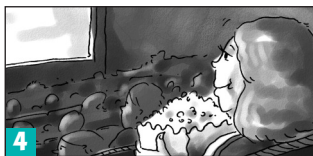
Глаголы *to be*, *to have*, *to think* могут использоваться во временах группы *continuous* в том случае, если они описывают действие как процесс.

- ✓ *What do you think about his new song?* (мнение)
- ✓ *I'm thinking about last night's match.* (размышление)

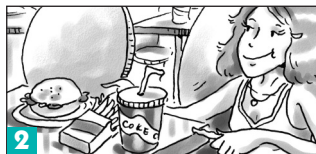
A Посмотрите на картинки, составьте и напишите предложения о том, что обычно делает Хелен. Используйте соответствующие формы глаголов в *present simple*.



1 every day / get up / at half past seven



4 once a week / watch a film at the cinema



2 often / eat fast food for lunch



5 rarely / go to the gym



3 in the evening / usually / meet her friends for coffee



6 have a driving lesson / twice a week

- 1 *Every day, Helen gets up at half past seven.*
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6

B Раскройте скобки, поставив глаголы в *present continuous*. Некоторые предложения могут быть отрицательными.

- 1 Gordon? I think he (**write**) a letter at the moment.
- 2 Yes, the match is on TV now, but we (**lose**).
- 3 Right now, Margaret (**have**) a shower. Do you want to ring later?
- 4 Sally (**stay**) with her aunt for a few days.
- 5 I (**lie**)! It's true! I did see Madonna at the supermarket.
- 6 Josh (**always / use**) my bike! It's so annoying.
- 7 We (**have**) lunch, but I can come round and help you later.
- 8 (**you / play**) music up there? It's really noisy!

C Перепишите выделенные части предложений правильно.

- 1 **Are top musicians studying** for many years?
- 2 What's going on? I hope you **don't touch** my things!
- 3 It's a small business, so each person **is doing** lots of different jobs.
- 4 **Does Christine listen** to the radio, or is that the TV I can hear?
- 5 I **am usually buying** a special ticket each week for the bus because it's cheaper.
- 6 Our washing machine **is starting** when you press this button.
- 7 How's the match going? **Does our team win**?
- 8 Many people **are enjoying** spending time on the beach on holiday.

D Обведите правильный вариант ответа.

- 1 I **work** / **am working** at the local library for the summer.
- 2 We **don't go** / **aren't going** to the theatre very often.
- 3 Stacy **gets** / **is getting** ready for school, so she can't come to the phone.
- 4 **Does Gary ever talk** / **Is Gary ever talking** about his expedition to the Amazon jungle?
- 5 In squash, you **hit** / **are hitting** a ball against a wall.
- 6 I **read** / **am reading** a newspaper at least once a week.
- 7 **Do you practise** / **Are you practising** the piano for two hours every day?
- 8 Nadine and Claire **do** / **are doing** quite well at school at the moment.
- 9 A good friend **knows** / **is knowing** when you're upset about something.
- 10 How **do you spell** / **are you spelling** your name?

E Заполните пропуски, поставив глаголы в *present simple* или *present continuous*.
Некоторые предложения могут быть отрицательными.

belong • do • have • help • hold • move • use • watch

- 1 In Monopoly, you around the board, buying houses and hotels.
- 2 you this programme or can I turn the TV off?
- 3 Regular exercise you to stay healthy.
- 4 I my brother's guitar until I get a new one.
- 5 Simon always the washing-up after lunch?
- 6 you any sweaters in a larger size?
- 7 You the kite right. Let me show you.
- 8 Dad to the local astronomy club.

F Найдите десять ошибок и исправьте их.

'One game I am loving is backgammon. You are throwing the dice and then you move your pieces around the board. It is seeming quite easy, but in fact you are needing to be quite careful. When your piece lands on one of the other person's pieces, you are taking it off the board and you send it back to the beginning. You are winning by getting all your pieces to the end and off the board. Some people are preferring chess, but I am not understanding that game. Right now, I wait to have a game with my brother. He does his homework. I usually win, so I think he doesn't want to play a game with me!'

- | | | |
|---------|---------|----------|
| 1 | 4 | 7 |
| 2 | 5 | 8 |
| 3 | 6 | 9 |
| | | 10 |

Past simple

Form	Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма
	I/you/he/she/it/we/they played ...	I/you/he/she/it/we/they did not (didn't) play ...	Did I/you/he/she/it/we/they play ...?

Употребляется для описания:

Примеры:

законченных действий	<i>I saw the new James Bond film yesterday.</i>
повторяющихся действий в прошлом	<i>I went to the theatre four times last month.</i>
общеизвестных фактов в прошлом	<i>Fifty years ago, people didn't spend as much on entertainment as they do today.</i>
последовательных действий в прошлом	<i>Josh pushed the door open and looked inside the room.</i>

Helpful hints

Past simple обычно употребляется с:

- yesterday
- last week/summer/year и т. п.
- in January/2001 и т. п.
- an hour/a week/a year ago

Watch out!

Формы неправильных глаголов приведены на с. 182.

Past continuous

Form	Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма
	I/he/she/it was playing ...	I/he/she/it was not (wasn't) playing ...	Was I/he/she/it playing?
	You/we/they were playing ...	You/we/they were not (weren't) playing ...	Were you/we/they playing?

Употребляется для описания:

Примеры:

действий, которые происходили в определенный момент или период времени в прошлом	<i>At nine o'clock last night, I was watching TV.</i>
одновременно происходящих действий в прошлом	<i>I was reading a book while you were doing the washing-up.</i>
фона событий в рассказах	<i>It was raining so Wendy decided to go to the cinema.</i>

Helpful hints

Past continuous обычно употребляется с:

- at that moment
- at one/two o'clock
- while

Watch out!

Past simple и past continuous часто используются вместе, когда нужно показать, что одно действие произошло во время другого действия.

✓ *The phone rang while I was watching a DVD.*

Past continuous не используется для описания регулярно повторяющихся действий в прошлом.

✗ *Last year, I was going to the cinema every weekend.*

used to

Form	Утвердительная форма	Отрицательная форма	Вопросительная форма
	I/you/he/she/it/we/they used to ...	I/you/he/she/it/we/they never used to ...	Did I/you/he/she/it/we/they use to ...?
		I/you/he/she/it/we/they didn't use to ...	

Употребляется для описания:

Пример:







регулярно повторяющихся действий в прошлом *When I was four, I **used to** eat ice cream every day.*

A Заполните пропуски в предложениях, поставив глаголы в *past simple*.
Некоторые предложения могут быть отрицательными.

come • give • go • have • know • make • send • take

- I got to the post office just before it closed and the letter.
- We invited Stephanie to the party, but she
- Jack lost his job because he too many mistakes.
- Everyone that it was Bill's fault, but nobody said anything.
- Karen the keys from the kitchen table and ran out the door.
- I was bored, so Mum me some money to go shopping.
- Do you remember the time we to India on holiday?
- It started raining, but luckily I an umbrella in my bag.

B Посмотрите на картинки и закончите предложения, используя соответствующие формы глаголов в *past simple*.

last week  1	yesterday  2	two years ago  3
last night  4	in June  5	a week ago  6

- I don't want to go and see the film because *I saw it last week*
- I don't need a football because
- I know a lot about Paris because
- I don't need to worry about my homework because
- I haven't got a PlayStation any more because
- Mum is angry with me because

C Раскройте скобки, поставив глаголы в *past continuous*.

- Ted (**play**) his guitar at half past seven.
- At midnight, I (**sleep**), but Jane (**listen**) to music.
- Luke (**stand**) outside the bank when suddenly two robbers ran past him.
- I know Doug (**work**) late at the office because I saw him when I (**leave**).
- you (**have**) a shower when the earthquake happened?
- Penny (**run**) to catch the bus when she slipped and fell.
- When you saw Eugene he (**go**) home?
- At midnight? Erm ... we (**watch**) a DVD, I think.

D Обведите правильный вариант ответа.

- 1 When we were in Canada, we **went / were going** skiing almost every day.
- 2 About four years ago, I **decided / was deciding** to become a chef.
- 3 Georgia **had / was having** a shower when someone knocked at the door.
- 4 Holly and I ran from the house to the taxi because it **rained / was raining** heavily.
- 5 Two men **argued / were arguing** outside, so I went to see what was happening.
- 6 Daniel **called / was calling** you at one o'clock yesterday, but you were here with me.
- 7 We **ate / were eating** breakfast when a letter came through the letter box.
- 8 As I walked past the window, I saw that Paula **made / was making** a cake.
- 9 I **dreamt / was dreaming** about my favourite band when the alarm clock went off.
- 10 While I **practised / was practising** the trumpet late last night, a neighbour came to complain.

E Заполните пропуски, поставив глаголы в *past simple* или *past continuous*.

answer • be • continue • get • go • have • open • practise • put
ring • say • shine • sing • wake

Amber's Big Match

One morning, Amber (1) up early. The sun (2) and the birds (3) Amber (4) very excited because it was the day of the big tennis match.

Amber (5) downstairs and into the kitchen, where her father (6) breakfast.

'Morning, Amber. Today's the day!' he (7) Amber smiled nervously. 'Don't worry!' he (8) 'You'll be fine.'

Amber (9) some toast into the toaster and (10) the fridge.

Just as she (11) the butter out, the phone (12) Her father (13) it. After a few minutes, he put the phone down.

'Bad news, I'm afraid. The other player (14) yesterday when she had an accident. The match is off.'

Amber ate her toast slowly. She was surprised she didn't feel disappointed.

F Заполните пропуски, используя *used to* в соответствующей форме.

- 1 When I was younger, I eat pizza almost every day!
- 2 there be a supermarket on the corner?
- 3 Bradley is a teacher, but he want to be a train driver.
- 4 I like eating cabbage, but now I love it!
- 5 Rick have blond hair when he was a little boy?
- 6 I know Lily cook much, but now I think she makes dinner every day.